



Table of Contents

SECTION 1—LOW-VOLTAGE AND POWER-LIMITED SYSTEMS.....1

Overview of Low-Voltage and Power-Limited Systems	3
Chapter 4—Equipment for General Use.....	3
Chapter 5—Special Occupancies.....	3
Chapter 6—Special Equipment.....	4
Chapter 7—Special Conditions.....	4
Chapter 8—Communications Systems.....	8
Summary of NEC Requirements for Low-Voltage Systems	13
Abandoned Cable.....	13
Access to Electrical Equipment.....	13
Burial Depth.....	14
Cable Marking.....	14
Cable Tray [392.3(A)].....	15
Enclosures—Not Required.....	15
Environmental Air Space.....	16
Fire-Rated Walls, Floors, and Ceilings.....	16
Grounding.....	16
Handholes.....	18
Listing Requirements for Cables.....	18
Listing Requirements for Raceways.....	18
Mixing Other Low-Voltage or Power-Limited Cables.....	18
Mixing Low-Voltage and Power-Limited Cables with Power Conductors.....	19
Plenum-Rated Cables.....	19
Plenum-Rated Raceways.....	19
Protection from Physical Damage.....	20
Raceway—Not Required.....	20
Raceway Required.....	20
Raceway Used as Support.....	21
Raised Floor (Environmental Air Space).....	21
Separation (6 ft) from Lightning Conductors.....	22
Separation from Power Conductors.....	22
Separation from Wiring Methods.....	22
Service Mast.....	22
Support of Cable.....	23
Suspended Ceiling (Environmental Air Space).....	23
Underground Installation.....	24

SECTION 2—NEC REFERENCES

Article 90—Introduction	27
Introduction.....	27
90.1 Purpose of the NEC.....	27
90.2 Scope of the NEC.....	28
90.3 Code Arrangement.....	29
90.4 Enforcement.....	29
90.5 Mandatory Requirements and Explanatory Material.....	30
90.7 Examination of Equipment for Product Safety.....	31
Article 90 Questions.....	32

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL

Introduction.....	35
ARTICLE 100—DEFINITIONS	37
Introduction.....	37
Article 100 Questions.....	42

ARTICLE 110—REQUIREMENTS FOR ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS.....45

Introduction.....	45
PART I. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS	45
110.1 Scope.....	45
110.2 Approval of Equipment.....	45
110.3 Examination, Identification, Installation, and Use of Equipment.....	45
110.5 Copper Conductors.....	46
110.6 Conductor Sizes.....	46
110.7 Conductor Insulation.....	46
110.8 Suitable Wiring Methods.....	46
110.11 Deteriorating Agents.....	47
110.12 Mechanical Execution of Work.....	47
110.13 Mounting and Cooling of Equipment.....	48
110.14 Conductor Termination.....	49
110.21 Manufacturer’s Markings.....	51
PART II. 600V, NOMINAL OR LESS	51
110.26 Spaces About Electrical Equipment.....	51
110.27 Guarding.....	56
Article 110 Questions.....	57



CHAPTER 2—WIRING AND PROTECTION

Introduction61

ARTICLE 250—GROUNDING AND BONDING63

Introduction63

PART I. GENERAL63

250.1 Scope63

250.2 Definitions64

250.4 General Requirements for Grounding and Bonding68

250.8 Termination of Grounding and Bonding Conductors72

250.12 Clean Surface73

PART II. SYSTEM GROUNDING AND BONDING73

250.20 Systems Required to be Grounded and Bonded73

PART III. GROUNDING ELECTRODE SYSTEM AND GROUNDING ELECTRODE CONDUCTOR.....75

250.50 Grounding Electrode System75

250.52 Grounding (Earthing) Electrodes75

250.53 Installation of Grounding Electrode System78

250.54 Supplementary Electrodes80

250.56 Resistance of Ground Rod Electrode80

250.68 Grounding Electrode Conductor Termination82

250.70 Grounding Electrode Conductor Termination Fitting82

PART V. BONDING82

250.94 Grounding (Bonding) of Communications Systems82

PART VI. EQUIPMENT GROUNDING (BONDING) AND EQUIPMENT GROUNDING (BONDING) CONDUCTORS83

250.112 Fixed Equipment Connected by Permanent Wiring Methods—Specific83

Article 250 Questions84

CHAPTER 3—WIRING METHODS AND MATERIALS

Introduction89

ARTICLE 300—WIRING METHODS.....91

Introduction91

PART I. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.....91

300.1 Scope91

300.3 Conductors.....92

300.4 Protection Against Physical Damage93

300.5 Underground Installations93

300.6 Protection Against Corrosion and Deterioration94

300.7 Raceways Exposed to Different Temperatures.....96

300.8 Not Permitted in Raceways96

300.10 Electrical Continuity97

300.11 Securing and Supporting97

300.12 Mechanical Continuity98

300.15 Boxes or Conduit Bodies.....99

300.22 Ducts, Plenums, and Air-Handling Spaces100

300.21 Spread of Fire or Products of Combustion100

300.23 Panels Designed to Allow Access102

Article 300 Questions104

ARTICLE 314—OUTLET, DEVICE, PULL AND JUNCTION BOXES, CONDUIT BODIES, AND HANDHOLE ENCLOSURES109

Introduction109

PART I. SCOPE AND GENERAL109

314.1 Scope109

314.3 Nonmetallic Boxes109

314.4 Metal Boxes.....109

PART II. INSTALLATION.....110

314.15 Damp, Wet, or Hazardous (Classified) Locations...110

314.21 Repairing Gaps Around Boxes.....110

314.23 Support of Boxes and Conduit Bodies.....110

314.25 Covers and Canopies112

314.29 Wiring to be Accessible.....112

314.30 Handhole Enclosures112

Article 314 Questions114

ARTICLE 336—POWER AND CONTROL TRAY CABLE (TYPE TC)117

Introduction117

PART I. GENERAL117

336.1 Scope117

336.2. Definition.....117

PART II. INSTALLATION.....117

336.10 Uses Permitted.....117

336.12 Uses Not Permitted.....117

Article 336 Questions118

ARTICLE 342—INTERMEDIATE METAL CONDUIT (TYPE IMC)119

Introduction119

PART I. GENERAL119

342.1 Scope119

342.2 Definition.....119

342.6 Listing Requirements119

PART II. INSTALLATION	119	348.42 Fittings.....	133
342.10 Uses Permitted.....	119	348.60 Bonding.....	133
342.14 Dissimilar Metals.....	120	Article 348 Questions.....	134
342.20 Trade Size.....	120		
342.22 Number of Conductors.....	120	ARTICLE 350—LIQUIDTIGHT FLEXIBLE METAL	
342.24 Bends.....	120	CONDUIT (TYPE LFMC)	137
342.26 Number of Bends (360°).....	120	Introduction.....	137
342.28 Reaming.....	120		
342.30 Secured and Supported.....	120	PART I. GENERAL	137
342.42 Couplings and Connectors.....	122	350.1 Scope.....	137
342.46 Bushings.....	122	350.2 Definition.....	137
Article 342 Questions.....	123	350.6 Listing Requirement.....	137
ARTICLE 344—RIGID METAL CONDUIT (TYPE RMC)	125	PART II. INSTALLATION	137
Introduction.....	125	350.10 Uses Permitted.....	137
PART I. GENERAL	125	350.12 Uses Not Permitted.....	137
344.1 Scope.....	125	350.20 Trade Size.....	137
344.2 Definition.....	125	350.22 Number of Conductors.....	138
344.6 Listing Requirements.....	125	350.24 Bends.....	138
		350.26 Number of Bends (360°).....	138
PART II. INSTALLATION	125	350.30 Secured and Supported.....	138
344.10 Uses Permitted.....	125	350.42 Fittings.....	139
344.14 Dissimilar Metals.....	125	350.60 Bonding.....	139
344.20 Trade Size.....	126	Article 350 Questions.....	140
344.22 Number of Conductors.....	126		
344.24 Bends.....	126	ARTICLE 352—RIGID NONMETALLIC CONDUIT	
344.26 Number of Bends (360°).....	126	(TYPE RNC)	141
344.28 Reaming.....	126	Introduction.....	141
344.30 Secured and Supported.....	126		
344.42 Couplings and Connectors.....	127	PART I. GENERAL	141
344.46 Bushings.....	128	352.1 Scope.....	141
Article 344 Questions.....	129	352.2 Definition.....	141
ARTICLE 348—FLEXIBLE METAL CONDUIT (TYPE FMC)	131	PART II. INSTALLATION	141
Introduction.....	131	352.10 Uses Permitted.....	141
PART I. GENERAL	131	352.12 Uses Not Permitted.....	142
348.1 Scope.....	131	352.20 Trade Size.....	142
348.2 Definition.....	131	352.22 Number of Conductors.....	142
348.6 Listing Requirements.....	131	352.24 Bends.....	143
		352.26 Number of Bends (360°).....	143
PART II. INSTALLATION	131	352.28 Trimming.....	143
348.10 Uses Permitted.....	131	352.30 Secured and Supported.....	143
348.12 Uses Not Permitted.....	131	352.44 Expansion Fittings.....	144
348.20 Trade Size.....	131	352.46 Bushings.....	144
348.22 Number of Conductors.....	132	352.48 Joints.....	144
348.24 Bends.....	132	352.60 Grounding (Bonding).....	145
348.26 Number of Bends (360°).....	132	Article 352 Questions.....	146
348.28 Trimming.....	132		
348.30 Secured and Supported.....	132	ARTICLE 353—HIGH-DENSITY POLYETHYLENE	
		CONDUIT (TYPE HDPE)	149
		Introduction.....	149



388.6 Listing Requirements173

PART II. INSTALLATION.....173

388.10 Uses Permitted.....173

388.12 Uses Not Permitted.....173

388.21 Size of Conductors173

388.22 Number of Conductors173

388.56 Splices and Taps174

388.60 Grounding (Bonding)174

388.70 Separate Compartments.....174

Article 388 Questions.....175

ARTICLE 392—CABLE TRAYS177

Introduction177

392.1 Scope177

392.2 Definition.....177

392.3 Uses Permitted.....177

392.4 Uses Not Permitted.....178

392.6 Installation178

392.7 Grounding (Bonding)179

392.8 Cable Installation.....179

Article 392 Questions.....180

CHAPTER 4—EQUIPMENT FOR GENERAL USE

Introduction183

ARTICLE 400—FLEXIBLE CORDS AND FLEXIBLE CABLES185

Introduction185

400.1 Scope185

400.3 Suitability185

400.4 Types of Flexible Cords and Flexible Cables185

400.7 Uses Permitted.....185

400.8 Uses Not Permitted.....186

400.10 Pull at Joints and Terminals187

Article 400 Questions.....188

ARTICLE 402—FIXTURE WIRES189

Introduction189

402.1 Scope189

402.3 Types.....189

402.5 Allowable Ampacity of Fixture Wires189

402.6 Minimum Size189

402.7 Raceway Size.....189

402.10 Uses Permitted.....190

402.11 Uses Not Permitted.....190

Article 402 Questions.....191

ARTICLE 411—LIGHTING SYSTEMS OPERATING AT 30V OR LESS.....193

Introduction193

411.1 Scope193

411.2 Definition.....193

411.3 Listing Required193

411.4 Locations Not Permitted.....193

411.5 Secondary Circuits194

Article 411 Questions.....195

CHAPTER 5—SPECIAL OCCUPANCIES

Introduction197

ARTICLE 500—HAZARDOUS (CLASSIFIED) LOCATIONS.....199

Introduction199

500.1 Scope199

500.2 Definitions200

500.3 Other Articles201

500.4 General201

500.5 Classifications of Locations201

500.6 Material Groups.....203

500.7 Protection Techniques204

500.8 Equipment.....205

500.9 Specific Occupancies.....207

Article 500 Questions.....208

ARTICLE 501—CLASS I HAZARDOUS (CLASSIFIED) LOCATIONS.....211

Introduction211

PART I. GENERAL211

501.1 Scope211

501.5 General211

PART II. WIRING211

501.10 Wiring Methods.....211

501.15 Conduit and Cable Seals213

PART III. EQUIPMENT.....217

501.150 Low-Voltage, Limited-Energy, and Communications Systems217

Article 501 Questions.....219

ARTICLE 502—CLASS II HAZARDOUS (CLASSIFIED) LOCATIONS.....223

Introduction223

PART I. GENERAL223

502.1 Scope223

502.5 General223



PART II. WIRING	224	640.5	Access to Electrical Equipment	240
502.10 Wiring Methods	224	640.6	Mechanical Execution of Work	240
502.15 Seals	225	640.7	Grounding (Earthing) and Bonding	241
PART III. EQUIPMENT	225	640.9	Wiring Methods	242
502.150 Low-Voltage, Limited-Energy, and		640.10	Audio Systems Near Bodies of Water	242
Communications Systems	225			
Article 502 Questions	227	PART II. PERMANENT AUDIO SYSTEM INSTALLATIONS		242
ARTICLE 503—CLASS III HAZARDOUS (CLASSIFIED)		640.21	Use of Flexible Cords and Flexible Cables	242
LOCATIONS	229	640.22	Wiring of Equipment Racks	242
Introduction	229	640.23	Raceway Fill	243
PART I. GENERAL	229	640.25	Loudspeakers in Fire-Resistance-Rated	
503.1 Scope	229		Partitions, Walls, and Ceilings	243
503.5 General	229		Article 640 Questions	244
PART II. WIRING	229	ARTICLE 645—INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY		
503.10 Wiring Methods	229	EQUIPMENT		245
PART III. EQUIPMENT	229	Introduction		245
503.150 Signaling, Alarm, Remote-Control,		645.1	Scope	245
and Loudspeaker Systems	229	645.4	Information Technology Equipment Room	245
Article 503 Questions	230	645.5	Supply Circuits and Interconnecting Cables	245
ARTICLE 504—INTRINSICALLY SAFE SYSTEMS	231	645.6	Cables Not in Information Technology	
Introduction	231		Equipment Room	247
504.1 Scope	231	645.7	Penetrations	247
504.2 Definitions	231	645.10	Disconnecting Means	247
504.3 Application of Other Articles	231	645.11	Uninterruptible Power Supplies (UPS)	247
504.4 Equipment Approval	231	645.15	Grounding (Bonding)	247
504.10 Equipment Installation	231		Article 645 Questions	248
504.20 Wiring Methods	232	ARTICLE 647—SENSITIVE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT		251
504.30 Separation of Intrinsically Safe Circuits	232	Introduction		251
504.50 Grounding (Earthing)	232	647.1	Scope	251
504.60 Bonding	232	647.3	General	251
504.70 Sealing	232	647.4	Wiring Methods	251
504.80 Identification	232	647.6	Grounding (Bonding)	252
Article 504 Questions	234	647.7	Receptacles	252
			Article 647 Questions	253
CHAPTER 6—SPECIAL EQUIPMENT		CHAPTER 7—SPECIAL CONDITIONS		
Introduction	237	Introduction		255
ARTICLE 640—AUDIO SIGNAL PROCESSING,		ARTICLE 720—CIRCUITS AND EQUIPMENT OPERATING		
AMPLIFICATION, AND REPRODUCTION EQUIPMENT	239	AT LESS THAN 50 VOLTS		257
Introduction	239	Introduction		257
PART I. GENERAL	239	Article 720 Questions		258
640.1 Scope	239	ARTICLE 725—CLASS 1, CLASS 2, AND CLASS 3		
640.2 Definitions	239	REMOTE-CONTROL, SIGNALING, AND POWER-		
640.3 Locations and Other Articles	239	LIMITED CIRCUITS		259
640.4 Protection of Electrical Equipment	240	Introduction		259

PART I. GENERAL	259	760.10	Fire Alarm Circuit Identification	283
725.1	Scope	760.11	Fire Alarm Circuit Cables Exposed to Lightning ...	283
725.2	Definitions	760.15	Fire Alarm Circuit Requirements	283
725.3	Other Articles			
725.7	Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access			
725.8	Mechanical Execution of Work			
725.11	Safety-Control Equipment			
725.15	Circuit Requirements			
PART II. CLASS 1 CIRCUIT REQUIREMENTS	266	PART II. NONPOWER-LIMITED FIRE ALARM (NPLFA) CIRCUITS		283
725.21	Class 1 Circuit Classifications and Power Source Requirements	760.21	GFCI and AFCI Protection	283
725.23	Class 1 Circuit Overcurrent Protection	760.23	NPLFA Circuit Overcurrent Protection	283
725.25	Class 1 Circuit Wiring Methods	760.25	NPLFA Circuit Wiring Methods	283
725.26	Conductors of Different Circuits in Same Cable, Enclosure, or Raceway	760.26	Conductors of Different Circuits in Same Cable, Enclosure, or Raceway	284
725.27	Class 1 Circuit Conductors	760.27	NPLFA Circuit Conductors	284
725.28	Number of Conductors in a Raceway	760.28	Number of Conductors in a Raceway	284
PART III. CLASS 2 AND CLASS 3 CIRCUIT REQUIREMENTS	268	PART III. POWER-LIMITED FIRE ALARM (PLFA) CIRCUITS		284
725.41	Power Sources for Class 2 and Class 3 Circuits	760.41	Power Sources for PLFA Circuits	284
725.42	Equipment Marking	760.42	Equipment Marking	284
725.51	Wiring Methods on Supply Side of the Class 2 or Class 3 Power Source	760.52	Wiring Methods and Materials on Load Side of the PLFA Power Source	285
725.52	Wiring Methods on Load Side of the Class 2 or Class 3 Power Source	760.55	Separation from Other Circuit Conductors	285
725.55	Separation from Other Systems	760.56	PLFA Circuits, Class 2, Class 3, and Communications Circuits	286
725.56	Conductors of Different Circuits in Same Cable, Enclosure, or Raceway	760.58	Support	286
725.57	Class 2 or Class 3 Cables Exposed to Lightning	760.61	Applications of Listed PLFA Cables	286
725.58	Support			
725.61	Applications of Class 2 and Class 3 Cables	PART IV. LISTING REQUIREMENTS		287
PART VI. LISTING REQUIREMENTS	274	760.81	Listing and Marking of NPLFA Cables	287
725.82	Listing and Marking of Class 2 and Class 3 Cables	760.82	Listing and Marking of PLFA Cables	287
	Article 725 Questions		Article 760 Questions	289
	Article 725 Questions			
	Article 725 Questions			
ARTICLE 760—FIRE ALARM SYSTEMS	279	ARTICLE 770—OPTICAL FIBER CABLES AND RACEWAYS		293
Introduction	279	Introduction		293
PART I. GENERAL	279	PART I. GENERAL		293
760.1	Scope	770.1	Scope	293
760.2	Definitions	770.2	Definitions	293
760.3	Other Articles	770.3	Locations and Other Articles	294
760.7	Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access	770.6	Optical Fiber Cables	295
760.8	Mechanical Execution of Work	770.9	Types	295
760.9	Fire Alarm Circuit and Equipment Grounding (Bonding)	770.12	Raceways for Optical Fiber Cables	296
		770.21	Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access	296
		770.24	Mechanical Execution of Work	297
		PART III. CABLES WITHIN BUILDINGS		297
		770.113	Listing of Optical Fiber Cables	297
		770.133	Installation of Optical Fibers and Electrical Conductors	297
		770.154	Applications of Listed Optical Fiber Cables and Raceways	298

PART IV. LISTING REQUIREMENTS299
 770.179 Listing Requirements for Optical Fiber Cables299
 770.182 Listing Requirements for Optical Fiber Raceways300
 Article 770 Questions301

CHAPTER 8—COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

Introduction303

ARTICLE 800—COMMUNICATIONS CIRCUITS305
 Introduction305

PART I. GENERAL305
 800.1 Scope305
 800.2 Definitions305
 800.3 Other Articles306
 800.18 Installation of Equipment307
 800.21 Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access307
 800.24 Mechanical Execution of Work308
 800.44 Overhead Communications Wires and Cables308

PART II. CONDUCTORS OUTSIDE AND ENTERING BUILDINGS309
 800.47 Underground Circuits Entering Buildings309
 800.53 Lightning Conductors309

PART III. PROTECTION309
 800.90 Primary Protection309
 800.93 Cable Grounding309

PART IV. GROUNDING METHODS309
 800.100 Cable and Primary Protector Grounding309

PART V. COMMUNICATIONS WIRES AND CABLES WITHIN BUILDINGS312
 800.110 Raceways for Communications Circuits312
 800.113 Listing of Communications Wires and Cables312
 800.133 Installation of Communications Circuits and Equipment312
 800.154 Applications of Listed Communications Wires, Cables, and Raceways314

PART VI. LISTING REQUIREMENTS315
 800.179 Communications Wires and Cables315
 800.182 Communications Raceways316
 Article 800 Questions317

ARTICLE 810—RADIO AND TELEVISION EQUIPMENT319
 Introduction319

PART I. GENERAL319
 810.1 Scope319
 810.3 Other Articles320
 810.4 Community Television Antenna320

PART II. RECEIVING EQUIPMENT—ANTENNA SYSTEMS320
 810.12 Support of Lead-In Cables320
 810.13 Avoid Contact with Conductors of Other Systems320
 810.15 Grounding321
 810.18 Clearances321
 810.20 Antenna Discharge Unit322
 810.21 Grounding Conductors322
 Article 810 Questions325

ARTICLE 820—COMMUNITY ANTENNA TELEVISION (CATV) AND RADIO DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS327
 Introduction327

PART I. GENERAL327
 820.1 Scope327
 820.2 Definitions327
 820.3 Locations and Other Articles328
 820.15 Energy Limitations329
 820.21 Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access329
 820.24 Mechanical Execution of Work329

PART II. CABLES OUTSIDE AND ENTERING BUILDINGS330
 820.44 Overhead Cables330
 820.47 Underground Circuits Entering Buildings330

PART III. PROTECTION331
 820.93 Grounding Cable331

PART IV. GROUNDING METHODS331
 820.100 Cable Grounding331

PART V. CABLES WITHIN BUILDINGS333
 820.110 Raceways for Coaxial Cables333
 820.113 Listing and Markings334
 820.133 Installation of Cables and Equipment334
 820.154 Applications of Listed CATV Cables and Raceways336

PART VI. LISTING REQUIREMENTS337
 820.179 Coaxial Cables337
 820.182 CATV Raceways337
 Article 820 Questions338

ARTICLE 830—NETWORK-POWERED BROADBAND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS341
 Introduction341

PART I. GENERAL341
 830.1 Scope341
 830.2 Definitions342
 Article 830 Questions343

CHAPTER 9—TABLES—CONDUCTOR AND RACEWAY SPECIFICATIONS.....345

- Introduction345
- Table 1—Conductor Fill Percentage346
- Table 4—Raceway Dimensions347
- Table 5—Conductor Cross-Sectional Area348
- Table 8—Conductor Properties349
- Table 9—AC Impedance for Conductors in Conduit or Tubing.....349

ANNEX C—CONDUIT AND TUBING FILL TABLES FOR CONDUCTORS AND FIXTURE WIRES OF THE SAME SIZE350

- Introduction350

FINAL EXAM.....353

INDEX.....363