

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1—ELECTRICAL THEORY 1

UNIT 1—ELECTRICIAN'S MATH AND BASIC ELECTRICAL FORMULAS 3

Introduction to Unit 1 3

Part A—Electrician's Math 3

Introduction..... 3

1.1 Whole Numbers.....	3
1.2 Decimals.....	3
1.3 Fractions.....	3
1.4 Percentages.....	4
1.5 Multiplier.....	4
1.6 Percent Increase.....	5
1.7 Reciprocals.....	5
1.8 Squaring a Number.....	6
1.9 Parentheses.....	7
1.10 Square Root.....	7
1.11 Volume.....	8
1.12 Kilo.....	8
1.13 Rounding Off.....	9
1.14 Testing Your Answer for Reasonableness.....	9

Part B—Basic Electrical Formulas 10

Introduction..... 10

1.15 Electrical Circuit.....	10
1.16 Power Source.....	10
1.17 Conductance.....	11
1.18 Circuit Resistance.....	11
1.19 Ohm's Law.....	12
1.20 Ohm's Law and Alternating Current.....	12
1.21 Ohm's Law Formula Circle.....	12
1.22 PIE Formula Circle.....	14
1.23 Formula Wheel.....	15
1.24 Using the Formula Wheel.....	16
1.25 Power Losses of Conductors.....	16
1.26 Cost of Power.....	17
1.27 Power Changes with the Square of the Voltage.....	18

Conclusion to Unit 1 20

Unit 1 Practice Questions 21

Unit 1 Challenge Questions 26

UNIT 2—ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS 28

Introduction to Unit 2 28

Part A—Series Circuits 28

2.1 Practical Uses of the Series Circuit.....	28
2.2 Understanding Series Calculations.....	30
2.3 Series Circuit Calculations.....	33
2.4 Power Calculations.....	33
2.5 Variations.....	33

2.6 Series Circuit Notes.....	33
2.7 Series-Connected Power Supplies.....	34

Part B—Parallel Circuits 34

Introduction.....	34
2.8 Practical Uses of the Parallel Circuit.....	35
2.9 Understanding Parallel Calculations.....	36
2.10 Circuit Resistance.....	37
2.11 Parallel Circuit Notes.....	39
2.12 Parallel-Connected Power Supplies.....	40

Part C—Series-Parallel Circuits 40

Introduction.....	40
2.13 Review of Series and Parallel Circuits.....	40
2.14 Working With Series-Parallel Circuits.....	41
2.15 Voltage.....	42

Part D—Multiwire Branch Circuits 42

Introduction.....	42
2.16 Neutral Conductor.....	43
2.17 Grounded Conductor.....	43
2.18 Current Flow on the Neutral Conductor.....	43
2.19 Balanced Systems.....	44
2.20 Unbalanced Current.....	44
2.21 Multiwire Branch Circuits.....	46
2.22 Dangers of Multiwire Branch Circuits.....	47
2.23 NEC Requirements.....	48

Conclusion to Unit 2 49

Unit 2 Practice Questions 50

Unit 2 Challenge Questions 55

UNIT 3—UNDERSTANDING ALTERNATING CURRENT 59

Introduction to Unit 3 59

Part A—Understanding Alternating Current 59

Introduction.....	59
3.1 Current Flow.....	59
3.2 Why Alternating Current is Used.....	60
3.3 How Alternating Current is Produced.....	60
3.4 AC Generator.....	60
3.5 Waveform.....	61
3.6 Sine Wave.....	62
3.7 Frequency.....	62
3.8 Phase.....	62
3.9 Degrees.....	63
3.10 Lead or Lag.....	63
3.11 Values of Alternating Current.....	64

Part B—Capacitance..... 64

Introduction.....	64
3.12 Charged Capacitor.....	65
3.13 Electrical Field.....	65
3.14 Discharging a Capacitor.....	66

Table of Contents

3.15	Determining Capacitance.....	66
3.16	Uses of Capacitors.....	67
3.17	Phase Relationship.....	67
Part C—Induction		68
Introduction.....		68
3.18	Self-Induction	69
3.19	Induced Voltage and Applied Current.....	69
3.20	Conductor AC Resistance.....	70
3.21	Conductor Shape	70
3.22	Magnetic Cores.....	71
3.23	Self-Induced and Applied Voltage.....	72
3.24	Inductive Reactance.....	72
3.25	Phase Relationship.....	73
3.26	Uses of Induction	73
Part D—Power Factor		73
Introduction.....		73
3.27	Apparent Power (Volt-Amperes)	74
3.28	True Power (Watts).....	74
3.29	Power Factor.....	75
3.30	Unity Power Factor.....	75
3.31	Power Factor Formulas.....	75
3.32	Cost of True Power	76
3.33	Effects of Power Factor	77
Part E—Efficiency		78
Introduction.....		78
3.34	Efficiency Formulas	79
Conclusion to Unit 3		80
Unit 3 Practice Questions		81
Unit 3 Challenge Questions		88
UNIT 4—MOTORS AND TRANSFORMERS		92
Introduction to Unit 4		92
Part A—Motor Basics		92
Introduction.....		92
4.1	Motor Principles	93
4.2	Dual-Voltage AC Motors.....	93
4.3	Motor Horsepower Ratings	93
4.4	Motor Current Ratings.....	94
4.5	Calculating Motor FLA.....	94
4.6	Motor-Starting Current	95
4.7	Motor-Running Current	95
4.8	Motor Locked-Rotor Current (LRC).....	96
4.9	Motor Overload Protection.....	96
4.10	Direct-Current Motor Principles.....	97
4.11	Direct-Current Motor Types.....	97
4.12	Reversing the Rotation of a DC Motor.....	98
4.13	AC Induction Motor.....	98
4.14	Alternating-Current Motor Types.....	98
4.15	Reversing the Rotation of an AC Motor.....	99
Part B—Transformers		99
Introduction.....		99
4.16	Transformer Basics	99
4.17	Secondary Induced Voltage.....	100
4.18	Efficiency	101
4.19	Transformer Turns Ratio.....	101
4.20	Autotransformers.....	103
4.21	Power Losses.....	103
4.22	Transformer kVA Rating.....	105
4.23	Current Flow	105
4.24	Current Rating	105
Conclusion to Unit 4		107
Unit 4 Practice Questions		108
Unit 4 Challenge Questions		112
CHAPTER 2—NEC CALCULATIONS		117
UNIT 5—RACEWAY AND BOX CALCULATIONS		119
Introduction to Unit 5		119
Part A—Raceway Fill		119
Introduction.....		119
5.1	Understanding the <i>NEC</i> , Chapter 9 Tables	119
5.2	Raceway Calculations	126
5.3	Wireways.....	128
5.4	Tips for Raceway Calculations.....	130
Part B—Outlet Box Fill Calculations [314.16]		130
Introduction.....		130
5.5	Sizing Box—Conductors All the Same Size [Table 314.16(A)].....	130
5.6	Conductor Equivalents	131
5.7	Outlet Box Sizing [314.16(B)].....	134
Part C—Pull Boxes, Junction Boxes, and Conduit Bodies		136
Introduction.....		136
5.8	Pull/Junction Box Sizing Requirements.....	137
5.9	Pull/Junction Box Sizing Tips	139
5.10	Pull Box Examples	139
Summary		141
Conclusion to Unit 5		142
Unit 5 Practice Questions		143
Unit 5 Challenge Questions		147
UNIT 6—CONDUCTOR SIZING AND PROTECTION CALCULATIONS		149
Introduction to Unit 6		149
Part A—General Conductor Requirements		149
Introduction.....		149
6.1	Conductor Insulation [Table 310.13]	149
6.2	Conductor Sizing [110.6].....	152
6.3	Smallest Conductor Size [310.5].....	152
6.4	Conductor Size—Terminal Temperature Rating [110.14(C)]	152
6.5	Conductors in Parallel	154
6.6	<i>NEC</i> Requirements for Conductors in Parallel [310.4]	155
6.7	Overcurrent Protection [Article 240]	157
6.8	Overcurrent Protection of Conductors—General Requirements [240.4].....	159
6.9	Overcurrent Protection of Conductors—Specific Requirements	163

Part B—Conductor Ampacity 174
 Introduction..... 174
 6.10 Conductor Ampacity 174
 6.11 Ambient Temperature Correction Factor [Table 310.16] ... 174
 6.12 Conductor Bundling Ampacity Adjustment Factor
 [Table 310.15(B)(2)(a)]..... 177
 6.13 Ambient and Conductor Bundling Adjustment 180
 6.14 Current-Carrying Conductors..... 182
 6.15 Conductor Sizing Summary 184
Conclusion to Unit 6 185
Unit 6—Practice Questions 186
Unit 6—Challenge Questions 191
UNIT 7—MOTOR AND AIR-CONDITIONING CALCULATIONS 193
Introduction to Unit 7 193
Part A—Motor Calculations 193
 7.1 Scope of Article 430..... 193
 7.2 FLC Versus Motor Nameplate..... 194
 7.3 Highest Rated Motor [430.17]..... 195
 7.4 Branch-Circuit Conductor Size 195
 7.5 Feeder Conductor Size [430.24]..... 196
 7.6 Overload Protection [430.6(A)(2) and 430.32(A)]..... 197
 7.7 Branch-Circuit Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault
 Protection [430.51] 200
 7.8 Branch-Circuit Summary 203
 7.9 Feeder Protection [430.61]..... 205
 7.10 Motor VA Calculations 206
Part B—Air-Conditioning Calculations 207
 7.11 Scope of Article 440..... 207
 7.12 Other Articles 207
 7.13 Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection..... 207
 7.14 Conductor Sizing for Single Motor-Compressor..... 209
Conclusion to Unit 7 210
Unit 7—Practice Questions 211
Unit 7—Challenge Questions 215
UNIT 8—VOLTAGE-DROP CALCULATIONS 217
Introduction to Unit 8 217
PART A—CONDUCTOR RESISTANCE CALCULATIONS..... 217
 Introduction..... 217
 8.1 Conductor Resistance 217
 8.2 Conductor Resistance—Direct-Current Circuits
 [Chapter 9, Table 8]..... 219
 8.3 Conductor Resistance—Alternating-Current Circuits..... 220
 8.4 Alternating-Current Resistance..... 220
 8.5 AC Resistance as Compared to DC Resistance 222
PART B—Voltage-Drop Considerations 223
 Introduction..... 223
 8.6 *NEC* Voltage-Drop Recommendations 223
 8.7 Determining Circuit Conductors’ Voltage Drop—
 Ohm’s Law Method 224
 8.8 Determining Circuit Conductors’ Voltage Drop—
 Formula Method..... 226

8.9 Sizing Conductors to Prevent Excessive Voltage Drop 227
 8.10 Limiting Conductor Length to Minimize Voltage Drop.... 228
 8.11 Limiting Current to Limit Voltage Drop..... 229
 8.12 Fire Pump Motor Circuits 230
 8.13 Sizing Conductors with Loads at Different Distances 233
Conclusion to Unit 8 234
Unit 8 Practice Questions 235
Unit 8 Challenge questions..... 240
UNIT 9—DWELLING UNIT CALCULATIONS 242
Introduction to Unit 9 242
Part A—General Requirements 242
 Introduction..... 242
 9.1 General Requirements..... 242
 9.2 Voltages [220.5(A)]..... 243
 9.3 Fraction of an Ampere [220.5(B)] 243
 9.4 Small-Appliance Circuits [210.11(C)(1)]..... 244
 9.5 Cooking Equipment—Branch Circuit
 [Table 220.55, Note 4] 249
 9.6 Laundry Circuit [210.11(C)(2)]..... 252
 9.7 Lighting and Receptacles 252
**PART B—Standard Method—Feeder/Service Load
 Calculations** 254
 Introduction..... 254
 9.8 Dwelling Unit Feeder/Service Load Calculations
 (Article 220, Part III) 254
 9.9 Dwelling Unit Example..... 256
Part C—Optional Method—Feeder/Service Load Calculations ... 263
 Introduction..... 263
 9.10 Dwelling Unit Optional Calculations [220.82]..... 263
 9.11 Optional Calculation Example..... 264
Part D—Other Topics of Interest 265
 9.12 Neutral Calculations [220.61]..... 265
 9.13 Grounding and Bonding of Service Equipment 267
Conclusion to Unit 9 272
Unit 9 Practice Questions 273
Unit 9 Challenge Questions 279
**CHAPTER 3—ADVANCED *NEC*
 CALCULATIONS** 283
UNIT 10—MULTIFAMILY DWELLING CALCULATIONS 285
Introduction to Unit 10 285
 10.1 Multifamily Dwelling Calculations—General 286
Part A—Standard Method—Feeder/Service Load Calculations .. 287
 Introduction..... 287
 10.2 Multifamily Dwelling Unit Calculation Examples—
 Standard Method..... 287
 10.3 Multifamily Dwelling Calculations—Standard Method
 Example..... 295

Table of Contents

Part B—Optional Method—Feeder/Service Load Calculations	297
Introduction.....	297
10.4 Multifamily Dwelling Unit Calculations [220.84]— Optional Method	297
10.5 Multifamily—Optional Method Example 1 [220.84].....	297
10.6 Multifamily—Optional Method Example 2 [220.84].....	300
Conclusion to Unit 10—Multifamily Dwelling Calculations	302
Unit 10 Practice Questions	303
Unit 10 Challenge Questions	307
UNIT 11—COMMERCIAL CALCULATIONS	309
Introduction to Unit 11	309
Part A—General	309
Introduction.....	309
11.1 General Requirements.....	309
11.2 Conductor Ampacity [Article 100]	309
11.3 Conductor Overcurrent Protection [240.4]	311
11.4 Voltages [220.5(A)].....	311
11.5 Rounding an Ampere [220.5(B)].....	312
11.6 Lighting—Demand Factors [Tables 220.12 and 220.42]	313
11.7 Lighting Without Demand Factors [215.2(A)(1), 230.42(A)(1), and Table 220.12].....	313
11.8 Lighting—Miscellaneous	313
11.9 Multioutlet Receptacle Assembly [220.14(H)]	314
11.10 Receptacle VA Load.....	315
11.11 Banks and Offices—General Lighting and Receptacles [220.14(K)].....	316
11.12 Sign Circuit [220.14(F) and 600.5].....	317
Part B—Examples	318
11.13 Bank/Office Building Example.....	318
11.14 Marina [555.12].....	321
11.15 Mobile/Manufactured Home Park [550.31].....	322
11.16 Recreational Vehicle Park [551.73]	322
Part C—Optional Method—Feeder/Service Load Calculations	323
Introduction.....	323
11.17 New Restaurant—Optional Method [220.88].....	323
Part D—Welders	325
Introduction.....	325
11.18 Arc Welders.....	325
11.19 Resistance Welders.....	326
11.20 Light Industrial Calculation.....	327
Conclusion to Unit 11	329
Unit 11 Practice Questions	330
Unit 11 Challenge Questions	333
UNIT 12—TRANSFORMER CALCULATIONS	335
Introduction to Unit 12	335
Part A—General	335
Introduction.....	335
12.1 Transformer Basics	335
12.2 Secondary Induced Voltage.....	336
12.3 Autotransformers.....	337
12.4 Power Losses.....	337
12.5 Efficiency	339
12.6 Delta/Delta Connected Transformers.....	339
12.7 Delta/Wye Connected Transformers	343
12.8 Transformer Turns Ratio.....	344
12.9 Transformer kVA Rating.....	345
12.10 Current Flow	346
12.11 Line Currents.....	346
Part B—NEC Requirements	350
12.12 Transformer Overcurrent Protection	350
12.13 Primary Conductor Sizing	351
12.14 Secondary Conductor Sizing.....	352
12.15 Grounding and Bonding	355
12.16 Available Short-Circuit Current	358
Conclusion to Unit 12	361
Unit 12 Practice Questions	362
Unit 12 Challenge Questions	365
CHAPTER 4—NEC PRACTICE QUIZZES, CHALLENGE QUIZZES, AND FINAL NEC EXAMS	
Practice Quizzes	
Unit 1 Practice Questions in Straight Order— Article 90.1 through 225.6	369
Unit 1 Practice Questions in Random Order— Article 100 through 215.10	378
Unit 2 Practice Questions in Straight Order— Article 225.16 through 250.102	383
Unit 2 Practice Questions in Random Order— Article 90.2 through 250.104.....	392
Unit 3 Practice Questions in Straight Order— Article 250.118 through 334.2.....	397
Unit 3 Practice Questions in Random Order— Article 90.2 through 320.30	406
Unit 4 Practice Questions in Straight Order— Article 100 through 378.10	411
Unit 4 Practice Questions in Random Order— Article 90.1 through 358.12	420
Unit 5 Practice Questions in Straight Order— Article 378.10 through 410.151	425
Unit 5 Practice Questions in Random Order— Article 90.4 through 410.90	434
Unit 6 Practice Questions in Straight Order— Article 410.151 through 502.1.....	438
Unit 6 Practice Questions in Random Order— Article 90.2 through 502.10	448
Unit 7 Practice Questions in Straight Order— Article 502.10 through 550.2.....	452

Unit 7 Practice Questions in Random Order—
Article 90.2 through 547.10461

Unit 8 Practice Questions in Straight Order—
Article 550.13 through 680.22.....465

Unit 8 Practice Questions in Random Order—
Article 90.2 through 680.22474

Unit 9 Practice Questions in Straight Order—
Article 680.23 through 760.1.....478

Unit 9 Practice Questions in Random Order—
Article 90.3 through 760.2487

Unit 10 Practice Questions in Straight Order—
Article 760.24 through Chapter 9491

Unit 10 Practice Questions in Random Order—
Article 90.3 through Annex C.....500

Challenge Quizzes

Challenge Quiz 1—
Article 90 through Chapter 9509

Challenge Quiz 2—
Article 90 through Chapter 9514

Challenge Quiz 3—
Article 90 through Chapter 9519

Challenge Quiz 4—
Article 90 through Chapter 9524

Challenge Quiz 5—
Article 90 through Chapter 9529

Challenge Quiz 6—
Article 90 through Chapter 9534

Challenge Quiz 7—
Article 90 through Chapter 9 539

Final Exams

Final Exam 1 Practice Questions in Random Order—
Article 90 through Annex C.....543

Final Exam 2 Practice Questions in Random Order—
Article 90 through Annex C.....552