

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |     |   |  |     |
|--|-----|---|--|-----|
| <b>About This Textbook</b> .....   | xii | 110.17  | Servicing and Maintenance of Equipment .....               | 89  |
| <b>Additional Products to Help You Learn</b> .....                             | xvi | 110.20  | Reconditioned Equipment.....                               | 90  |
| <b>How to Use the <i>National Electrical Code</i></b> .....                    | 1   | 110.21  | Hazard Markings.....                                       | 90  |
| <b>Article 90—Introduction to the <i>National Electrical Code</i></b> ....     | 7   | 110.22  | Identification of Disconnecting Means .....                | 91  |
| 90.1 Scope .....   | 7   | 110.24  | Available Fault Current Marking.....                       | 92  |
| 90.2 Use and Application of the <i>NEC</i> .....                               | 7   | 110.25  | Lockable Disconnecting Means .....                         | 92  |
| 90.3 <i>Code Arrangement</i> .....   | 11  | <b>Part II. 1000V, Nominal, or Less</b> .....                         | 92   |     |
| 90.4 <i>NEC Enforcement</i> .....  | 12  | 110.26  | Spaces Around Electrical Equipment .....                   | 92  |
| 90.5 Mandatory Requirements and Explanatory Material .....                     | 13  | 110.27  | Protection Against Physical Damage .....                   | 103 |
| 90.7 Examination of Equipment for Safety .....                                 | 14  | 110.28  | NEMA Enclosure Types.....                                  | 104 |
| <b>Article 90—Review Questions</b> .....                                       | 15  | <b>Chapter 1—Review Questions</b> .....                               | 105  |     |
| <b>CHAPTER 1—GENERAL RULES</b> .....   | 19  | <b>CHAPTER 5—SPECIAL OCCUPANCIES</b> .....                            |  |     |
| <b>Article 100—Definitions</b> .....   | 21  | <b>Article 500—Hazardous (Classified) Locations</b> .....             |  |     |
| <b>Article 110—General Requirements for Electrical<br/>Installations</b> ..... | 71  | 500.1   | Scope—Articles 500 Through 503 .....                       | 128 |
| <b>Part I. General Requirements</b> .....                                      | 71  | 500.4   | Documentation.....   | 128 |
| 110.1 Scope .....  | 71  | 500.5   | Classifications of Hazardous (Classified) Locations.....   | 129 |
| 110.2 Approval of Conductors and Equipment.....                                | 72  | 500.6   | Material Groups.....                                       | 131 |
| 110.3 Use of Equipment.....  | 72  | 500.7   | Protection Techniques.....                                 | 132 |
| 110.5 Conductor Material .....   | 74  | 500.8   | Equipment.....   | 134 |
| 110.6 Conductor Sizes .....  | 74  | <b>Article 501—Class I Hazardous (Classified)<br/>Locations</b> ..... |  |     |
| 110.7 Wiring Integrity.....  | 74  | 501.1   | Scope .....  | 137 |
| 110.8 Suitable Wiring Methods.....   | 74  | <b>Part I. General</b> .....  | 137  |     |
| 110.9 Interrupting Rating of Overcurrent Protective Devices .....              | 75  | 501.11  | Wiring Methods .....                                       | 137 |
| 110.10 Equipment Short-Circuit Current Rating .....                            | 76  | 501.15  | Conduit and Cable Seals .....                              | 140 |
| <b>Available Fault Current</b> .....   | 77  | 501.20  | Conductor Insulation.....                                  | 146 |
| 110.11 Deteriorating Agents.....   | 78  | 501.30  | Grounding and Bonding.....                                 | 146 |
| 110.12 Mechanical Execution of Work .....                                      | 78  | <b>Part III. Equipment</b> .....                                      | 148  |     |
| 110.13 Mounting and Cooling of Equipment.....                                  | 80  | 501.115   | Enclosures Containing Make-and-Break Contact Devices ..... | 148 |
| 110.14 Conductor Termination and Splicing.....                                 | 80  | 501.125   | Motors and Generators .....                                | 148 |
| 110.15 High-Leg Conductor Identification.....                                  | 87  | 501.130   | Luminaires .....   | 149 |
| 110.16 Arc-Flash Hazard Warning Label, Other Than Dwelling Units .....         | 88  | 501.135   | Utilization Equipment.....                                 | 149 |
|  |     | 501.140   | Flexible Cords, Class I, Divisions 1 and 2.....            | 150 |
|  |     | 501.145   | Receptacles .....  | 150 |

|  |     |   |     |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| <b>Article 502—Class II Hazardous (Classified) Locations.....</b>        | 153 | 517.13 Equipment Grounding Conductor for Receptacles and Fixed Electrical Equipment in Patient Care Spaces..... | 174 |
| <b>Part I. General .....</b>   | 153 | 517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles.....   | 177 |
| 502.1 Scope .....  | 153 | 517.18 Category 2 Spaces.....   | 177 |
| 502.5 Explosionproof Equipment.....                                      | 154 |   |     |
| <b>Part II. Wiring.....</b>  | 154 |   |     |
| 502.10 Wiring Methods.....   | 154 |   |     |
| 502.15 Sealing.....  | 155 |   |     |
| 502.30 Grounding and Bonding.....  | 156 |   |     |
| <b>Part III. Equipment.....</b>  | 157 |   |     |
| 502.115 Enclosures Containing Make-and-Break Contacts.....               | 157 |   |     |
| 502.125 Motors and Generators .....                                      | 158 |   |     |
| 502.130 Luminaires.....  | 158 |   |     |
| 502.135 Utilization Equipment.....                                       | 159 |   |     |
| 502.140 Flexible Cords .....   | 159 |   |     |
| 502.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....                            | 160 |   |     |
| <b>Article 511—Commercial Repair and Storage Garages.....</b>            | 161 |   |     |
| 511.1 Scope .....  | 161 |   |     |
| 511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....                             | 161 |   |     |
| 511.7 Wiring and Equipment Above Hazardous (Classified) Locations .....  | 164 |   |     |
| 511.8 Wiring Below Hazardous (Classified) Locations .....                | 165 |   |     |
| 511.9 Seals.....   | 165 |   |     |
| 511.10 Special Equipment .....   | 165 |   |     |
| 511.12 GFCI-Protected Receptacles .....                                  | 166 |   |     |
| <b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>                | 167 |   |     |
| 514.1 Scope .....  | 167 |   |     |
| 514.3 Classification of Locations .....                                  | 167 |   |     |
| 514.4 Wiring and Equipment Within Hazardous (Classified) Locations ..... | 168 |   |     |
| 514.7 Wiring and Equipment Above Hazardous (Classified) Locations .....  | 168 |   |     |
| 514.8 Underground Wiring.....  | 169 |   |     |
| 514.9 Conduit Seal .....   | 169 |   |     |
| 514.11 Circuit Disconnects.....  | 170 |   |     |
| 514.16 Bonding Requirements.....   | 170 |   |     |
| <b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities.....</b>                           | 171 |   |     |
| <b>Part I. General .....</b>   | 171 |   |     |
| 517.1 Scope .....  | 171 |   |     |
| <b>Part II. Wiring and Protection.....</b>                               | 173 |   |     |
| 517.10 Applicability.....  | 173 |   |     |
| 517.12 Wiring Methods .....  | 174 |   |     |
| <b>Article 518—Assembly Occupancies .....</b>                            | 179 |   |     |
| 518.1 Scope .....  | 179 |   |     |
| 518.2 General Classifications .....                                      | 179 |   |     |
| 518.3 Temporary Wiring.....  | 180 |   |     |
| 518.4 Wiring Methods .....   | 180 |   |     |
| 518.6 Illumination .....   | 181 |   |     |
| <b>Article 525—Carnivals, Circuses, Fairs, and Similar Events.....</b>   | 183 |   |     |
| <b>Part I. General .....</b>   | 183 |   |     |
| 525.1 Scope .....  | 183 |   |     |
| 525.5 Overhead Conductor Clearances.....                                 | 183 |   |     |
| 525.6 Protection of Electrical Equipment.....                            | 184 |   |     |
| <b>Part III. Wiring Methods.....</b>                                     | 184 |   |     |
| 525.20 Wiring Methods .....  | 184 |   |     |
| 525.21 Rides, Tents, and Concessions.....                                | 185 |   |     |
| 525.22 Outdoor Portable Distribution or Termination Boxes .....          | 185 |   |     |
| 525.23 GFCI-Protected Receptacles and Equipment .....                    | 185 |   |     |
| <b>Part IV. Grounding and Bonding.....</b>                               | 186 |   |     |
| 525.32 Portable Equipment Grounding Conductor Continuity.....            | 186 |   |     |
| <b>Article 547—Agricultural Buildings.....</b>                           | 187 |   |     |
| <b>Part I. General .....</b>   | 187 |   |     |
| 547.1 Scope .....  | 187 |   |     |
| <b>Part II. Installations .....</b>                                      | 188 |   |     |
| 547.20 Wiring Methods .....  | 188 |   |     |
| 547.22 Equipment Enclosures, Boxes, Conduit Bodies, and Fittings....     | 188 |   |     |
| 547.23 Damp or Wet Locations .....                                       | 188 |   |     |
| 547.24 Corrosive Atmosphere .....  | 188 |   |     |
| 547.25 Flexible Connections.....   | 188 |   |     |
| 547.26 Physical Protection .....   | 189 |   |     |
| 547.27 Equipment Grounding Conductor .....                               | 189 |   |     |
| 547.28 GFCI Protection of Receptacles.....                               | 189 |   |     |
| 547.31 Luminaires .....  | 190 |   |     |
| 547.44 Equipotential Planes .....  | 190 |   |     |
| <b>Article 555—Marinas, Boatyards, and Docking Facilities .....</b>      | 193 |   |     |
| <b>Part I. General .....</b>   | 193 |   |     |
| 555.1 Scope .....  | 193 |   |     |
| 555.3 Electrical Datum Plane Distances .....                             | 194 |   |     |

|        |  |     |  |     |
|--------|--|-----|--|-----|
| 555.4  | Location of Service Equipment .....  | 194 | <b>Article 620—Elevators</b> .....   | 241 |
| 555.7  | Transformers .....   | 195 | <b>Part I. General</b> .....   | 241 |
| 555.10 | Electric Shock Hazard Sign.....  | 195 | 620.1 Scope .....  | 241 |
| 555.11 | Motor Fuel Dispensing Stations—Hazardous (Classified)<br>Locations .....                           | 195 | 620.6 GFCI Protection for Receptacles.....                                     | 242 |
| 555.12 | Repair Facilities—Hazardous (Classified) Locations.....  | 195 | <b>Part III. Wiring</b> .....  | 243 |
| 555.15 | Replacement of Equipment.....  | 196 | 620.22 Branch Circuits for Elevator Car(s).....                                | 243 |
|        | <b>Part II. Marinas, Boatyards, and Docking Facilities</b> .....                                   | 196 | 620.23 Branch Circuits for Machine Room/Machinery Space .....                  | 243 |
| 555.30 | Electrical Equipment and Connections.....  | 196 | 620.24 Branch Circuit for Hoistway Pit Lighting and Receptacles .....          | 244 |
| 555.33 | Receptacles .....  | 197 | <b>Part IV. Installation of Conductors</b> .....                               | 244 |
| 555.34 | Wiring Methods and Installation.....   | 198 | 620.37 Wiring in Elevator Hoistways, Control, and Machine<br>Rooms/Spaces..... | 244 |
| 555.35 | Ground-Fault Protection (GFPE and GFCI).....   | 199 | <b>Part VI. Disconnecting Means and Control.</b> .....                         | 244 |
| 555.36 | Shore Power Receptacle Disconnecting Means.....  | 200 | 620.51 Disconnecting Means .....   | 244 |
| 555.37 | Equipment Grounding Conductor.....   | 201 |  |     |
| 555.38 | Luminaires .....   | 201 |  |     |
|        | <b>Article 590—Temporary Installations</b> .....   | 203 | <b>Article 625—Electric Vehicle Power Transfer<br/>System</b> .....            | 247 |
| 590.1  | Scope .....  | 203 | <b>Part I. General</b> .....   | 247 |
| 590.2  | All Wiring Installations.....  | 203 | 625.1 Scope .....  | 247 |
| 590.3  | Time Constraints .....   | 204 | 625.6 Listed.....  | 247 |
| 590.4  | General.....   | 204 | <b>Part III. Installation</b> .....  | 248 |
| 590.5  | Listing of Decorative Lighting .....   | 207 | 625.40 Electric Vehicle Branch Circuit.....                                    | 248 |
| 590.6  | GFCI Protection for Personnel.....   | 207 | 625.41 Overcurrent Protection .....  | 249 |
| 590.8  | Overcurrent Protective Devices .....   | 208 | 625.42 Load.....   | 249 |
|        | <b>Chapter 5—Review Questions</b> .....  | 209 | 625.43 Disconnecting Means .....   | 251 |
|        | <b>CHAPTER 6—SPECIAL EQUIPMENT</b> .....   | 229 | 625.48 Interactive Equipment .....   | 251 |
|        | <b>Article 600—Electric Signs</b> .....  | 231 | 625.49 Island Mode .....   | 251 |
|        | <b>Part I. General</b> .....   | 231 | 625.52 Ventilation .....   | 252 |
| 600.1  | Scope .....  | 231 | 625.54 GFCI .....  | 252 |
| 600.3  | Listing.....   | 232 | <b>Part IV. Wireless Power Transfer Equipment</b> .....                        | 252 |
| 600.4  | Markings .....   | 232 | 625.101 Grounding .....  | 252 |
| 600.5  | Branch Circuits .....  | 232 | 625.102 Installation .....   | 252 |
| 600.6  | Disconnecting Means .....  | 233 |  |     |
| 600.7  | Grounding and Bonding.....   | 235 | <b>Article 630—Electric Welders</b> .....                                      | 255 |
| 600.9  | Location .....   | 237 | <b>Part I. General</b> .....   | 255 |
| 600.21 | Ballasts, Transformers, Class 2 Power-Limited Power<br>Sources, and Electronic Power Supplies..... | 237 | 630.1 Scope .....  | 255 |
| 600.24 | Class 2 Power-Limited Power Sources .....  | 238 | 630.6 Listing.....   | 255 |
|        | <b>Article 604—Manufactured Wiring Systems</b> .....   | 239 | 630.8 Receptacle, GFCI Protection .....  | 255 |
| 604.1  | Scope .....  | 239 | <b>Part II. Arc Welders</b> .....  | 256 |
| 604.6  | Listing Requirements .....   | 239 | 630.11 Ampacity of Supply Conductors .....                                     | 256 |
| 604.7  | Installation—Securing and Supporting .....   | 239 | 630.12 Overcurrent Protection .....  | 259 |
| 604.10 | Uses Permitted .....   | 240 | 630.13 Disconnecting Means .....   | 259 |
|        |  |     | 630.15 Grounding of Welder Secondary Circuit .....                             | 259 |
|        |  |     | <b>Part III. Resistance Welders</b> .....                                      | 259 |
|        |  |     | 630.31 Ampacity of Supply Conductor .....                                      | 259 |
|        |  |     | 630.32 Overcurrent Protection .....  | 261 |
|        |  |     | 630.33 Disconnecting Means .....   | 261 |

|   |     |   |  |     |
|---|-----|---|--|-----|
| <b>Article 640—Audio Signal Amplification and Reproduction Equipment.....</b>     | 263 | 680.27  | Specialized Equipment .....  | 291 |
| <b>Part I. General .....</b>  | 263 | 680.28  | Gas-Fired Water Heaters .....  | 291 |
| 640.1 Scope .....   | 263 | <b>Part III. Storable Pools.....</b>                    | 292  |     |
| 640.3 Locations and Other Articles .....  | 264 | 680.30  | General.....   | 292 |
| 640.4 Protection of Electrical Equipment.....                                     | 264 | 680.31  | Pumps .....  | 292 |
| 640.5 Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access.....  | 264 | 680.32  | GFCI Protection.....   | 292 |
| 640.6 Mechanical Execution of Work .....  | 264 | 680.34  | Receptacle Locations .....   | 293 |
| 640.9 Wiring Methods .....  | 265 | 680.35  | Storable Pools .....   | 293 |
| 640.10 Audio Systems Near Bodies of Water .....                                   | 265 | <b>Part IV. Hot Tubs.....</b>                           | 293  |     |
| <b>Part II. Permanent Audio System Installations.....</b>                         | 265 | 680.40  | General.....   | 293 |
| 640.21 Use of Flexible Cords and Flexible Cables .....                            | 265 | 680.41  | Emergency Shutoff Equipment.....   | 294 |
| 640.23 Conduit or Tubing.....   | 266 | 680.42  | Outdoor Installations.....   | 294 |
| <b>Article 645—Information Technology Equipment (ITE).....</b>                    | 267 | 680.43  | Indoor Installations .....   | 295 |
| 645.1 Scope .....   | 267 | 680.44  | GFCI or SPGFCI Protection .....  | 296 |
| 645.3 Other Articles.....   | 267 | 680.45  | Permanently Installed Immersion Pools .....                                    | 296 |
| 645.4 Special Requirements .....  | 268 | <b>Part V. Fountains.....</b>                           | 296  |     |
| 645.5 Supply Circuits and Interconnecting Cables .....                            | 268 | 680.50  | General.....   | 296 |
| 645.10 Disconnecting Means .....  | 269 | 680.51  | Luminaires and Submersible Equipment .....                                     | 297 |
| 645.15 Equipment Grounding and Bonding .....                                      | 270 | 680.54  | Connection to an Equipment Grounding Conductor.....                            | 298 |
| <b>Article 680—Swimming Pools, Hot Tubs, and Fountains.....</b>                   | 271 | 680.55  | Methods of Equipment Grounding .....   | 298 |
| <b>Part I. General Requirements for Pools, Spas, Hot Tubs, and Fountains.....</b> | 272 | 680.56  | Cord-and-Plug-Connected Equipment.....   | 299 |
| 680.1 Scope .....   | 272 | 680.57  | Electric Signs in or Adjacent to Fountains.....                                | 299 |
| 680.4 Inspections After Installation.....   | 273 | 680.58  | GFCI Protection of Receptacles.....  | 299 |
| 680.5 GFCI and SPGFCI Protection .....  | 273 | 680.59  | GFCI or SPGFCI Protection for Permanently Installed Nonsubmersible Pumps ..... | 299 |
| 680.6 Listing Requirements .....  | 274 | <b>Part VII. Hydromassage Bathtubs.....</b>             | 299  |     |
| 680.7 Grounding and Bonding.....  | 274 | 680.70  | General.....   | 299 |
| 680.9 Overhead Conductor Clearance .....  | 275 | 680.71  | GFCI Protection.....   | 300 |
| 680.10 Electric Pool Water Heaters and Heat Pumps.....                            | 276 | 680.73  | Accessibility.....   | 300 |
| 680.11 Underground Wiring.....  | 276 | 680.74  | Equipotential Bonding .....  | 300 |
| 680.12 Equipment Rooms, Vaults, and Pits .....                                    | 277 | <b>Article 690—Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Systems.....</b> | 303  |     |
| 680.13 Equipment Disconnecting Means.....   | 277 | <b>Part I. General .....</b>                            | 304  |     |
| 680.14 Corrosive Environment .....  | 277 | 690.1   | Scope .....  | 304 |
| <b>Part II. Permanently Installed Pools.....</b>                                  | 278 | 690.4   | General Requirements.....  | 304 |
| 680.20 General.....   | 278 | 690.6   | Alternating-Current Modules .....  | 307 |
| 680.21 Pool Pump Motors.....  | 279 | <b>Part II. Circuit Requirements .....</b>              | 308  |     |
| 680.22 Receptacles, Luminaires, and Switches.....                                 | 279 | 690.7   | Maximum PV System Direct-Current Circuit Voltage .....                         | 308 |
| 680.23 Underwater Pool Luminaires .....   | 282 | 690.8   | Circuit Current and Conductor Sizing.....                                      | 313 |
| 680.24 Junction Box, Transformer, or GFCI Enclosure .....                         | 285 | 690.9   | Overcurrent Protection .....   | 322 |
| 680.26 Equipotential Bonding .....  | 286 | 690.11  | Arc-Fault Circuit Protection.....  | 324 |
|   |     | 690.12  | Rapid Shutdown—PV Circuits on Building .....                                   | 324 |
|   |     | <b>Part III. Disconnect .....</b>                       | 329  |     |
|   |     | 690.13  | PV System Disconnect .....   | 329 |
|   |     | 690.15  | PV Equipment Disconnect/Isolating Device.....                                  | 331 |

|   |     |   |     |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| <b>Part IV. Wiring Methods.....</b>   | 333 | 700.4 Capacity and Rating.....  | 389 |
| 690.31 Wiring Methods and Materials.....  | 333 | 700.5 Transfer Switch .....   | 389 |
| 690.32 Component Interconnections .....   | 338 | 700.6 Signals.....  | 390 |
| 690.33 Connectors (Mating).....   | 338 | 700.7 Signs.....  | 390 |
| 690.34 Access to Boxes.....   | 339 | 700.8 Surge Protection .....  | 390 |
| <b>Part V. Grounding and Bonding.....</b>                                       | 339 | <b>Part II. Circuit Wiring.....</b>                                   | 391 |
| 690.41 PV System DC Circuit Grounding and Protection.....                       | 339 | 700.10 Wiring to Emergency Loads.....                                 | 391 |
| 690.43 Equipment Grounding Conductor.....                                       | 340 | 700.11 Wiring, Class 2-Powered Emergency Lighting Systems .....       | 393 |
| 690.45 Size of Equipment Grounding Conductors .....                             | 341 | <b>Part III. Sources of Power.....</b>                                | 393 |
| 690.47 Grounding Electrode System .....   | 342 | 700.12 General Requirements.....                                      | 393 |
| <b>Part VI. Source Connections.....</b>   | 343 | <b>Part IV. Emergency System Circuits for Lighting and Power.....</b> | 395 |
| 690.56 Identification of Power Sources.....                                     | 343 | 700.15 Loads on Emergency Branch Circuits .....                       | 395 |
| 690.59 Connection to Other Power Sources.....                                   | 343 | 700.16 Emergency Illumination.....                                    | 395 |
| <b>Article 691—Large-Scale Photovoltaic (PV) Electric Supply Stations .....</b> | 345 | 700.19 Multiwire Branch Circuits.....                                 | 396 |
| 691.1 Scope .....   | 345 | 700.27 Class 2 Powered Emergency Lighting Systems .....               | 396 |
| 691.4 Special Requirements for Large-Scale PV Electric Supply Stations.....     | 345 | <b>Part VI. Overcurrent Protection.....</b>                           | 396 |
| 691.5 Equipment.....  | 346 | 700.30 Accessibility.....   | 396 |
| 691.6 Engineered Design.....  | 346 | 700.32 Selective Coordination.....                                    | 396 |
| 691.7 Conformance of Construction to Engineered Design.....                     | 346 | <b>Article 701—Legally Required Standby Systems .....</b>             | 399 |
| 691.8 Direct-Current Operating Voltage .....                                    | 346 | <b>Part I. General .....</b>  | 400 |
| 691.9 Disconnect for Isolating Photovoltaic Equipment.....                      | 346 | 701.1 Scope .....   | 400 |
| 691.10 Fire Mitigation.....   | 347 | 701.3 Commissioning and Maintenance.....                              | 400 |
| 691.11 Fence Bonding and Grounding .....  | 347 | 701.4 Capacity and Rating.....  | 401 |
| <b>Article 695—Fire Pumps .....</b>   | 349 | 701.5 Transfer Switches .....   | 401 |
| 695.1 Scope .....   | 349 | 701.6 Signals.....  | 401 |
| 695.3 Electric Power Source(s).....   | 350 | 701.7 Signs.....  | 401 |
| 695.4 Continuity of Power.....  | 351 | <b>Part II. Circuit Wiring.....</b>                                   | 401 |
| 695.5 Transformers.....   | 352 | 701.10 Wiring .....   | 401 |
| 695.6 Power Wiring .....  | 352 | <b>Part III. Sources of Power .....</b>                               | 402 |
| 695.7 Fire Pump Controller Voltage Drop.....                                    | 354 | 701.12 General Requirements.....                                      | 402 |
| 695.10 Listed Equipment .....   | 355 | <b>Part IV. Overcurrent Protection.....</b>                           | 402 |
| 695.12 Equipment Location.....  | 355 | 701.30 Accessibility.....   | 402 |
| 695.14 Control Wiring.....  | 355 | 701.32 Selective Coordination.....                                    | 403 |
| 695.15 Surge Protection .....   | 355 | <b>Article 702—Optional Standby Systems .....</b>                     | 405 |
| <b>Chapter 6—Review Questions .....</b>   | 357 | <b>Part I. General .....</b>  | 405 |
| <b>CHAPTER 7—SPECIAL CONDITIONS .....</b>                                       | 385 | 702.1 Scope .....   | 405 |
| <b>Article 700—Emergency Systems .....</b>                                      | 387 | 702.4 Capacity and Rating.....  | 406 |
| <b>Part I. General .....</b>  | 388 | 702.5 Interconnection Equipment or Transfer Equipment .....           | 407 |
| 700.1 Scope .....   | 388 | 702.7 Signs.....  | 408 |
| 700.3 Tests and Maintenance .....   | 389 | <b>Part II. Circuit Wiring.....</b>                                   | 409 |

|   |     |   |     |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| <b>Article 705—Interconnected Electric Power Production Sources</b> | 411 | <b>Article 722—Cables for Power-Limited Circuits</b>          | 445 |
| Part I. General   | 411 | Part I. General   | 445 |
| 705.1 Scope   | 411 | 722.1 Scope   | 445 |
| 705.6 Equipment Approval  | 412 | 722.3 Other Articles  | 446 |
| 705.8 System Installation   | 414 | 722.21 Electrical Equipment Behind Access Panels              | 448 |
| 705.10 Identification of Parallel Power Production Sources          | 414 | 722.24 Mechanical Execution of Work                           | 448 |
| 705.11 Service Connection   | 415 | 722.25 Abandoned Cable  | 451 |
| 705.12 Load-Side Source Connection                                  | 417 | 722.135 Installation of Power-Limited Cables                  | 451 |
| 705.13 Energy Management Systems                                    | 423 | Part II. Listing Requirements                                 | 454 |
| 705.20 Power Production Source Disconnect                           | 423 | 722.179 Listing and Marking of Power-Limited Cables           | 454 |
| 705.25 Wiring Methods   | 424 |   |     |
| 705.28 Output Current and Circuit Sizing                            | 425 |   |     |
| 705.30 Overcurrent Protection                                       | 426 |   |     |
| 705.32 Ground-Fault Protection                                      | 428 |   |     |
| 705.40 Loss of Primary Source                                       | 429 |   |     |
| 705.45 Unbalanced Interconnections                                  | 429 |   |     |
| Part II. Microgrid Systems  | 430 |   |     |
| 705.50 Microgrid System Operation                                   | 430 |   |     |
| 705.60 Connections to the Primary Source                            | 431 |   |     |
| 705.70 Microgrid Interconnect Devices (MID)                         | 432 |   |     |
| 705.76 Microgrid Control System (MCS)                               | 432 |   |     |
| <b>Article 706—Energy Storage Systems</b>                           | 433 | <b>Article 724—Class 1 Power-Limited Circuits</b>             | 457 |
| Part I. General   | 433 | Part I. General   | 457 |
| 706.1 Scope   | 433 | 724.1 Scope   | 457 |
| 706.3 Qualified Personnel   | 433 | 724.30 Class 1 Circuit Identification                         | 457 |
| 706.4 System Nameplate Requirements                                 | 434 | 724.40 Class 1 Power Source                                   | 458 |
| 706.5 Listing   | 435 | 724.43 Class 1 Circuit Overcurrent Protection                 | 458 |
| 706.6 Multiple Systems  | 435 | 724.45 Class 1 Circuit Overcurrent Protective Device Location | 458 |
| 706.7 Commissioning and Maintenance                                 | 435 | 724.46 Class 1 Circuit Wiring Methods                         | 459 |
| Part II. Disconnect   | 436 | 724.48 Conductors of Different Circuits in Same Cable, Cable  |     |
| 706.15 Disconnect   | 436 | Tray, Enclosure, or Raceway                                   | 459 |
| 706.16 ESS in Parallel with Other Sources of Power                  | 439 | 724.49 Class 1 Circuit Conductors                             | 459 |
| Part III. Installation Requirements                                 | 439 | 724.51 Number of Conductors in a Raceway                      | 459 |
| 706.20 General Installation Requirements                            | 439 |   |     |
| Part IV. Energy Storage System Circuit Requirements                 | 440 |   |     |
| 706.30 Circuit Current Rating                                       | 440 | <b>Article 725—Class 2 Power-Limited Circuits</b>             | 461 |
| 706.31 Overcurrent Protection                                       | 441 | Part I. General   | 461 |
|   |     | 725.1 Scope   | 461 |
|   |     | 725.31 Safety-Control Equipment                               | 462 |
|   |     | Part II. Class 2 Circuit Requirements                         | 462 |
|   |     | 725.60 Power Sources for Class 2 Circuits                     | 462 |
|   |     | 725.127 Wiring Methods on Supply Side of the Class 2          |     |
|   |     | Power Source  | 463 |
|   |     | 725.130 Wiring Methods on Load Side of the Class 2            |     |
|   |     | Power Source  | 463 |
|   |     | 725.136 Separation from Power Conductors                      | 463 |
|   |     | 725.139 Conductors of Different Circuits in Same Cable,       |     |
|   |     | Enclosure, Cable Tray, and Raceway                            | 465 |
|   |     | 725.144 Bundling Cables Transmitting Power and Data           | 466 |
| <b>Article 710—Stand-Alone Systems</b>                              | 443 | <b>Article 760—Fire Alarm Systems</b>                         | 469 |
| 710.1 Scope   | 443 | Part I. General   | 469 |
| 710.6 Equipment Approval  | 444 | 760.1 Scope   | 469 |
| 710.10 Identification of Power Sources                              | 444 | 760.3 Other Articles  | 470 |
| 710.12 Stand-Alone Inverter Input Circuit Current                   | 444 | 760.21 Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed  |     |
| 710.15 Wiring   | 444 | to Allow Access   | 472 |
|   |     | 760.24 Mechanical Execution of Work                           | 472 |

|         |  |            |         |   |     |
|---------|--|------------|---------|---|-----|
| 760.25  | Abandoned Cables.....  | 473        | 800.154 | Applications of Listed Communications Wires,<br>Coaxial Cables, and Raceways..... | 511 |
| 760.30  | Fire Alarm Circuit Identification .....  | 473        | 800.170 | Plenum Cable Ties .....   | 511 |
| 760.33  | Supply-Side Overvoltage Protection .....   | 474        |         |   |     |
| 760.35  | Fire Alarm Circuit Requirements .....  | 474        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part III. Power-Limited Fire Alarm (PLFA) Circuits .....</b>  | <b>474</b> |         |   |     |
| 760.121 | Power Sources for Power-Limited Fire Alarm Equipment.....  | 474        |         |   |     |
| 760.124 | Marking .....  | 475        |         |   |     |
| 760.127 | Wiring Methods on Supply Side of the Power-Limited<br>Fire Alarm Source .....  | 476        |         |   |     |
| 760.130 | Load Side of the Power-Limited Fire Alarm Power Source .....   | 476        |         |   |     |
| 760.136 | Separation from Power Conductors.....  | 476        |         |   |     |
| 760.143 | Support of PLFA Cables .....   | 476        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Article 770—Optical Fiber Cables .....</b>  | <b>479</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part I. General .....</b>   | <b>479</b> |         |   |     |
| 770.1   | Scope .....  | 479        |         |   |     |
| 770.3   | Other Articles.....  | 480        |         |   |     |
| 770.21  | Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed<br>to Allow Access.....  | 480        |         |   |     |
| 770.24  | Mechanical Execution of Work .....   | 480        |         |   |     |
| 770.25  | Abandoned Cable.....   | 481        |         |   |     |
| 770.26  | Spread of Fire or Products of Combustion .....   | 481        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part V. Installation Methods Within Buildings .....</b>   | <b>482</b> |         |   |     |
| 770.133 | Installation of Optical Fiber Cables and Electrical<br>Conductors .....  | 482        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Chapter 7—Review Questions .....</b>  | <b>485</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>CHAPTER 8—COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS .....</b>  | <b>503</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Article 800—General Requirements for<br/>Communications Systems .....</b>   | <b>505</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part I. General .....</b>   | <b>506</b> |         |   |     |
| 800.1   | Scope .....  | 506        |         |   |     |
| 800.3   | Other Articles.....  | 506        |         |   |     |
| 800.21  | Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed<br>to Allow Access.....  | 506        |         |   |     |
| 800.24  | Mechanical Execution of Work .....   | 506        |         |   |     |
| 800.25  | Abandoned Cable.....   | 507        |         |   |     |
| 800.26  | Spread of Fire or Products of Combustion .....   | 508        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part II. Wires and Cables Outside and Entering Buildings .....</b>  | <b>509</b> |         |   |     |
| 800.53  | Separation from Lightning Conductors .....   | 509        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part IV. Installation Methods Within Buildings .....</b>  | <b>509</b> |         |   |     |
| 800.110 | Raceways.....  | 509        |         |   |     |
| 800.113 | Installation of Communications Wires, Cables, and<br>Raceways.....   | 509        |         |   |     |
| 800.133 | Installation of Coaxial Cables and Equipment.....  | 510        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Article 810—Antenna Systems .....</b>   | <b>513</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part I. General .....</b>   | <b>513</b> |         |   |     |
| 810.1   | Scope .....  | 513        |         |   |     |
| 810.3   | Other Articles.....  | 514        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part II. Receiving Equipment—Antenna Systems .....</b>  | <b>514</b> |         |   |     |
| 810.13  | Avoid Contact with Conductors of Other Systems .....   | 514        |         |   |     |
| 810.15  | Metal Antenna Supports—Bonding .....   | 514        |         |   |     |
| 810.18  | Clearances .....   | 515        |         |   |     |
| 810.20  | Antenna Discharge Unit.....  | 515        |         |   |     |
| 810.21  | Bonding Conductors and Grounding Electrode Conductors .....  | 516        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Part III. Amateur and Citizen Band Transmitting and Receiving<br/>Stations—Antenna Systems .....</b>                        | <b>518</b> |         |   |     |
| 810.51  | Other Sections .....   | 518        |         |   |     |
| 810.57  | Antenna Discharge Units—Transmitting Stations .....  | 518        |         |   |     |
| 810.58  | Bonding Conductors and Grounding Electrode<br>Conductors—Amateur and Citizen Band Transmitting<br>and Receiving Stations ..... | 518        |         |   |     |
|         | <b>Chapter 8—Review Questions .....</b>  | <b>519</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>FINAL EXAM A<br/>STRAIGHT ORDER .....</b>   | <b>523</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>FINAL EXAM B<br/>RANDOM ORDER .....</b>   | <b>533</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>INDEX .....</b>   | <b>545</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>About the Author .....</b>  | <b>552</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>About the Illustrator .....</b>   | <b>553</b> |         |   |     |
|         | <b>About the Mike Holt Team .....</b>  | <b>554</b> |         |   |     |