Mike Holt's Master Exam Prep Book Package

Table of Contents

This document includes the Table of Contents from each book that is included in your library. Click on the title to view details of the contents of that book.

Title	page #
Understanding Electrical Theory	2
Understanding the NEC Volume 1 (Art. 90-480)	6
Understanding the NEC Volume 2 (Art. 500—810)	16
Electrical Exam Preparation	23
Master Electrician Simulated Exams	27

2023 NEC®

UNDERSTANDING ELECTRICAL THEORY

About This Textbook ix

Additional Products to Help You Learn xii

CHAPTER 1—ELECTRICAL FUNDAMENTALS 1

Unit 1—Atomic Structure 3

1.1 Introduction 3
1.2 Atomic Theory 3
1.3 Electrostatic Field 4
1.4 Atomic Charge of an Atom 5
1.5 Electrostatic Charge and Discharge 6
1.6 Lightning 7
1.7 Lightning Protection System 8

Unit 2—Electron Theory and Chemical Bonding 9

2.1 Introduction 9
2.2 Electron Orbitals 9
2.3 Valence Electrons 9
2.4 Freeing Valence Electron(s) from an Atom 10
2.5 Conductance 10
2.6 Insulators 12
2.7 Semiconductors 12
2.8 Chemical Bonding 13

Unit 3—Electrical Circuits and Power Sources 15

3.1 Introduction 15
3.2 The Electrical Circuit 15
3.3 Electric Current Flow (Electricity) 15
3.4 Electrical Power Sources 16

Unit 4—The Electrical System 21

4.1 Introduction 21
4.2 Source of Electrical Generation 21
4.3 Step-Up Transmission Voltage 21
4.4 High-Voltage Transmission Lines 22
4.5 Primary Distribution Voltage 22
4.6 Primary Distribution Wires 22
4.7 Secondary Distribution Voltage 23
4.8 Service Drop and Service Lateral 23

Chapter 1—Practice Questions 25

CHAPTER 2—USES AND DANGERS OF ELECTRICITY 33

Unit 5—Uses of Electricity 35

5.1 Introduction 35
5.2 Uses of Electricity 35
5.3 Electrochemical Processes 35
5.4 Electromagnetism 35
5.5 Photoelectricity 36
5.6 Electric Heating 37
5.7 Lighting 39

Unit 6—Dangers of Electricity 41

6.1 Introduction 41
6.2 *National Electrical Code (NEC)* 41
6.3 Electrical Fire 41
6.4 Electric Shock and Electrocution 42
6.5 Electric Arc Flash and Arc Blast 43
6.6 Arc Flash Incident Energy 44
6.7 Electrically Safe Work Condition 45
6.8 Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) 46

Chapter 2—Practice Questions 49

CHAPTER 3—MAGNETISM AND ELECTROMAGNETISM 55

Unit 7—Basics of Magnetism 57

7.1 Introduction 57
7.2 The Natural Magnet 57
7.3 Magnetic Polarities 57
7.4 Theory of Magnetism 58
7.5 Permanent and Temporary Magnets 58
7.6 Magnetizing and Demagnetizing Magnets 58

7.7 Magnetic Lines of Force 59
7.8 Law of Attraction and Repulsion of Magnets 59

Unit 8—Electromagnetism 61
8.1 Introduction 61
8.2 Electromagnetism in a Wire 61
8.3 Electromagnet Field Interaction 62
8.4 Electromagnetic Field Interaction of Wire Loops 62
8.5 Electromagnetic Core 63

Unit 9—Uses of Electromagnetism 65
9.1 Introduction 65
9.2 Motors 65
9.3 Generators 66
9.4 Relays 66
9.5 Transformers 66

Chapter 3—Practice Questions 67

CHAPTER 4—MATHEMATICS 71

Unit 10—Basic Math 73
10.1 Introduction 73
10.2 Whole Numbers 73
10.3 Fractional Numbers 73
10.4 Decimal Numbers 73
10.5 Percentages 74
10.6 Parentheses 75
10.7 Squaring a Number 75
10.8 Square Root 75
10.9 Kilo 76
10.10 Rounding 76
10.11 Surface Area of a Rectangle or Square 76
10.12 Surface Area of a Circle 77
10.13 Volume 79
10.14 Reciprocal 79
10.15 Testing Your Answer 79

Unit 11—Trigonometry 81
11.1 Introduction 81
11.2 Triangles 81
11.3 Right Triangle 81
11.4 Pythagorean Theorem 82
11.5 Practical Use of Trigonometry 83

Chapter 4—Practice Questions 85

CHAPTER 5—OHM'S LAW AND WATT'S LAW 91

Unit 12—Ohm's Law 93
12.1 Introduction 93
12.2 The Electrical Circuit 93
12.3 Electromotive Force (Pressure) 93
12.4 Circuit Resistance 94
12.5 Circuit Intensity 95
12.6 Ohm's Law 95
12.7 Ohm's Law Formula Circle 96

Unit 13—Watt's Law 99
13.1 Introduction 99
13.2 Watt's Law 99
13.3 Power Formula Circle 100
13.4 Power Changes with the Square of the Voltage 101

Chapter 5—Practice Questions 103

CHAPTER 6—ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT TYPES 107

Unit 14—Series Circuits 109
14.1 Introduction 109
14.2 Series Circuits 109
14.3 Understanding Series Circuits 109
14.4 Series Circuit Summary 113
14.5 Series-Connected Power Supplies 113
14.6 Applications of Series Circuits 114

Unit 15—Parallel Circuits 117
15.1 Introduction 117
15.2 Understanding Parallel Circuits 117
15.3 Parallel Circuit Resistance Calculations 119
15.4 Parallel Circuit Summary 122
15.5 Parallel-Connected Power Supplies 122
15.6 Practical Uses of Parallel Circuits 123

Unit 16—Series-Parallel Circuits 125
16.1 Introduction 125
16.2 Understanding Series-Parallel Circuits 125
16.3 Calculating Resistance in Series-Parallel Circuits 126

Chapter 6—Practice Questions 129

CHAPTER 7—ALTERNATING CURRENT 137

Unit 17—Alternating Current Fundamentals 139

17.1 Introduction 139
17.2 How Alternating Current is Produced 139
17.3 Waveforms 140
17.4 Frequency 143
17.5 In-Phase Waveforms 143
17.6 Out-of-Phase Waveforms 143
17.7 Alternating-Current Waveform Values 144

Unit 18—Inductance 147

18.1 Introduction 147
18.2 How Inductance Works 147
18.3 Self-Inductance 147
18.4 Mutual Inductance 148
18.5 Inductive Reactance 149
18.6 Uses of Induction 150

Unit 19—Capacitance 151

19.1 Introduction 151
19.2 Capacitance in Capacitors 151
19.3 Capacitor Charge and Discharge 152
19.4 Capacitive Reactance 152
19.5 Uses of Capacitors 153

Unit 20—True Power, Power Factor, and Apparent Power 155

20.1 Introduction 155
20.2 True Power 155
20.3 Power Losses of Wires 156
20.4 Power Losses at Terminals 156
20.5 Equipment Efficiency 157
20.6 Cost of Power 158
20.7 Power Factor 159
20.8 Apparent Power 160
20.9 Apparent Power versus True Power 161
20.10 Effects of Power Factor on Circuits 162

Chapter 7—Practice Questions 165

CHAPTER 8—MOTORS, GENERATORS, RELAYS, AND TRANSFORMERS 177

Unit 21—Motors 179

21.1 Introduction 179
21.2 Alternating-Current Motor Principles 179
21.3 Motor Horsepower Rating 180
21.4 Motor Amperes 181
21.5 Motor Nameplate Amperes 182
21.6 Dual-Voltage Motors 184
21.7 Reversing the Rotation of Alternating-Current Motors 185
21.8 Alternating-Current Motor Types 186

Unit 22—Generators 187

22.1 Introduction 187
22.2 Generator Prime Mover 187
22.3 Alternating-Current Generators 187
22.4 Generator Output Current 188
22.5 Single-Phase and Three-Phase Generator Voltages 189
22.6 Electrical Industry Voltages 189

Unit 23—Relays 191

23.1 Introduction 191
23.2 How Relays Operate 191
23.3 Relay Contacts 192

Unit 24—Transformers 193

24.1 Introduction 193
24.2 Types of Transformers 193
24.3 Primary versus Secondary 193
24.4 Transformer Mutual Induction 194
24.5 Secondary Induced Voltage 194
24.6 Transformer Turns Ratios 194
24.7 Isolation Transformer (1:1) 196
24.8 Autotransformers 197
24.9 Transformer kVA Rating 197
24.10 Transformer Current Flow 197
24.11 Transformer Current Rating 197
24.12 Transformer Configurations 200
24.13 Delta/Wye Transformers 201
24.14 Delta/Delta (High-Leg) Transformers 203

Chapter 8—Practice Questions 205

CHAPTER 9—PROTECTIVE DEVICES 215

Unit 25—Overcurrent Protection 217

25.1 Introduction 217
25.2 Overcurrent Protection 217
25.3 Fuses 219
25.4 Circuit Breakers 221
25.5 Overcurrent Protective Devices, Time-Current Curves 222
25.6 Available Short-Circuit Current 223
25.7 Overcurrent Protective Devices, Interrupting Rating 225
25.8 Equipment Short-Circuit Current Rating (SCCR) 225
25.9 Coordination of Overcurrent Protective Devices 226

UNIT 26—GFCIs, GFPEs, AFCIs, AND SPDs 229

26.1 Introduction 229
26.2 Ground-Fault Circuit Interrupters (GFCIs) 229
26.3 Special Purpose Ground-Fault Circuit Interrupters (SPGFCIs) 231
26.4 Ground-Fault Protection of Equipment (GFPEs) 231
26.5 Arc-Fault Circuit Interrupters (AFCIs) 232
26.6 Clearing Arcing Faults 232
26.7 Surge Protective Devices (SPDs) 233
26.8 How Surge Protective Devices Function 234

Chapter 9—Practice Questions 235

CHAPTER 10—GENERAL KNOWLEDGE 241

Unit 27—Wire Resistance and Voltage Drop 243

27.1 Introduction 243
27.2 Wire Sizes 243
27.3 Direct-Current Wire Resistance 243
27.4 *NEC* Wire Direct-Current Resistance 244
27.5 Alternating-Current Wire Resistance 245
27.6 Alternating-Current Resistance versus Direct-Current Resistance 246
27.7 Wire Voltage Drop—Ohm's Law Method 246

Unit 28—Multiwire Circuits 249

28.1 Introduction 249
28.2 Neutral Wire 249
28.3 Grounded Wire 250
28.4 Current Flow on the Neutral Wire 250
28.5 Multiwire Branch Circuits 251
28.6 Dangers of Multiwire Circuits 253
28.7 *NEC* Requirements 254

Unit 29—The Formula Wheel 255

29.1 Introduction 255
29.2 Formula Wheel Quadrants 255
29.3 Using the Formula Wheel 256

Chapter 10—Practice Questions 259

FINAL EXAM 267

INDEX 279

About the Author 283

About the Illustrator 284

About the Mike Holt Team 285

UNDERSTANDING THE 2023 *NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE*, VOLUME 1

About This Textbook xv

Additional Products to Help You Learn xviii

How to Use the *National Electrical Code* 1

Article 90—Introduction to the *National Electrical Code* 7

90.1 Scope 7
90.2 Use and Application of the *NEC* 7
90.3 *Code* Arrangement 11
90.4 *NEC* Enforcement 12
90.5 Mandatory Requirements and Explanatory Material 13
90.7 Examination of Equipment for Safety 14

Article 90—Review Questions 15

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL RULES 17

Article 100—Definitions 19

Article 110—General Requirements for Electrical Installations 63

Part I. General Requirements 63
110.1 Scope 63
110.2 Approval of Conductors and Equipment 64
110.3 Use of Equipment 64
110.5 Conductor Material 66
110.6 Conductor Sizes 66
110.7 Wiring Integrity 66
110.8 Suitable Wiring Methods 66
110.9 Interrupting Rating of Overcurrent Protective Devices 67
110.10 Equipment Short-Circuit Current Rating 68
Available Fault Current 69
110.11 Deteriorating Agents 70
110.12 Mechanical Execution of Work 70
110.13 Mounting and Cooling of Equipment 72
110.14 Conductor Termination and Splicing 72
110.15 High-Leg Conductor Identification 79
110.16 Arc-Flash Hazard Warning Label, Other Than Dwelling Units 79
110.17 Servicing and Maintenance of Equipment 81
110.20 Reconditioned Equipment 82
110.21 Hazard Markings 82
110.22 Identification of Disconnecting Means 83
110.24 Available Fault Current Marking 83
110.25 Lockable Disconnecting Means 84
Part II. 1000V, Nominal, or Less 84
110.26 Spaces Around Electrical Equipment 84
110.27 Protection Against Physical Damage 95
110.28 NEMA Enclosure Types 95

Chapter 1—Review Questions 97

CHAPTER 2—WIRING AND PROTECTION 101

Article 200—Use and Identification of Grounded Conductors 103

200.1 Scope 104
200.2 General 104
200.4 Neutral Conductor 104
200.6 Identification of Neutral and Grounded Conductors 105
200.7 Use of White or Gray Color 107
200.10 Receptacle and Screw Shell Terminal 108

Article 210—Branch Circuits 109

Part I. General Provisions 109
210.1 Scope 109
210.3 Other Articles 109
210.4 Multiwire Branch Circuits 109
210.5 Conductor Identification 113
210.6 Branch-Circuit Voltage 114
210.7 Multiple Branch Circuits 114
210.8 GFCI Protection 114
210.11 Branch Circuits Required 125
210.12 Arc-Fault Circuit-Interrupter Protection 128
210.17 Guest Rooms and Guest Suites 131
Part II. Branch-Circuit Ratings 131
210.19 Conductor Sizing 131
210.20 Overcurrent Protection 135

210.21 Receptacle Rating....136
210.23 Multiple-Outlet Branch Circuits....137
Part III. Required Outlets....137
210.50 Receptacle Outlets....137
210.52 Dwelling Unit Receptacle Outlet Requirements....138
210.60 Receptacles in Guest Rooms, Guest Suites, Dormitory Units, and Similar Occupancies....145
210.62 Show-Window Receptacles....146
210.63 Equipment Requiring Servicing....146
210.65 Meeting Rooms....147
210.70 Lighting Outlet Requirements....148

Article 215—Feeders....153
215.1 Scope....153
215.2 Conductor Sizing....154
215.3 Overcurrent Protection Sizing....158
215.6 Feeder Equipment Grounding Conductor....159
215.10 Ground-Fault Protection of Equipment....159
215.12 Conductor Identification....159
215.15 Barriers....161
215.18 Surge Protection....161

Article 220—Branch-Circuit, Feeder, and Service Load Calculations....163
Part I. General....164
220.1 Scope....164
220.3 Application of Other Articles....164
220.5 Calculations....164
Part II. Branch-Circuit Load Calculations....165
220.11 Maximum Load....165
220.14 Other Loads—Occupancies....166
Part III. Standard Method—Feeder/Service Load Calculations....168
220.40 General....168
220.41 Dwelling Unit(s), Load Calculation....168
220.42 Lighting Load for Non-Dwelling Occupancies....169
220.43 Office Buildings....171
220.44 Hotel and Motel Occupancies....171
220.45 General Lighting Demand Factors....171
220.46 Show-Window and Track Lighting Loads, Commercial....172
220.47 Receptacle Demand Load, Commercial....172
220.50 Motor and Air-Conditioning Loads....173
220.51 Fixed Electric Space-Heating Load....173
220.52 Small-Appliance and Laundry Loads, Dwelling....173
220.53 Appliance Demand Load, Dwelling....173
220.54 Clothes Dryer Demand Load, Dwelling....174
220.55 Cooking Appliances in Dwelling Units....175
220.56 Kitchen Equipment Load, Commercial....178
220.57 Electric Vehicle Supply Equipment Load....179
220.60 Noncoincident Loads....179
220.61 Neutral Calculated Load....180
220.70 Energy Management Systems....181
Part IV. Optional Method—Feeder/Service Load Calculations....182
220.82 Optional Load Calculations, Dwellings....182
220.84 Optional Load Calculations, Multifamily....183
220.85 Optional Load Calculations, Two-Family Dwelling Units....184
220.87 Determining Existing Loads....184
Part VII. Marinas, Boatyards, and Docking Facilities....185
220.120 Shore Power Receptacle Loads....185

Article 225—Outside Branch Circuits and Feeders....187
Part I. General....187
225.1 Scope....187
225.6 Minimum Conductor Size and Support....187
225.17 Masts as Supports....189
225.18 Clearance for Overhead Conductors....189
225.19 Clearances from Buildings....190
225.22 Raceways on Exterior Surfaces of Buildings....191
225.26 Trees for Conductor Support....191
225.27 Raceway Seals....192
Part II. Buildings or Other Structures Supplied by a Feeder....192
225.30 Number of Supplies....192
225.31 Disconnecting Means....193
225.33 Maximum Number of Disconnects....194
225.34 Grouping of Disconnects....194
225.37 Identification of Multiple Supplies....194
225.39 Rating of Disconnecting Means....194
225.41 Emergency (Shutoff) Disconnects....194
225.42 Surge Protection....195

Article 230—Services....197
230.1 Scope....198
Part I. General....199
230.2 Number of Services....199
230.3 Not to Pass Through a Building....200
230.6 Conductors Considered Outside a Building or Structure....200
230.7 Service Conductors Separate from Other Conductors....201
230.8 Raceway Seals....201
230.9 Clearances on Buildings....202
230.10 Vegetation as Support....202

Part II. Overhead Service Conductors 202
230.23 Overhead Service Conductor Size and Rating 203
230.24 Vertical Clearance for Overhead Service Conductors 204
230.26 Point of Attachment 204
230.27 Means of Attachment 205
230.28 Service Masts as Support 205
Part III. Underground Service Conductors 205
230.30 Installation 206
230.31 Underground Service Conductor Ampacity 206
230.32 Protection Against Damage 207
Part IV. Service-Entrance Conductors 207
230.40 Number of Service-Entrance Conductor Sets 207
230.42 Conductor Sizing 208
230.43 Wiring Methods 210
230.46 Spliced and Tapped Connections 210
230.50 Protection Against Physical Damage 210
230.51 Cable Supports 211
230.53 Raceways to Drain 211
230.54 Overhead Service Locations 211
230.56 High-Leg Conductor Identification 212
Part V. Service Disconnect—General 213
230.62 Service Equipment—Barriers 213
230.66 Marking for Service Equipment 213
230.67 Surge Protection 214
Part VI. Service Disconnect—Disconnecting Means 215
230.70 Service Disconnect Requirements 215
230.71 Number of Service Disconnects 216
230.72 Grouping of Service Disconnects 217
230.79 Rating of Disconnect 218
230.82 Connected on Supply Side of the Service Disconnect 218
230.85 Emergency (Shutoff) Disconnect 219
Part VII. Service Conductor Overcurrent Protection 221
230.90 Overload Protection—Where Required 221
230.91 Location 222
230.95 Ground-Fault Protection of Equipment 222

Article 240—Overcurrent Protection 223
Part I. General 224
240.1 Scope 224
240.3 Other Articles (Overcurrent Protection of Equipment) 225
240.4 Overcurrent Protection of Conductors 225
240.5 Overcurrent Protection of Flexible Cords, Flexible Cables, and Fixture Wires 230
240.6 Standard Ampere Ratings 230
240.10 Supplementary Conductor Overcurrent Protection 231
240.13 Ground-Fault Protection of Equipment 232
240.15 Overcurrent Protective Device, Handle Ties 232
Part II. Location of Overcurrent Protective Device 233
240.21 Location of Overcurrent Protective Device in Circuit 233
240.22 Grounded-Phase Conductor on Overcurrent Device 240
240.24 Location of Overcurrent Protective Devices 240
Part III. Enclosures Containing Overcurrent Protective Devices 241
240.33 Vertical Position, Enclosures 241
Part V. Plug Fuses, Fuseholders, and Adapters 242
240.51 Edison-Base Fuses 242
Part VI. Cartridge Fuses and Fuseholders 242
240.67 Arc-Energy Reduction—Fuses 242
Part VII. Circuit Breakers 242
240.81 Indicating 243
240.83 Markings 243
240.85 Applications 243
240.86 Series Ratings 244
240.87 Arc-Energy Reduction—Circuit Breakers 244

Article 242—Overvoltage Protection 247
Part I. General 248
242.1 Scope 248
Part II. Surge-Protective Devices (SPDs), 1000V or Less 248
242.6 Listing 248
242.8 Short-Circuit Current Rating 248
242.9 Indicating 248
242.12 Uses Not Permitted 249
242.13 Type 1 SPDs—Supply Side of Service Equipment 249
242.14 Type 2 SPDs—Feeder Circuits 250
242.20 Number Required 251
242.24 Routing of Surge-Protective Device Conductors 251

Article 250—Grounding and Bonding 253
Part I. General 254
250.1 Scope 254
250.4 Performance Requirements for Grounding and Bonding 255
Earth Shells 259
250.6 Objectionable Current 260
Objectionable Current 260
Dangers of Objectionable Current 262
250.8 Connection of Grounding and Bonding Conductors 263
250.10 Protection of Ground Clamps and Fittings 263
250.12 Clean Surfaces 263

Part II. System Grounding and Bonding....264
250.20 Systems Required to be Grounded....264
250.21 Ungrounded Systems....264
250.24 Service Grounding....265
250.28 Main Bonding Jumper and System Bonding Jumper....269
250.30 Transformer Separately Derived Systems....271
250.30 Generator Separately Derived Systems....277
250.32 Buildings Supplied by a Feeder....278
250.36 Impedance Grounded Systems—480V to 1000V....279
Part III. Grounding Electrode System and Grounding Electrode Conductor....281
250.50 Grounding Electrode System....281
250.52 Grounding Electrode Types....281
250.53 Grounding Electrode Installation....285
Soil Resistivity....288
250.54 Auxiliary Grounding Electrodes....288
250.60 Lightning Protection Electrode....290
250.62 Grounding Electrode Conductor....290
250.64 Grounding Electrode Conductor Installation....290
250.66 Sizing Grounding Electrode Conductors....295
250.68 Grounding Electrode Conductor Connection to Grounding Electrodes....296
250.70 Grounding Electrode Conductor Termination Fittings....298
Part IV. Enclosure and Raceway....299
250.80 Service Raceways and Enclosures....299
250.86 Other than Service Enclosures and Raceways....300
Part V. Bonding....300
250.92 Bonding Metal Service Raceways and Enclosures....300
250.94 Bonding for Communications Systems....303
250.97 Bonding Metal Raceways and Metal Cables Containing 277V and 480V Circuits....304
250.98 Bonding Loosely Jointed Metal Raceways....305
250.100 Bonding in Hazardous (Classified) Locations....305
250.102 Bonding Jumper Sizing....305
250.104 Bonding of Piping Systems and Exposed Structural Metal....309
250.106 Lightning Protection Systems....312
Part VI. Equipment Grounding Conductors....312
250.109 Metal Enclosures, Effective Ground-Fault Current Path....312
250.114 Equipment Connected by Cord and Plug....313
250.118 Types of Equipment Grounding Conductors....313
250.119 Identification of Wire-Type Equipment Grounding Conductors....318
250.120 Equipment Grounding Conductor Installation....319
250.122 Sizing Wire-Type Equipment Grounding Conductors....319
Part VII. Equipment Grounding Conductor Connections....322
250.134 Equipment Connected by Permanent Wiring Methods....322
250.138 Cord-and-Plug-Connected....323
250.140 Frames of Ranges, Ovens, and Clothes Dryers....323
250.146 Connecting Receptacle Grounding Terminal to an Equipment Grounding Conductor....323
250.148 Continuity and Attachment of Equipment Grounding Conductors in Boxes....326
Chapter 2—Review Questions....329

CHAPTER 3—WIRING METHODS AND MATERIALS....335
Article 300—General Requirements for Wiring Methods and Materials....339
Part I. General Requirements....339
300.1 Scope....339
300.3 Conductors....340
300.4 Protection Against Physical Damage....342
300.5 Underground Installations....345
300.6 Protection Against Corrosion....348
300.7 Raceways Exposed to Different Temperatures....349
300.9 Raceways in Wet Locations Above Grade....350
300.10 Electrical Continuity....351
300.11 Securing and Supporting....351
300.12 Mechanical Continuity....353
300.13 Mechanical and Electrical Continuity of Conductors—Splices and Pigtails....353
300.14 Conductor Length at Boxes....355
300.15 Boxes or Fittings, Splices and Terminations....355
300.17 Number and Size of Conductors in a Raceway....357
300.18 Raceway Installations....358
300.19 Supporting Conductors in Vertical Raceways....359
300.20 Reducing Inductive Heating....359
300.21 Spread of Fire or Products of Combustion....361
300.22 Wiring in Ducts and Plenum Spaces....362
300.23 Panels Designed to Allow Access....365
300.25 Exit Stair Towers....365
Article 310—Conductors for General Wiring....367
Part I. General....367
310.1 Scope....367
310.3 Conductors, Minimum Size and Material....367
Part II. Construction Specifications....369
310.4 Conductor Construction and Application....369
310.6 Conductor Identification....371

Part III. Installation 372
310.10 Uses Permitted 372
310.12 Dwelling Services and Feeders 374
310.14 Ampacities for Conductors Rated 0V to 2000V 377
310.15 Ampacity Tables 378
310.16 Ampacities of Insulated Conductors 385

Article 312—Cabinets, Cutout Boxes, and Meter Socket Enclosures 387
Part I. General 387
312.1 Scope 387
312.2 Damp or Wet Locations 388
312.3 Position in Walls 389
312.4 Repairing Gaps in Noncombustible Surfaces 389
312.5 Cable Termination to Enclosures 389
312.6 Deflection of Conductors 390
312.8 Overcurrent Device Enclosures 391
312.10 Screws or Other Fasteners 392
Part II. Construction Specifications 393
312.100 Enclosure Material 393

Article 314—Boxes, Conduit Bodies, and Handhole Enclosures 395
Part I. General 396
314.1 Scope 396
314.3 Nonmetallic Boxes 396
314.4 Metal Boxes 396
314.5 Screws or Other Fasteners 396
Part II. Installation 397
314.15 Wet Locations 397
314.16 Outlet Box Sizing 397
314.17 Cables That Enter Boxes 404
314.20 Flush-Mounted Boxes 405
314.21 Repairing Noncombustible Surfaces 405
314.22 Surface Extensions 406
314.23 Securing Boxes 406
314.27 Box Requirements 409
314.28 Pull Boxes, Junction Boxes, and Conduit Bodies 411
314.29 Wiring to be Accessible 414
314.30 Handhole Enclosures 414

Article 320—Armored Cable (Type AC) 417
Part I. General 417
320.1 Scope 417
320.6 Listing Requirements 417
Part II. Installation 417
320.10 Uses Permitted 417
320.12 Uses Not Permitted 418
320.15 Exposed Work 418
320.17 Through or Parallel to Framing Members 418
320.23 In Roof Spaces 419
320.24 Bending Radius 419
320.30 Securing and Supporting 419
320.40 Boxes and Fittings 420
320.80 Conductor Ampacity 421
Part III. Construction Specifications 422
320.100 Construction 422
320.108 Equipment Grounding Conductor 422

Article 330—Metal-Clad Cable (Type MC) 423
Part I. General 424
330.1 Scope 424
330.6 Listing Requirements 424
Part II. Installation 424
330.10 Uses Permitted 424
330.12 Uses Not Permitted 425
330.15 Exposed Work 425
330.17 Through or Parallel to Framing Members 425
330.23 In Roof Spaces 426
330.24 Bending Radius 426
330.30 Securing and Supporting 426
330.80 Conductor Ampacities 427
Part III. Construction Specifications 428
330.108 Equipment Grounding Conductor 428

Article 334—Nonmetallic-Sheathed Cable (Type NM) 431
Part I. General 432
334.1 Scope 432
334.6 Listing Requirements 432
Part II. Installation 432
334.10 Type NM Cable, Uses Permitted 432
334.12 Uses Not Permitted 433
334.15 Exposed Work 434
334.17 Through or Parallel to Framing Members 435
334.19 Cables Entering Enclosures 436
334.23 Accessible Roof Spaces 436
334.24 Bending Radius 436
334.30 Securing and Supporting 436
334.40 Boxes and Fittings 437
334.80 Conductor Ampacity 437

Part III. Construction Specifications....439
334.108 Equipment Grounding Conductor....439

Article 336—Power and Control Tray Cable (Type TC)....441
Part I. General....441
336.1 Scope....441
336.6 Listing Requirements....442
Part II. Installation....442
336.10 Uses Permitted....442
336.12 Uses Not Permitted....443
336.24 Bending Radius....443

Article 338—Service-Entrance Cable (Types SE and USE)....445
Part I. General....445
338.1 Scope....445
338.6 Listing Requirements....446
Part II. Installation....446
338.10 Uses Permitted....446
338.12 Uses Not Permitted....447
338.24 Bending Radius....447

Article 340—Underground Feeder and Branch-Circuit Cable (Type UF)....449
Part I. General....449
340.1 Scope....449
340.6 Listing Requirements....450
Part II. Installation....450
340.10 Uses Permitted....450
340.12 Uses Not Permitted....450
340.24 Bends....450
340.80 Ampacity....450
Part III. Construction Specifications....451
340.108 Equipment Grounding Conductor....451
340.112 Insulation....451

Article 342—Intermediate Metal Conduit (IMC)....453
Part I. General....454
342.1 Scope....454
342.6 Listing Requirements....454
Part II. Installation....454
342.10 Uses Permitted....454
342.14 Dissimilar Metals....455
342.20 Trade Size....455
342.22 Number of Conductors....455
342.24 Bends....455
342.28 Reaming....455
342.30 Securing and Supporting....456
342.42 Couplings and Connectors....457
342.46 Bushings....458
342.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor....459

Article 344—Rigid Metal Conduit (RMC)....461
Part I. General....462
344.1 Scope....462
344.6 Listing Requirements....462
Part II. Installation....462
344.10 Uses Permitted....462
344.14 Dissimilar Metals....463
344.20 Trade Size....463
344.22 Number of Conductors....463
344.24 Bends....463
344.28 Reaming and Threading....463
344.30 Securing and Supporting....464
344.42 Couplings and Connectors....465
344.46 Bushings....465
344.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor....466

Article 348—Flexible Metal Conduit (FMC)....467
Part I. General....467
348.1 Scope....467
348.6 Listing Requirements....468
Part II. Installation....468
348.10 Uses Permitted....468
348.12 Uses Not Permitted....468
348.20 Trade Size....468
348.22 Number of Conductors....469
348.24 Bends....469
348.28 Trimming....469
348.30 Securing and Supporting....470
348.42 Couplings and Connectors....471
348.60 Equipment Grounding and Bonding Conductors....471

Article 350—Liquidtight Flexible Metal Conduit (LFMC)....473
Part I. General....474
350.1 Scope....474
350.6 Listing Requirements....474
Part II. Installation....474
350.10 Uses Permitted....474
350.12 Uses Not Permitted....474
350.20 Trade Size....475

350.22 Number of Conductors 475
350.24 Bends 476
350.28 Trimming 476
350.30 Securing and Supporting 476
350.60 Equipment Grounding and Bonding Conductors 477

Article 352—Rigid Polyvinyl Chloride Conduit (PVC) 479
Part I. General 480
352.1 Scope 480
352.6 Listing 480
Part II. Installation 480
352.10 Uses Permitted 480
352.12 Uses Not Permitted 481
352.20 Trade Size 482
352.22 Number of Conductors 482
352.24 Bends 482
352.28 Trimming 483
352.30 Securing and Supporting 483
352.44 Expansion Fittings 484
352.46 Bushings 485
352.48 Joints 485
352.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor 485

Article 356—Liquidtight Flexible Nonmetallic Conduit (LFNC) 487
Part I. General 488
356.1 Scope 488
356.6 Listing Requirements 488
Part II. Installation 488
356.10 Uses Permitted 488
356.12 Uses Not Permitted 489
356.20 Trade Size 489
356.22 Number of Conductors 489
356.24 Bends 489
356.30 Securing and Supporting 489
356.42 Fittings 490
356.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor 490

Article 358—Electrical Metallic Tubing (EMT) 493
Part I. General 494
358.1 Scope 494
358.6 Listing Requirements 494
Part II. Installation 494
358.10 Uses Permitted 494
358.12 Uses Not Permitted 495
358.20 Trade Size 495
358.22 Number of Conductors 495
358.24 Bends 496
358.28 Reaming 496
358.30 Securing and Supporting 497
358.42 Couplings and Connectors 497
358.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor 498

Article 362—Electrical Nonmetallic Tubing (ENT) 499
Part I. General 500
362.1 Scope 500
362.6 Listing 500
Part II. Installation 500
362.10 Uses Permitted 500
362.12 Uses Not Permitted 502
362.20 Trade Sizes 502
362.22 Number of Conductors 502
362.24 Bends 503
362.28 Trimming 503
362.30 Securing and Supporting 503
362.46 Bushings 504
362.48 Joints 504
362.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor 504

Article 376—Metal Wireways 505
Part I. General 506
376.1 Scope 506
Part II. Installation 506
376.10 Uses Permitted 506
376.12 Uses Not Permitted 506
376.20 Conductors Connected in Parallel 506
376.21 Size of Conductors 507
376.22 Number of Conductors and Ampacity 507
376.23 Wireway Sizing 509
376.30 Supports 509
376.56 Splices, Taps, and Power Distribution Blocks 510
376.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor 511

Article 380—Multioutlet Assemblies 513
Part I. General 514
380.1 Scope 514
Part II. Installation 514
380.10 Uses Permitted 514
380.12 Uses Not Permitted 514
380.76 Through Partitions 514

Article 386—Surface Metal Raceways.....515
Part I. General.....515
386.1 Scope.....515
386.6 Listing Requirements.....516
Part II. Installation.....516
386.10 Uses Permitted.....516
386.12 Uses Not Permitted.....516
386.21 Size of Conductors.....516
386.22 Number of Conductors.....516
386.30 Securing and Supporting.....517
386.56 Splices and Taps.....517
386.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor.....517

Article 392—Cable Trays.....519
Part I. General.....520
392.1 Scope.....520
Part II. Installation.....520
392.10 Uses Permitted.....520
392.12 Uses Not Permitted.....521
392.18 Cable Tray Installations.....522
392.20 Cable and Conductor Installation.....522
392.30 Securing and Supporting.....523
392.44 Expansion Splice Plates.....523
392.46 Bushed Conduit and Tubing.....523
392.56 Cable Splices.....523
392.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor.....524

Chapter 3—Review Questions.....525

CHAPTER 4—EQUIPMENT FOR GENERAL USE.....531

Article 400—Flexible Cords.....533
400.1 Scope.....534
400.3 Suitability.....534
400.4 Types of Flexible Cords.....534
400.5 Ampacity of Flexible Cords.....534
400.10 Uses Permitted.....534
400.12 Uses Not Permitted.....536
400.13 Splices.....537
400.14 Pull at Joints and Terminals.....537
400.17 Protection from Damage.....537

Article 402—Fixture Wires.....539
402.1 Scope.....539
402.2 Other Articles.....539
402.3 Types.....539
402.5 Ampacity of Fixture Wires.....539
402.6 Minimum Size.....540
402.7 Raceway Size.....540
402.8 Neutral Conductor.....540
402.10 Uses Permitted.....540
402.12 Uses Not Permitted.....540

Article 404—Switches.....543
Part I. Installation.....543
404.1 Scope.....543
404.2 Switch Connections.....544
404.3 Circuit Breaker Enclosures.....546
404.4 Damp or Wet Locations.....546
404.7 Indicating.....547
404.8 Accessibility and Grouping.....547
404.9 General-Use Snap Switches, Dimmers, and Control Switches.....549
404.10 Mounting of Snap Switches, Dimmers, and Control Switches.....550
404.12 Bonding of Enclosures.....551
404.14 Rating and Use of Snap Switches.....551
Part II. Construction Specifications.....552
404.20 Switch Marking.....552

Article 406—Receptacles, Attachment Plugs, and Flanged Inlets.....553
406.1 Scope.....554
406.3 Receptacle Rating and Type.....554
406.4 General Installation Requirements.....555
406.5 Receptacle Mounting.....557
406.6 Receptacle Faceplates.....560
406.7 Attachment Plugs and Flanged Surface Inlets.....560
406.9 Receptacles in Damp or Wet Locations.....561
406.11 Connecting Receptacle Grounding Terminal to Equipment Grounding Conductor.....563
406.12 Tamper-Resistant Receptacles.....563

Article 408—Switchboards and Panelboards.....565
Part I. General.....566
408.1 Scope.....566
408.3 Arrangement of Busbars and Conductors.....566
408.4 Circuit Directory and Description.....567
408.5 Clearance for Conductors Entering Bus Enclosures.....569
408.6 Short-Circuit Current Rating.....569
408.7 Unused Openings.....569
408.9 Replacement Panelboards.....569

Part II. Switchboards 569
408.18 Clearances 569
Part III. Panelboards 570
408.30 Panelboard Rating 570
408.36 Overcurrent Protection 570
408.37 Panelboards in Damp or Wet Locations 571
408.38 Enclosure 571
408.40 Equipment Grounding Conductor 571
408.41 Neutral Conductor Terminations 572
408.43 Panelboard Orientation 572

Article 410—Luminaires 573
Part I. General 574
410.1 Scope 574
410.6 Listing Required 574
Part II. Luminaire Locations 574
410.10 Luminaires in Specific Locations 574
410.16 Luminaires in Clothes Closets 576
Part III. Luminaire Outlet Boxes and Covers 577
410.22 Outlet Boxes to be Covered 577
410.24 Connection of Electric-Discharge and LED Luminaires 578
Part IV. Luminaire Supports 578
410.30 Supports 578
410.36 Means of Support 579
Part V. Grounding (Bonding) 580
410.44 Connection to the Equipment Grounding Conductor 580
Part VI. Wiring of Luminaires 581
410.62 Cord-Connected Luminaires 581
410.71 Disconnecting Means for Fluorescent or LED Luminaires that Utilize Double-Ended Lamps 581
Part X. Special Provisions for Flush and Recessed Luminaires 582
410.115 Temperature 582
410.116 Clearance and Installation 582
Part XIV. Track Lighting 583
410.150 Installation 583
410.154 Fastening 583
Part XVI. Special Provisions for Horticultural Lighting Equipment 583
410.170 General 583
410.172 Listing 583
410.174 Installation and Use 583
410.176 Locations Not Permitted 583
410.178 Flexible Cord 583
410.180 Fittings and Connectors 584
410.182 Equipment Grounding Conductor 584
410.184 GFCI and Special Purpose GFCI Protection 584
410.186 Support 584

Article 411—Low-Voltage Lighting 585
411.1 Scope 585
411.2 Listing Required 585
411.3 Voltage Limitations 586
411.4 Low-Voltage Lighting Systems 586
411.6 Specific Location Requirements 586
411.8 Branch Circuit 587

Article 422—Appliances 589
Part I. General 589
422.1 Scope 589
422.6 Listing Required 589
Part II. Branch-Circuit Requirements 590
422.10 Branch Circuits 590
422.11 Overcurrent Protection 590
422.12 Central Heating Equipment 591
422.13 Storage Water Heaters 591
422.16 Flexible Cords 591
422.18 Support of Ceiling-Suspended (Paddle) Fans 594
422.20 Outlet Boxes to be Covered 594
Part III. Disconnecting Means 594
422.30 Disconnect—General 594
422.31 Permanently Connected Appliance Disconnects 594
422.33 Cord-and-Plug-Connected Appliances 595

Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment 597
Part I. General 597
424.1 Scope 597
424.3 Other Articles 597
424.4 Branch Circuits 598
Part III. Electric Space-Heating Equipment 599
424.19 Disconnecting Means 599
Part VI. Duct Heaters 599
424.65 Location of Disconnecting Means for Electric Duct Heater 599

Article 430—Motor Circuits, Controllers, and Adjustable-Speed Drives 601
Part I. General 602
430.1 Scope 602
430.6 Motor Table FLC versus Motor Nameplate Current Rating 602
430.14 Location of Motors 603
430.17 Highest Rated Motor 603
Part II. Conductor Ampacity 604
430.22 Motor Conductor Ampacity 604
430.24 Several Motors—Conductor Ampacity 606

Part III. Motor and Branch-Circuit Overload Protection 607
430.31 Overload Protection 607
430.32 Overload Protection for Continuous-Duty Motors 608
Part IV. Branch-Circuit Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection 609
430.51 General 609
430.52 Branch-Circuit Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection 610
430.55 Combined Overcurrent Protective Device 613
Part V. Feeder Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection 613
430.62 Motor Feeder Protection 613
Part VI. Motor Control Circuits 615
430.72 Overcurrent Protection for Control Circuits 615
430.75 Disconnect for Control Circuits 615
Part VII. Motor Controllers 616
430.83 Motor Controller Horsepower Rating 616
Part IX. Disconnecting Means 616
430.102 Disconnect Location 616
430.107 Motor or Controller Disconnect, Readily Accessible 617
430.109 Type of Disconnecting Means 618
Part X. Adjustable-Speed Drive Systems 619
430.120 General 619
430.122 Conductor Ampacity 619
430.124 Overload Protection 620
430.128 Disconnecting Means 620
430.130 Branch-Circuit Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection 620
Part XIV. Tables 620
Table 430.248 Full-Load Current, Single-Phase Motors 620
Table 430.250 Full-Load Current, Three-Phase Motors 621

Article 440—Air-Conditioning Equipment 623
Part I. General 624
440.1 Scope 624
440.4 Marking on Hermetic Motor-Compressors and Equipment 624
440.8 Bathtub and Shower Space 625
440.9 Equipment Grounding Conductor 625
Part II. Disconnecting Means 626
440.11 General 626
440.14 Location 626
Part III. Overcurrent Protection 626
440.22 Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protective Device Size 626
Part IV. Conductor Ampacity 627
440.33 Conductor Ampacity 627

Article 445—Generators 629
445.1 Scope 629
445.6 Listing 630
445.11 Marking 630
445.13 Conductor Ampacity 630
445.19 Emergency Shutdown of Prime Mover 631

Article 450—Transformers 633
450.1 Scope 633
450.3 Primary Overcurrent Protection 634
450.9 Ventilation 636
450.10 Grounding and Bonding 636
450.13 Transformer Accessibility 636
450.14 Disconnecting Means 637

Article 480—Stationary Standby Batteries 639
480.1 Scope 639
480.4 Battery and Cell Terminations 640
480.9 Battery Support Systems 640
480.10 Battery Locations 640
480.12 Battery Interconnections 641
Chapter 4—Review Questions 643

FINAL EXAM A—STRAIGHT ORDER 649
FINAL EXAM B—RANDOM ORDER 659

INDEX 669

About the Author 678

About the Illustrator 679

About the Mike Holt Team 680

UNDERSTANDING THE 2023 *NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE*, VOLUME 2

About This Textbook xii

Additional Products to Help You Learn xvi

How to Use the *National Electrical Code* 1

Article 90—Introduction to the *National Electrical Code* 7
90.1 Scope 7
90.2 Use and Application of the *NEC* 7
90.3 *Code* Arrangement 11
90.4 *NEC* Enforcement 12
90.5 Mandatory Requirements and Explanatory Material 13
90.7 Examination of Equipment for Safety 14

Article 90—Review Questions 15

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL RULES 19

Article 100—Definitions 21

Article 110—General Requirements for Electrical Installations 71
Part I. General Requirements 71
110.1 Scope 71
110.2 Approval of Conductors and Equipment 72
110.3 Use of Equipment 72
110.5 Conductor Material 74
110.6 Conductor Sizes 74
110.7 Wiring Integrity 74
110.8 Suitable Wiring Methods 74
110.9 Interrupting Rating of Overcurrent Protective Devices 75
110.10 Equipment Short-Circuit Current Rating 76
Available Fault Current 77
110.11 Deteriorating Agents 78
110.12 Mechanical Execution of Work 78
110.13 Mounting and Cooling of Equipment 80
110.14 Conductor Termination and Splicing 80
110.15 High-Leg Conductor Identification 87
110.16 Arc-Flash Hazard Warning Label, Other Than Dwelling Units 88
110.17 Servicing and Maintenance of Equipment 89
110.20 Reconditioned Equipment 90
110.21 Hazard Markings 90
110.22 Identification of Disconnecting Means 91
110.24 Available Fault Current Marking 92
110.25 Lockable Disconnecting Means 92
Part II. 1000V, Nominal, or Less 92
110.26 Spaces Around Electrical Equipment 92
110.27 Protection Against Physical Damage 103
110.28 NEMA Enclosure Types 104

Chapter 1—Review Questions 105

CHAPTER 5—SPECIAL OCCUPANCIES 125

Article 500—Hazardous (Classified) Locations 127
500.1 Scope—Articles 500 Through 503 128
500.4 Documentation 128
500.5 Classifications of Hazardous (Classified) Locations 129
500.6 Material Groups 131
500.7 Protection Techniques 132
500.8 Equipment 134

Article 501—Class I Hazardous (Classified) Locations 137
Part I. General 137
501.1 Scope 137
Part II. Wiring 137
501.10 Wiring Methods 137
501.15 Conduit and Cable Seals 140
501.20 Conductor Insulation 146
501.30 Grounding and Bonding 146
Part III. Equipment 148
501.115 Enclosures Containing Make-and-Break Contact Devices 148
501.125 Motors and Generators 148
501.130 Luminaires 149
501.135 Utilization Equipment 149
501.140 Flexible Cords, Class I, Divisions 1 and 2 150
501.145 Receptacles 150

Article 502—Class II Hazardous (Classified) Locations 153
Part I. General 153
502.1 Scope 153
502.5 Explosionproof Equipment 154
Part II. Wiring 154
502.10 Wiring Methods 154
502.15 Sealing 155
502.30 Grounding and Bonding 156
Part III. Equipment 157
502.115 Enclosures Containing Make-and-Break Contacts 157
502.125 Motors and Generators 158
502.130 Luminaires 158
502.135 Utilization Equipment 159
502.140 Flexible Cords 159
502.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs 160

Article 511—Commercial Repair and Storage Garages 161
511.1 Scope 161
511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas 161
511.7 Wiring and Equipment Above Hazardous (Classified) Locations 164
511.8 Wiring Below Hazardous (Classified) Locations 165
511.9 Seals 165
511.10 Special Equipment 165
511.12 GFCI-Protected Receptacles 166

Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities 167
514.1 Scope 167
514.3 Classification of Locations 167
514.4 Wiring and Equipment Within Hazardous (Classified) Locations 168
514.7 Wiring and Equipment Above Hazardous (Classified) Locations 168
514.8 Underground Wiring 169
514.9 Conduit Seal 169
514.11 Circuit Disconnects 170
514.16 Bonding Requirements 170

Article 517—Health Care Facilities 171
Part I. General 171
517.1 Scope 171
Part II. Wiring and Protection 173
517.10 Applicability 173
517.12 Wiring Methods 174
517.13 Equipment Grounding Conductor for Receptacles and Fixed Electrical Equipment in Patient Care Spaces 174
517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles 177
517.18 Category 2 Spaces 177

Article 518—Assembly Occupancies 179
518.1 Scope 179
518.2 General Classifications 179
518.3 Temporary Wiring 180
518.4 Wiring Methods 180
518.6 Illumination 181

Article 525—Carnivals, Circuses, Fairs, and Similar Events 183
Part I. General 183
525.1 Scope 183
525.5 Overhead Conductor Clearances 183
525.6 Protection of Electrical Equipment 184
Part III. Wiring Methods 184
525.20 Wiring Methods 184
525.21 Rides, Tents, and Concessions 185
525.22 Outdoor Portable Distribution or Termination Boxes 185
525.23 GFCI-Protected Receptacles and Equipment 185
Part IV. Grounding and Bonding 186
525.32 Portable Equipment Grounding Conductor Continuity 186

Article 547—Agricultural Buildings 187
Part I. General 187
547.1 Scope 187
Part II. Installations 188
547.20 Wiring Methods 188
547.22 Equipment Enclosures, Boxes, Conduit Bodies, and Fittings 188
547.23 Damp or Wet Locations 188
547.24 Corrosive Atmosphere 188
547.25 Flexible Connections 188
547.26 Physical Protection 189
547.27 Equipment Grounding Conductor 189
547.28 GFCI Protection of Receptacles 189
547.31 Luminaires 190
547.44 Equipotential Planes 190

Article 555—Marinas, Boatyards, and Docking Facilities 193
Part I. General 193
555.1 Scope 193
555.3 Electrical Datum Plane Distances 194

555.4 Location of Service Equipment 194
555.7 Transformers 195
555.10 Electric Shock Hazard Sign 195
555.11 Motor Fuel Dispensing Stations—Hazardous (Classified) Locations 195
555.12 Repair Facilities—Hazardous (Classified) Locations 195
555.15 Replacement of Equipment 196
Part II. Marinas, Boatyards, and Docking Facilities 196
555.30 Electrical Equipment and Connections 196
555.33 Receptacles 197
555.34 Wiring Methods and Installation 198
555.35 Ground-Fault Protection (GFPE and GFCI) 199
555.36 Shore Power Receptacle Disconnecting Means 200
555.37 Equipment Grounding Conductor 201
555.38 Luminaires 201

Article 590—Temporary Installations 203
590.1 Scope 203
590.2 All Wiring Installations 203
590.3 Time Constraints 204
590.4 General 204
590.5 Listing of Decorative Lighting 207
590.6 GFCI Protection for Personnel 207
590.8 Overcurrent Protective Devices 208

Chapter 5—Review Questions 209

CHAPTER 6—SPECIAL EQUIPMENT 229

Article 600—Electric Signs 231
Part I. General 231
600.1 Scope 231
600.3 Listing 232
600.4 Markings 232
600.5 Branch Circuits 232
600.6 Disconnecting Means 233
600.7 Grounding and Bonding 235
600.9 Location 237
600.21 Ballasts, Transformers, Class 2 Power-Limited Power Sources, and Electronic Power Supplies 237
600.24 Class 2 Power-Limited Power Sources 238

Article 604—Manufactured Wiring Systems 239
604.1 Scope 239
604.6 Listing Requirements 239
604.7 Installation—Securing and Supporting 239
604.10 Uses Permitted 240

Article 620—Elevators 241
Part I. General 241
620.1 Scope 241
620.6 GFCI Protection for Receptacles 242
Part III. Wiring 243
620.22 Branch Circuits for Elevator Car(s) 243
620.23 Branch Circuits for Machine Room/Machinery Space 243
620.24 Branch Circuit for Hoistway Pit Lighting and Receptacles 244
Part IV. Installation of Conductors 244
620.37 Wiring in Elevator Hoistways, Control, and Machine Rooms/Spaces 244
Part VI. Disconnecting Means and Control 244
620.51 Disconnecting Means 244

Article 625—Electric Vehicle Power Transfer System 247
Part I. General 247
625.1 Scope 247
625.6 Listed 247
Part III. Installation 248
625.40 Electric Vehicle Branch Circuit 248
625.41 Overcurrent Protection 249
625.42 Load 249
625.43 Disconnecting Means 251
625.48 Interactive Equipment 251
625.49 Island Mode 251
625.52 Ventilation 252
625.54 GFCI 252
Part IV. Wireless Power Transfer Equipment 252
625.101 Grounding 252
625.102 Installation 252

Article 630—Electric Welders 255
Part I. General 255
630.1 Scope 255
630.6 Listing 255
630.8 Receptacle, GFCI Protection 255
Part II. Arc Welders 256
630.11 Ampacity of Supply Conductors 256
630.12 Overcurrent Protection 259
630.13 Disconnecting Means 259
630.15 Grounding of Welder Secondary Circuit 259
Part III. Resistance Welders 259
630.31 Ampacity of Supply Conductor 259
630.32 Overcurrent Protection 261
630.33 Disconnecting Means 261

Article 640—Audio Signal Amplification and Reproduction Equipment 263
Part I. General 263
640.1 Scope 263
640.3 Locations and Other Articles 264
640.4 Protection of Electrical Equipment 264
640.5 Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access 264
640.6 Mechanical Execution of Work 264
640.9 Wiring Methods 265
640.10 Audio Systems Near Bodies of Water 265
Part II. Permanent Audio System Installations 265
640.21 Use of Flexible Cords and Flexible Cables 265
640.23 Conduit or Tubing 266

Article 645—Information Technology Equipment (ITE) 267
645.1 Scope 267
645.3 Other Articles 267
645.4 Special Requirements 268
645.5 Supply Circuits and Interconnecting Cables 268
645.10 Disconnecting Means 269
645.15 Equipment Grounding and Bonding 270

Article 680—Swimming Pools, Hot Tubs, and Fountains 271
Part I. General Requirements for Pools, Spas, Hot Tubs, and Fountains 272
680.1 Scope 272
680.4 Inspections After Installation 273
680.5 GFCI and SPGFCI Protection 273
680.6 Listing Requirements 274
680.7 Grounding and Bonding 274
680.9 Overhead Conductor Clearance 275
680.10 Electric Pool Water Heaters and Heat Pumps 276
680.11 Underground Wiring 276
680.12 Equipment Rooms, Vaults, and Pits 277
680.13 Equipment Disconnecting Means 277
680.14 Corrosive Environment 277
Part II. Permanently Installed Pools 278
680.20 General 278
680.21 Pool Pump Motors 279
680.22 Receptacles, Luminaires, and Switches 279
680.23 Underwater Pool Luminaires 282
680.24 Junction Box, Transformer, or GFCI Enclosure 285
680.26 Equipotential Bonding 286
680.27 Specialized Equipment 291
680.28 Gas-Fired Water Heaters 291
Part III. Storable Pools 292
680.30 General 292
680.31 Pumps 292
680.32 GFCI Protection 292
680.34 Receptacle Locations 293
680.35 Storable Pools 293
Part IV. Hot Tubs 293
680.40 General 293
680.41 Emergency Shutoff Equipment 294
680.42 Outdoor Installations 294
680.43 Indoor Installations 295
680.44 GFCI or SPGFCI Protection 296
680.45 Permanently Installed Immersion Pools 296
Part V. Fountains 296
680.50 General 296
680.51 Luminaires and Submersible Equipment 297
680.54 Connection to an Equipment Grounding Conductor 298
680.55 Methods of Equipment Grounding 298
680.56 Cord-and-Plug-Connected Equipment 299
680.57 Electric Signs in or Adjacent to Fountains 299
680.58 GFCI Protection of Receptacles 299
680.59 GFCI or SPGFCI Protection for Permanently Installed Nonsubmersible Pumps 299
Part VII. Hydromassage Bathtubs 299
680.70 General 299
680.71 GFCI Protection 300
680.73 Accessibility 300
680.74 Equipotential Bonding 300

Article 690—Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Systems 303
Part I. General 304
690.1 Scope 304
690.4 General Requirements 304
690.6 Alternating-Current Modules 307
Part II. Circuit Requirements 308
690.7 Maximum PV System Direct-Current Circuit Voltage 308
690.8 Circuit Current and Conductor Sizing 313
690.9 Overcurrent Protection 322
690.11 Arc-Fault Circuit Protection 324
690.12 Rapid Shutdown—PV Circuits on Building 324
Part III. Disconnect 329
690.13 PV System Disconnect 329
690.15 PV Equipment Disconnect/Isolating Device 331

Part IV. Wiring Methods 333
690.31 Wiring Methods and Materials 333
690.32 Component Interconnections 338
690.33 Connectors (Mating) 338
690.34 Access to Boxes 339
Part V. Grounding and Bonding 339
690.41 PV System DC Circuit Grounding and Protection 339
690.43 Equipment Grounding Conductor 340
690.45 Size of Equipment Grounding Conductors 341
690.47 Grounding Electrode System 342
Part VI. Source Connections 343
690.56 Identification of Power Sources 343
690.59 Connection to Other Power Sources 343

Article 691—Large-Scale Photovoltaic (PV) Electric Supply Stations 345
691.1 Scope 345
691.4 Special Requirements for Large-Scale PV Electric Supply Stations 345
691.5 Equipment 346
691.6 Engineered Design 346
691.7 Conformance of Construction to Engineered Design 346
691.8 Direct-Current Operating Voltage 346
691.9 Disconnect for Isolating Photovoltaic Equipment 346
691.10 Fire Mitigation 347
691.11 Fence Bonding and Grounding 347

Article 695—Fire Pumps 349
695.1 Scope 349
695.3 Electric Power Source(s) 350
695.4 Continuity of Power 351
695.5 Transformers 352
695.6 Power Wiring 352
695.7 Fire Pump Controller Voltage Drop 354
695.10 Listed Equipment 355
695.12 Equipment Location 355
695.14 Control Wiring 355
695.15 Surge Protection 355

Chapter 6—Review Questions 357

CHAPTER 7—SPECIAL CONDITIONS 385

Article 700—Emergency Systems 387
Part I. General 388
700.1 Scope 388
700.3 Tests and Maintenance 389
700.4 Capacity and Rating 389
700.5 Transfer Switch 389
700.6 Signals 390
700.7 Signs 390
700.8 Surge Protection 390
Part II. Circuit Wiring 391
700.10 Wiring to Emergency Loads 391
700.11 Wiring, Class 2-Powered Emergency Lighting Systems 393
Part III. Sources of Power 393
700.12 General Requirements 393
Part IV. Emergency System Circuits for Lighting and Power 395
700.15 Loads on Emergency Branch Circuits 395
700.16 Emergency Illumination 395
700.19 Multiwire Branch Circuits 396
700.27 Class 2 Powered Emergency Lighting Systems 396
Part VI. Overcurrent Protection 396
700.30 Accessibility 396
700.32 Selective Coordination 396

Article 701—Legally Required Standby Systems 399
Part I. General 400
701.1 Scope 400
701.3 Commissioning and Maintenance 400
701.4 Capacity and Rating 401
701.5 Transfer Switches 401
701.6 Signals 401
701.7 Signs 401
Part II. Circuit Wiring 401
701.10 Wiring 401
Part III. Sources of Power 402
701.12 General Requirements 402
Part IV. Overcurrent Protection 402
701.30 Accessibility 402
701.32 Selective Coordination 403

Article 702—Optional Standby Systems 405
Part I. General 405
702.1 Scope 405
702.4 Capacity and Rating 406
702.5 Interconnection Equipment or Transfer Equipment 407
702.7 Signs 408
Part II. Circuit Wiring 409
702.10 Wiring 409
702.12 Outdoor Generators 409

Article 705—Interconnected Electric Power Production Sources 411
Part I. General 411
705.1 Scope 411
705.6 Equipment Approval 412
705.8 System Installation 414
705.10 Identification of Parallel Power Production Sources 414
705.11 Service Connection 415
705.12 Load-Side Source Connection 417
705.13 Energy Management Systems 423
705.20 Power Production Source Disconnect 423
705.25 Wiring Methods 424
705.28 Output Current and Circuit Sizing 425
705.30 Overcurrent Protection 426
705.32 Ground-Fault Protection 428
705.40 Loss of Primary Source 429
705.45 Unbalanced Interconnections 429
Part II. Microgrid Systems 430
705.50 Microgrid System Operation 430
705.60 Connections to the Primary Source 431
705.70 Microgrid Interconnect Devices (MID) 432
705.76 Microgrid Control System (MCS) 432

Article 706—Energy Storage Systems 433
Part I. General 433
706.1 Scope 433
706.3 Qualified Personnel 433
706.4 System Nameplate Requirements 434
706.5 Listing 435
706.6 Multiple Systems 435
706.7 Commissioning and Maintenance 435
Part II. Disconnect 436
706.15 Disconnect 436
706.16 ESS in Parallel with Other Sources of Power 439
Part III. Installation Requirements 439
706.20 General Installation Requirements 439
Part IV. Energy Storage System Circuit Requirements 440
706.30 Circuit Current Rating 440
706.31 Overcurrent Protection 441

Article 710—Stand-Alone Systems 443
710.1 Scope 443
710.6 Equipment Approval 444
710.10 Identification of Power Sources 444
710.12 Stand-Alone Inverter Input Circuit Current 444
710.15 Wiring 444

Article 722—Cables for Power-Limited Circuits 445
Part I. General 445
722.1 Scope 445
722.3 Other Articles 446
722.21 Electrical Equipment Behind Access Panels 448
722.24 Mechanical Execution of Work 448
722.25 Abandoned Cable 451
722.135 Installation of Power-Limited Cables 451
Part II. Listing Requirements 454
722.179 Listing and Marking of Power-Limited Cables 454

Article 724—Class 1 Power-Limited Circuits 457
Part I. General 457
724.1 Scope 457
724.30 Class 1 Circuit Identification 457
724.40 Class 1 Power Source 458
724.43 Class 1 Circuit Overcurrent Protection 458
724.45 Class 1 Circuit Overcurrent Protective Device Location 458
724.46 Class 1 Circuit Wiring Methods 459
724.48 Conductors of Different Circuits in Same Cable, Cable Tray, Enclosure, or Raceway 459
724.49 Class 1 Circuit Conductors 459
724.51 Number of Conductors in a Raceway 459

Article 725—Class 2 Power-Limited Circuits 461
Part I. General 461
725.1 Scope 461
725.31 Safety-Control Equipment 462
Part II. Class 2 Circuit Requirements 462
725.60 Power Sources for Class 2 Circuits 462
725.127 Wiring Methods on Supply Side of the Class 2 Power Source 463
725.130 Wiring Methods on Load Side of the Class 2 Power Source 463
725.136 Separation from Power Conductors 463
725.139 Conductors of Different Circuits in Same Cable, Enclosure, Cable Tray, and Raceway 465
725.144 Bundling Cables Transmitting Power and Data 466

Article 760—Fire Alarm Systems 469
Part I. General 469
760.1 Scope 469
760.3 Other Articles 470
760.21 Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access 472
760.24 Mechanical Execution of Work 472

760.25 Abandoned Cables....473
760.30 Fire Alarm Circuit Identification....473
760.33 Supply-Side Overvoltage Protection....474
760.35 Fire Alarm Circuit Requirements....474
Part III. Power-Limited Fire Alarm (PLFA) Circuits....474
760.121 Power Sources for Power-Limited Fire Alarm Equipment....474
760.124 Marking....475
760.127 Wiring Methods on Supply Side of the Power-Limited Fire Alarm Source....476
760.130 Load Side of the Power-Limited Fire Alarm Power Source....476
760.136 Separation from Power Conductors....476
760.143 Support of PLFA Cables....476

Article 770—Optical Fiber Cables....479
Part I. General....479
770.1 Scope....479
770.3 Other Articles....480
770.21 Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access....480
770.24 Mechanical Execution of Work....480
770.25 Abandoned Cable....481
770.26 Spread of Fire or Products of Combustion....481
Part V. Installation Methods Within Buildings....482
770.133 Installation of Optical Fiber Cables and Electrical Conductors....482

Chapter 7—Review Questions....485

CHAPTER 8—COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS....503

Article 800—General Requirements for Communications Systems....505
Part I. General....506
800.1 Scope....506
800.3 Other Articles....506
800.21 Access to Electrical Equipment Behind Panels Designed to Allow Access....506
800.24 Mechanical Execution of Work....506
800.25 Abandoned Cable....507
800.26 Spread of Fire or Products of Combustion....508
Part II. Wires and Cables Outside and Entering Buildings....509
800.53 Separation from Lightning Conductors....509
Part IV. Installation Methods Within Buildings....509
800.110 Raceways....509
800.113 Installation of Communications Wires, Cables, and Raceways....509
800.133 Installation of Coaxial Cables and Equipment....510
800.154 Applications of Listed Communications Wires, Coaxial Cables, and Raceways....511
800.170 Plenum Cable Ties....511

Article 810—Antenna Systems....513
Part I. General....513
810.1 Scope....513
810.3 Other Articles....514
Part II. Receiving Equipment—Antenna Systems....514
810.13 Avoid Contact with Conductors of Other Systems....514
810.15 Metal Antenna Supports—Bonding....514
810.18 Clearances....515
810.20 Antenna Discharge Unit....515
810.21 Bonding Conductors and Grounding Electrode Conductors....516
Part III. Amateur and Citizen Band Transmitting and Receiving Stations—Antenna Systems....518
810.51 Other Sections....518
810.57 Antenna Discharge Units—Transmitting Stations....518
810.58 Bonding Conductors and Grounding Electrode Conductors—Amateur and Citizen Band Transmitting and Receiving Stations....518

Chapter 8—Review Questions....519

FINAL EXAM A STRAIGHT ORDER....523

FINAL EXAM B RANDOM ORDER....533

INDEX....545

About the Author....552

About the Illustrator....553

About the Mike Holt Team....554

2023 ELECTRICAL EXAM PREPARATION

About This Textbook ix

Passing Your Exam xiii

Additional Products to Help You Learn xix

How to Use the *National Electrical Code* 1

THEORY

MODULE I—ELECTRICAL FUNDAMENTALS 7

Unit 10—Basic Math 9
10.1 Introduction 9
10.2 Whole Numbers 9
10.3 Fractional Numbers 9
10.4 Decimal Numbers 9
10.5 Percentages 10
10.6 Parentheses 11
10.7 Squaring a Number 11
10.8 Square Root 11
10.9 Kilo 11
10.10 Rounding 12
10.11 Surface Area of a Rectangle or Square 12
10.12 Surface Area of a Circle 13
10.13 Volume 14
10.14 Reciprocal 15
10.15 Testing Your Answer 15
Unit 10—Review Questions 16

Unit 12—Ohm's Law 19
12.1 Introduction 19
12.2 The Electrical Circuit 19
12.3 Electromotive Force (Pressure) 19
12.4 Circuit Resistance 20
12.5 Circuit Intensity 21
12.6 Ohm's Law 21
Unit 12—Review Questions 23

Unit 13—Watt's Law 25
13.1 Introduction 25
13.2 Watt's Law 25
13.3 Power Formula Circle 26
13.4 Power Changes with the Square of the Voltage 27
Unit 13—Review Questions 28

Unit 14—Series Circuits 31
14.1 Introduction 31
14.2 Series Circuits 31
14.3 Understanding Series Circuits 31
14.4 Series Circuit Summary 34
14.5 Series-Connected Power Supplies 35
14.6 Applications of Series Circuits 36
Unit 14—Review Questions 37

Unit 15—Parallel Circuits 39
15.1 Introduction 39
15.2 Understanding Parallel Circuits 39
15.3 Parallel Circuit Resistance Calculations 41
15.4 Parallel Circuit Summary 44
15.5 Parallel-Connected Power Supplies 44
15.6 Practical Uses of Parallel Circuits 45
Unit 15—Review Questions 47

Unit 16—Series-Parallel Circuits 51
16.1 Introduction 51
16.2 Understanding Series-Parallel Circuits 51
16.3 Calculating Resistance in Series-Parallel Circuits 51
Unit 16—Review Questions 53

Unit 17—Alternating Current Fundamentals 55
17.1 Introduction 55
17.2 How Alternating Current is Produced 55
17.3 Waveforms 56
17.4 Frequency 58
17.5 In-Phase Waveforms 59
17.6 Out-of-Phase Waveforms 59
17.7 Alternating-Current Waveform Values 59
Unit 17—Review Questions 63

Unit 20—True Power, Power Factor, and Apparent Power 67
20.1 Introduction 67
20.2 True Power 67
20.3 Power Losses of Wires 67
20.4 Power Losses at Terminals 68
20.5 Equipment Efficiency 69
20.6 Cost of Power 69
20.7 Power Factor 70
20.8 Apparent Power 72
20.9 Apparent Power versus True Power 73
Unit 20—Review Questions 74

Unit 21—Motors 77
21.1 Introduction 77
21.3 Motor Horsepower Rating 77
21.5 Motor Nameplate Amperes 78
21.7 Reversing the Rotation of Alternating-Current Motors 79
21.8 Alternating-Current Motor Types 80
Unit 21—Review Questions 81

Unit 22—Generators 83
22.1 Introduction 83
22.4 Generator Output Current 83
22.5 Single-Phase and Three-Phase Generator Voltages 84
Unit 22—Review Questions 85

Unit 23—Relays 87
23.1 Introduction 87
23.2 How Relays Operate 87
23.3 Relay Contacts 88
Unit 23—Review Questions 89

Unit 24—Transformers 91
24.1 Introduction 91
24.6 Transformer Turns Ratios 91
24.8 Autotransformers 93
24.11 Transformer Current Rating 93
Unit 24—Review Questions 97

Unit 25—Overcurrent Protection 101
25.1 Introduction 101
25.6 Available Short-Circuit Current 101
25.7 Overcurrent Protective Devices, Interrupting Rating 103
Unit 25—Review Questions 104

Unit 29—The Formula Wheel 105
29.1 Introduction 105
29.2 Formula Wheel Quadrants 105
29.3 Using the Formula Wheel 106
Unit 29—Review Questions 108
Module I—Electrical Fundamentals—Practice Exam 111
Module I—Electrical Fundamentals Section Reference Index 117

CODE

MODULE II—*NEC* REVIEW QUESTIONS 119
NEC Article 90—Introduction to the *National Electrical Code* Review Questions 121
NEC Chapter 1—General Rules Review Questions 123
NEC Chapter 2—Wiring and Protection Review Questions 130
NEC Chapter 3—Wiring Methods and Materials Review Questions 155
NEC Chapter 4—Equipment for General Use Review Questions 172
NEC Chapter 5—Special Occupancies Review Questions 185
NEC Chapter 6—Special Equipment Review Questions 192
NEC Chapter 7—Special Conditions Review Questions 199
NEC Chapter 8—Communications Systems Review Questions 219
Module II—*NEC* Review Questions—Practice Exam 225
Module II—*NEC* Review Questions *Code Rule* Index 235

CALCULATIONS

MODULE III—*NEC* CALCULATIONS 239
Unit 1—Raceway Calculations 241
1.1 Conductor Cross-Sectional Area—Chapter 9, Tables 5 and 8 241
1.2 Raceway Properties 245
1.3 Sizing Raceways, Conductors all the Same Size—Annex C 247
1.4 Raceways Sizing with Different Size Conductors 251
1.5 Multiconductor and Optical Fiber Cables—Chapter 9, Note (5) and Note (9) 253
1.6 Wireways and Cable Tray Systems 254
1.7 Tips for Raceway Calculations 258
Unit 1—Review Questions 259

Unit 2—Box Calculations 265
Part A—Outlet Box Sizing 265
Introduction 265
2.1 Box Sizing—Conductors All the Same Size [Table 314.16(A)] 266
2.2 Outlet Box Fill Calculations [314.16(B)] 267
2.3 Outlet Box Sizing, Examples [314.16(B)] 271
2.4 Tips for Outlet Box Sizing 272
Part B—Pull and Junction Boxes 273
Introduction 273
2.5 Pull/Junction Box Sizing Requirements 273
2.6 How to Size Pull/Junction Boxes 275
2.7 Pull Box Sizing Examples 275
2.8 Tips for Pull Box Sizing 277
Unit 2—Review Questions 279

Unit 3—Conductor Sizing and Protection Calculations 283
Part A—Conductor Insulation, Terminals, and Overcurrent Protection 283
Introduction 283
3.1 Conductor Insulation [Table 310.4(1)] 283
3.2 Conductor Sizes 284
3.3 Conductor Size—Equipment Terminal Rating [110.14(C)] 285
3.4 Overcurrent Protection of Conductors [240.4] 288
Part B—Conductor Ampacity and Protection 290
Introduction 290
3.5 Conductor Ampacity Table [310.15(A)] 290
3.6 Conductor Ampacity Correction [310.15(B)(1)] 290
3.7 Conductor Ampacity Adjustment [310.15(C)(1)] 292
3.8 Ampacity Correction and Adjustment [310.15] 294
3.9 Neutral Current-Carrying Conductor [310.15(E)] 295
3.10 Branch Circuit Conductor Sizing [210.19(A)(1)] 297
3.11 Branch Circuit Conductor Sizing—Loads 298
3.12 Branch Circuit Overcurrent Protection Sizing [210.20(A)] 299
3.13 Feeder Conductor Sizing [215.2(A)(1)] 300
3.14 Feeder Neutral Conductor Size [215.2(A)(1) Ex 3] 301
3.15 Feeder Overcurrent Protection Sizing [215.3] 302
3.16 Feeder Tap Rules [240.21(B)] 302
Unit 3—Review Questions 307

Unit 4—Motor, Air-Conditioning, and Transformer Calculations 315
Part A—Motor Calculations 315
Introduction 315
4.1 Motor Full-Load Current (FLC) 315
4.2 Motor Full-Load Current and Motor Nameplate Current Rating [430.6(A)] 317
4.3 Branch-Circuit Conductor Sizing Continuous Duty Application [430.22] 318
4.4 Branch-Circuit Conductor Sizing for Duty-Cycle Application [430.22(E)] 321
4.5 Overcurrent Protection 322
4.6 Motor Overload Protection 323
4.7 Branch-Circuit Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection [430.52(C)(1)] 327
4.8 Branch-Circuit Summary 331
4.9 Motor Circuit Equipment Grounding Conductor Size [250.122(D(1)] 332
4.10 Feeder Conductor Sizing [430.24] 332
4.11 Feeder Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection [430.62(A)] 334
Part B—Air-Conditioning Calculations 336
Introduction 336
4.12 Air-Conditioning Equipment Nameplate [440.4(B)] 336
4.13 Air-Conditioning Equipment, Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection [440.22] 337
4.14 Air-Conditioning Equipment, Conductor Ampacity [440.33] 339
Part C—Transformers 340
Introduction 340
4.15 Transformer Primary Only Overcurrent Protection [450.3(B)] 340
4.16 Transformer Secondary Conductor Sizing [240.21(C)] 343
Unit 4—Review Questions 345

Unit 5—Voltage-Drop Calculations 351
Part A—Conductor Resistance Calculations 351
Introduction 351
5.1 Conductor Cross-Sectional Area in Circular Mills [Chapter 9, Table 8] 351
5.2 Conductor Resistance 353
5.3 Conductor Resistance [Chapter 9, Table 8] 354
Part B—Voltage-Drop Calculations 356
Introduction 356
5.4 Conductors' Voltage Drop—Ohm's Law Method 356
5.5 Single-Phase Circuit Voltage Drop—Formula Method 357
5.6 Three-Phase Circuit Voltage Drop—Formula Method 359
5.7 Sizing Conductor Single-Phase Circuit Voltage Drop—Formula Method 360
5.8 Sizing Conductor Three-Phase Circuit Voltage Drop—Formula Method 362
Unit 5—Review Questions 365

Unit 6—Dwelling Unit Calculations 369
Part A—Optional Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part IV] 369
Introduction....369
6.1 Dwelling Unit Optional Load Calculations [220.82]....369
6.2 Dwelling Unit Optional Load Calculation [220.82]....371
Part B—Standard Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part III]....372
Introduction....372
6.3 Dwelling Unit Standard Load Calculation....372
6.4 General Lighting and General-Use Receptacle Demand Load [220.41 and Table 220.45]....372
6.5 Fixed Appliance Demand Load [220.53]....375
6.6 Dryer Demand Load [220.54]....376
6.8 Electric Cooking Equipment Demand Load [220.55]....376
6.10 Electric Vehicle [220.57]....378
6.11 Air-Conditioning Versus Heating [220.50, 220.51, and 220.60]....379
6.12 Service Conductor Size [Table 310.12(A)]....380
6.13 Standard Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part III]....381
6.14 Number of General Lighting and General-Purpose Receptacle Circuits [210.11(A)]....382
Part C—Neutral Load Calculations....383
Introduction....383
6.15 Neutral Calculations—Dryers and Ranges [220.61]....383
6.16 Service Neutral Calculation [220.61]....384
Unit 6—Review Questions....387
Module III—*NEC* Calculations Practice Exam....393

MODULE IV—ADVANCED *NEC* CALCULATIONS ...401

Unit 7—Multifamily Dwelling Calculations....403
Part A—Optional Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part IV] 403
Introduction....403
7.1 Multifamily Dwelling Optional Load Calculations [220.84]....403
7.2 Multifamily Dwelling Optional Method, Example [220.84]....404
Part B—Standard Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part III]....405
Introduction....405
7.3 General Lighting and General-Use Receptacle Demand Load [220.41 and 220.45]....406
7.4 Appliance Demand Load [220.53]....407
7.5 Dryer Demand Load [220.54]....408
7.6 Single-Phase Dryers on Three-Phase Service [220.54]....410
7.7 Single-Phase Ranges on Single-Phase Service [220.55]....412
7.8 Single-Phase Ranges on Three-Phase Service [220.55]....414
7.9 Air-Conditioning and Heating Demand Load....416
7.10 Service Conductor Sizing [Table 310.16]....417
7.11 Multifamily Dwelling Calculations—Standard Method, Examples....418
7.12 Two-Family (Duplex) Dwelling Units Load Calculations [220.85]....421
Part C—Neutral Load Calculations....423
Introduction....423
7.13 Neutral Demand Load—Dryers and Ranges [220.61]....423
7.14 Service Neutral Demand Load [220.61(B)]....424
Unit 7—Review Questions....427

Unit 8—Commercial Calculations....435
Part A—General Commercial Demand Loads....435
Introduction....435
8.1 General Lighting Load [Table 220.42(A)]....435
8.2 General Lighting Load, Examples [Table 220.42(A)]....436
8.3 General Lighting Load Demand Factors [Table 220.45]....437
8.4 Number of General Lighting Circuits....438
8.5 Sign Circuit [220.14(F)]....439
8.6 Multioutlet Assemblies [220.14(H)]....439
8.7 Receptacle Demand Load [220.14(I) and 220.47]....440
8.8 Air-Conditioning versus Heating Demand Load [220.60]....442
Part B—Office, Mobile Home, Kitchen, Restaurants, and School Examples....442
Introduction....442
8.9 Office Building, Example....443
8.10 Mobile Home Parks [550.31]....444
8.11 Kitchen Equipment and Restaurants....444
8.12 School Optional Method Load Calculations [220.86]....447
Part C—Welder Calculations....448
Introduction....448
8.13 Arc Welders....448
8.14 Resistance Welders....450
Part D—Light Industrial Calculations....452
Introduction....452
8.15 Light Industrial Calculations....452
Unit 8—Review Questions....455
Module IV—Advanced *NEC* Calculations—Practice Exam....461
Modules III and IV—*NEC* Calculations Questions *Code* Rule Index....465

About the Author....469
About the Illustrator....470
About the Mike Holt Team....471

2023 MASTER ELECTRICIAN SIMULATED EXAMS

About This Book vii

CHAPTER 1—STUDY TIPS TO PASS YOUR EXAM 1

CHAPTER 2—HOW TO USE THE *NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE* 7

CHAPTER 3—MASTER SIMULATED EXAMS 17

- **Master Simulated Exam A** 19
- **Master Simulated Exam B** 39

CHAPTER 4—TEST-TAKING TIPS TO PASS YOUR EXAM 59

CHAPTER 5—STUDY OPTIONS 63

About Mike Holt 72