

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>About This Textbook .....</b>	xi	
<b>How to Use the <i>National Electrical Code</i> .....</b>	1	
<b>Article 90—Introduction to the <i>National Electrical Code</i> .....</b>	7	
90.1    Purpose of the <i>NEC</i> .....	7	
90.2    Scope of the <i>NEC</i> .....	9	
90.3 <i>Code Arrangement</i> .....	12	
90.7    Examination of Equipment for Product Safety .....	13	
<b>CHAPTER 1—GENERAL RULES .....</b>	15	
<b>Article 100—Definitions .....</b>	17	
100    Definitions .....	17	
<b>Article 110—Requirements for Electrical Installations .....</b>	27	
110.1    Scope .....	27	
110.3    Examination, Identification, Installation, Use, and Product Listing (Certification) of Equipment .....	27	
110.5    Conductors .....	29	
110.9    Interrupting Overcurrent Protection Rating .....	29	
<b>Available Short-Circuit Current .....</b>	30	
110.11    Deteriorating Agents .....	31	
110.14    Conductor Termination and Splicing .....	32	
110.16    Arc-Flash Hazard Warning .....	37	
110.21    Markings .....	38	
110.24    Available Fault Current .....	40	
110.26    Spaces About Electrical Equipment .....	40	
<b>CHAPTER 2—WIRING AND PROTECTION .....</b>	51	
<b>Article 210—Branch Circuits .....</b>	53	
210.1    Scope .....	53	
210.3    Other Articles .....	54	
210.4    Multiwire Branch Circuits .....	54	
210.5    Identification for Branch Circuits .....	58	
210.7    Multiple Branch Circuits .....	60	
210.8    GFCI Protection .....	60	
210.11    Branch Circuits Required .....	68	
210.12    Arc-Fault Circuit-Interrupter Protection .....	71	
210.18    Branch-Circuit Rating .....	72	
210.52    Dwelling Unit Receptacle Outlet Requirements .....	73	
210.64    Service Equipment Indoors—Receptacle .....	82	
210.70    Lighting Outlet Requirements .....	83	
210.71    Meeting Rooms .....	86	
<b>Article 215—Feeders .....</b>	89	
215.1    Scope .....	89	
215.2    Minimum Rating .....	90	
<b>Article 220—Branch-Circuit, Feeder, and Service Load Calculations .....</b>	95	
220.1    Scope .....	95	
220.12    General Lighting .....	96	
220.87    Determining Existing Loads .....	97	
<b>Article 225—Outside Branch Circuits and Feeders .....</b>	99	
225.1    Scope .....	99	
225.17    Masts as Supports .....	100	
225.19    Clearances from Buildings .....	101	
225.22    Raceways on Exterior Surfaces .....	102	
225.27    Raceway Seals .....	103	
225.30    Number of Feeder Supplies .....	103	
225.36    Type of Disconnecting Means .....	104	
<b>Article 230—Services .....</b>	105	
230.1    Scope .....	106	
230.7    Service Conductors Separate from Other Conductors .....	106	
230.9    Clearance from Building Openings .....	107	
230.10    Vegetation as Support .....	108	
230.29    Supports over Buildings .....	109	
230.42    Size and Rating .....	109	
230.53    Raceways to Drain .....	111	
230.54    Overhead Service Locations .....	111	
230.66    Marking for Service Equipment .....	112	

230.82	Connected on Supply Side of the Service Disconnect.....	113	300.5	Underground Installations.....	194
230.91	Location .....	115	300.7	Raceways Exposed to Different Temperatures.....	201
<b>Article 240—Overcurrent Protection.....</b>			300.11	Securing and Supporting.....	202
240.1	Scope.....	117	300.12	Mechanical Continuity.....	204
240.6	Standard Ampere Ratings.....	118	300.19	Supporting Conductors in Vertical Raceways .....	205
240.24	Location of Overcurrent Protection Devices .....	119	300.22	Wiring in Ducts and Plenums Spaces .....	206
240.87	Arc Energy Reduction.....	121			
<b>Article 250—Grounding and Bonding .....</b>					
250.1	Scope.....	123			
250.4	Performance Requirements for Grounding and Bonding ...	123			
<b>Earth Shells .....</b>					
250.6	Objectionable Current.....	130			
<b>Objectionable Current.....</b>					
250.24	Service Equipment—Grounding and Bonding .....	134			
250.30	Separately Derived Systems—Grounding and Bonding ....	140			
250.52	Grounding Electrode Types .....	147			
250.53	Grounding Electrode Installation Requirements .....	151			
<b>Measuring the Ground Resistance.....</b>					
<b>Soil Resistivity.....</b>					
250.60	Lightning Protection Electrode.....	156	314.1	Scope.....	229
250.64	Grounding Electrode Conductor Installation .....	157	314.15	Damp or Wet Locations .....	230
250.66	Sizing Grounding Electrode Conductor.....	161	314.16	Number of Conductors in Boxes and Conduit Bodies .....	230
250.68	Termination to the Grounding Electrode.....	162	314.17	Conductors That Enter Boxes or Conduit Bodies .....	235
250.80	Service Raceways and Enclosures .....	165	314.20	Flush-Mounted Box Installations.....	237
250.86	Other Enclosures.....	166	314.23	Support of Boxes and Conduit Bodies.....	238
250.94	Bonding Communications Systems .....	167	314.27	Outlet Box .....	240
250.102	Grounded Conductor, Bonding Conductors, and Jumpers .....	169	314.28	Sizing Boxes and Conduit Bodies—Conductors 4 AWG and Larger .....	243
250.104	Bonding of Piping Systems and Exposed Structural Metal .....	172			
250.118	Types of Equipment Grounding Conductors .....	176			
250.122	Sizing Equipment Grounding Conductor .....	180			
250.148	Continuity and Attachment of Equipment Grounding Conductors in Metal Boxes.....	184			
<b>CHAPTER 3—WIRING METHODS AND MATERIALS.....</b>					
<b>Article 300—General Requirements for Wiring Methods and Materials .....</b>					
300.1	Scope.....	191	330.1	Scope.....	253
300.3	Conductors.....	192	330.6	Listing Requirements .....	253
			330.15	Exposed Work .....	254
			330.30	Securing and Supporting.....	254
<b>Article 310—Conductors for General Wiring .....</b>					
<b>Article 312—Cabinets, Cutout Boxes, and Meter Socket Enclosures .....</b>					
<b>Article 314—Outlet, Device, Pull, and Junction Boxes; Conduit Bodies; and Handhole Enclosures .....</b>					
<b>Article 320—Armored Cable (Type AC).....</b>					
<b>Article 330—Metal-Clad Cable (Type MC).....</b>					
<b>Article 334—Nonmetallic-Sheathed Cable (Types NM and NMC) .....</b>					

334.6	Listing Requirements .....	257
334.12	Uses Not Permitted.....	258
334.30	Securing and Supporting .....	259
<b>Article 336—Power and Control Tray Cable</b>		
<b>(Type TC)</b>	.....	261
336.1	Scope.....	261
336.6	Listing Requirements .....	261
336.10	Uses Permitted.....	262
<b>Article 338—Service-Entrance Cable</b>		
<b>(Types SE and USE)</b>	.....	263
338.1	Scope.....	263
338.6	Listing Requirements .....	263
338.10	Uses Permitted.....	264
<b>Article 340—Underground Feeder and Branch-Circuit Cable (Type UF)</b> ..... 267		
340.1	Scope.....	267
340.6	Listing Requirements .....	267
<b>Article 342—Intermediate Metal Conduit (Type IMC)</b> ..... 269		
342.1	Scope.....	269
342.10	Uses Permitted.....	269
<b>Article 344—Rigid Metal Conduit (Type RMC)</b> ..... 271		
344.1	Scope.....	271
344.10	Uses Permitted.....	271
344.14	Dissimilar Metals.....	272
<b>Article 348—Flexible Metal Conduit (Type FMC)</b> ... 273		
348.1	Scope.....	273
348.30	Securing and Supporting .....	273
<b>Article 350—Liquidtight Flexible Metal Conduit (Type LFMC)</b> ..... 275		
350.1	Scope.....	275
350.28	Trimming.....	275
350.30	Securing and Supporting .....	276
<b>Article 356—Liquidtight Flexible Nonmetallic Conduit (Type LFNC)</b> ..... 279		
356.1	Scope.....	279
356.30	Securing and Supporting .....	279
<b>Article 358—Electrical Metallic Tubing (Type EMT)</b> ..... 281		
358.1	Scope.....	281
358.10	Uses Permitted.....	281
<b>Article 362—Electrical Nonmetallic Tubing (Type ENT)</b> ..... 283		
362.1	Scope.....	283
362.30	Securing and Supporting .....	283
<b>Article 376—Metal Wireways</b> ..... 285		
376.1	Scope.....	285
376.20	Conductors Connected in Parallel .....	285
376.22	Number of Conductors and Ampacity .....	286
376.56	Splices, Taps, and Power Distribution Blocks .....	287
<b>Article 392—Cable Trays</b> ..... 289		
392.1	Scope.....	289
392.22	Number of Conductors or Cables.....	289
<b>CHAPTER 4—EQUIPMENT FOR GENERAL USE</b> ..... 291		
<b>Article 400—Flexible Cords and Flexible Cables</b> .. 293		
400.1	Scope.....	293
400.12	Uses Not Permitted.....	294
<b>Article 404—Switches</b> ..... 297		
404.1	Scope.....	297
404.2	Switch Connections.....	297
404.9	Switch Faceplates .....	300
404.22	Electronic Lighting Switches .....	302
<b>Article 406—Receptacles, Cord Connectors, and Attachment Plugs (Caps)</b> ..... 303		
406.1	Scope.....	303
406.2	Definitions.....	303
406.3	Receptacle Rating and Type .....	304
406.4	General Installation Requirements.....	305
406.5	Receptacle Mounting.....	309
406.6	Receptacle Faceplates.....	312
406.12	Tamper-Resistant Receptacles .....	312

<b>Article 408—Switchboards, Switchgear, and Panelboards.....</b>	315	<b>Article 445—Generators.....</b>	335																																																																																																																																								
408.1 Scope.....	315	445.1 Scope.....	335																																																																																																																																								
408.4 Field Identification.....	315	445.13 Ampacity of Conductors .....	336																																																																																																																																								
		445.18 Disconnecting Means and Shutdown of Prime Mover.....	337																																																																																																																																								
		445.20 GFCI for Receptacles on 15 kW or Smaller Portable Generators .....	338																																																																																																																																								
<b>Article 410—Luminaires, Lampholders, and Lamps.....</b>	317	<b>Article 480—Storage Batteries.....</b>	339																																																																																																																																								
410.1 Scope.....	317	480.1 Scope.....	339																																																																																																																																								
410.62 Cord-Connected Luminaires .....	318	480.3 Listing Requirement .....	340																																																																																																																																								
		480.4 Battery and Cell Terminations.....	340																																																																																																																																								
		480.9 Battery Support Systems.....	341																																																																																																																																								
<b>Article 411—Low-Voltage Lighting.....</b>	319																																																																																																																																										
411.1 Scope .....	319																																																																																																																																										
<b>Article 422—Appliances .....</b>	321	<b>CHAPTER 5—SPECIAL OCCUPANCIES .....</b>	343																																																																																																																																								
422.1 Scope.....	321	<b>Article 500—Hazardous (Classified) Locations .....</b>	345																																																																																																																																								
422.5 Ground-Fault Circuit-Interrupter (GFCI) Protection for Personnel.....	321			500.1 Scope—Articles 500 Through 504 .....	346	422.6 Listing Required .....	323			500.2 Definitions.....	346	422.16 Flexible Cords .....	323			422.18 Support of Ceiling Paddle Fans.....	325	<b>Article 501—Class I Hazardous (Classified) Locations .....</b>	347	422.21 Covering of Combustible Material at Outlet Boxes .....	326			501.1 Scope.....	347	422.31 Permanently Connected Appliance Disconnects .....	327			501.10 Wiring Methods.....	347	422.33 Disconnection of Cord-and-Plug-Connected or Attachment Fitting-Connected Appliances .....	327			501.15 Raceway and Cable Seals .....	350					501.115 Enclosures .....	356					501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....	357	<b>Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment .....</b>	329			424.1 Scope.....	329	<b>Article 511—Commercial Garages, Repair, and Storage .....</b>	359	424.38 Area Restrictions .....	330			511.1 Scope.....	359	424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374
		500.1 Scope—Articles 500 Through 504 .....	346																																																																																																																																								
422.6 Listing Required .....	323			500.2 Definitions.....	346	422.16 Flexible Cords .....	323			422.18 Support of Ceiling Paddle Fans.....	325	<b>Article 501—Class I Hazardous (Classified) Locations .....</b>	347	422.21 Covering of Combustible Material at Outlet Boxes .....	326			501.1 Scope.....	347	422.31 Permanently Connected Appliance Disconnects .....	327			501.10 Wiring Methods.....	347	422.33 Disconnection of Cord-and-Plug-Connected or Attachment Fitting-Connected Appliances .....	327			501.15 Raceway and Cable Seals .....	350					501.115 Enclosures .....	356					501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....	357	<b>Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment .....</b>	329			424.1 Scope.....	329	<b>Article 511—Commercial Garages, Repair, and Storage .....</b>	359	424.38 Area Restrictions .....	330			511.1 Scope.....	359	424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374						
		500.2 Definitions.....	346																																																																																																																																								
422.16 Flexible Cords .....	323																																																																																																																																										
422.18 Support of Ceiling Paddle Fans.....	325	<b>Article 501—Class I Hazardous (Classified) Locations .....</b>	347																																																																																																																																								
422.21 Covering of Combustible Material at Outlet Boxes .....	326			501.1 Scope.....	347	422.31 Permanently Connected Appliance Disconnects .....	327			501.10 Wiring Methods.....	347	422.33 Disconnection of Cord-and-Plug-Connected or Attachment Fitting-Connected Appliances .....	327			501.15 Raceway and Cable Seals .....	350					501.115 Enclosures .....	356					501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....	357	<b>Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment .....</b>	329			424.1 Scope.....	329	<b>Article 511—Commercial Garages, Repair, and Storage .....</b>	359	424.38 Area Restrictions .....	330			511.1 Scope.....	359	424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																				
		501.1 Scope.....	347																																																																																																																																								
422.31 Permanently Connected Appliance Disconnects .....	327			501.10 Wiring Methods.....	347	422.33 Disconnection of Cord-and-Plug-Connected or Attachment Fitting-Connected Appliances .....	327			501.15 Raceway and Cable Seals .....	350					501.115 Enclosures .....	356					501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....	357	<b>Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment .....</b>	329			424.1 Scope.....	329	<b>Article 511—Commercial Garages, Repair, and Storage .....</b>	359	424.38 Area Restrictions .....	330			511.1 Scope.....	359	424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																										
		501.10 Wiring Methods.....	347																																																																																																																																								
422.33 Disconnection of Cord-and-Plug-Connected or Attachment Fitting-Connected Appliances .....	327			501.15 Raceway and Cable Seals .....	350					501.115 Enclosures .....	356					501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....	357	<b>Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment .....</b>	329			424.1 Scope.....	329	<b>Article 511—Commercial Garages, Repair, and Storage .....</b>	359	424.38 Area Restrictions .....	330			511.1 Scope.....	359	424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																
		501.15 Raceway and Cable Seals .....	350																																																																																																																																								
				501.115 Enclosures .....	356					501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....	357	<b>Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment .....</b>	329			424.1 Scope.....	329	<b>Article 511—Commercial Garages, Repair, and Storage .....</b>	359	424.38 Area Restrictions .....	330			511.1 Scope.....	359	424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																						
		501.115 Enclosures .....	356																																																																																																																																								
				501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....	357	<b>Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment .....</b>	329			424.1 Scope.....	329	<b>Article 511—Commercial Garages, Repair, and Storage .....</b>	359	424.38 Area Restrictions .....	330			511.1 Scope.....	359	424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																												
		501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs.....	357																																																																																																																																								
<b>Article 424—Fixed Electric Space-Heating Equipment .....</b>	329																																																																																																																																										
424.1 Scope.....	329	<b>Article 511—Commercial Garages, Repair, and Storage .....</b>	359																																																																																																																																								
424.38 Area Restrictions .....	330			511.1 Scope.....	359	424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																										
		511.1 Scope.....	359																																																																																																																																								
424.39 Clearance from Other Objects and Openings .....	330			511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360					511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																
		511.3 Classification of Hazardous Areas.....	360																																																																																																																																								
				511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360	<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331			430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363	430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																						
		511.8 Underground Wiring .....	360																																																																																																																																								
<b>Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers.....</b>	331																																																																																																																																										
430.1 Scope.....	331	<b>Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities .....</b>	363																																																																																																																																								
430.99 Available Fault Current .....	332			514.1 Scope.....	363					514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																				
		514.1 Scope.....	363																																																																																																																																								
				514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364					514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																										
		514.8 Underground Wiring .....	364																																																																																																																																								
				514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365					514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																																
		514.9 Raceway Seal.....	365																																																																																																																																								
				514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366	<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333			440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367	440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																																						
		514.11 Circuit Disconnects .....	366																																																																																																																																								
<b>Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....</b>	333																																																																																																																																										
440.1 Scope.....	333	<b>Article 517—Health Care Facilities .....</b>	367																																																																																																																																								
440.9 Grounding and Bonding.....	333			517.1 Scope.....	368	440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																																																				
		517.1 Scope.....	368																																																																																																																																								
440.10 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	334			517.2 Definitions.....	368					517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																																																										
		517.2 Definitions.....	368																																																																																																																																								
				517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370					517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																																																																
		517.13 Grounding of Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....	370																																																																																																																																								
				517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																																																																						
		517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles .....	374																																																																																																																																								

<b>Article 525—Carnivals, Circuses, Fairs, and Similar Events .....</b>	377	<b>Article 620—Elevators, Escalators, and Moving Walks .....</b>	407
525.1 Scope.....	377	620.1 Scope.....	408
525.23 GFCI-Protected Receptacles and Equipment.....	378	620.16 Short-Circuit Current Rating .....	408
<b>Article 547—Agricultural Buildings.....</b>	379	620.23 Branch Circuit for Machine Room/Machinery Space.....	409
547.1 Scope.....	379	620.24 Branch Circuit for Hoistway Pit Lighting and Receptacles .....	410
547.2 Definitions.....	380	620.51 Disconnecting Means.....	411
<b>Article 550—Mobile Homes, Manufactured Homes, and Mobile Home Parks .....</b>	381	620.85 GFCI-Protected Receptacles .....	412
550.1 Scope.....	381	<b>Article 625—Electric Vehicle Charging System .....</b>	413
550.2 Definitions.....	382	625.1 Scope.....	414
550.13 Receptacle Outlets .....	382	625.2 Definitions.....	414
550.25 AFCI Protection.....	384	625.5 Listed .....	416
<b>Article 555—Marinas, Boatyards, and Commercial and Noncommercial Docking Facilities.....</b>	385	625.40 Electric Vehicle Branch Circuit .....	416
555.1 Scope.....	385	<b>Article 630—Welders .....</b>	419
555.3 Ground-Fault Protection .....	386	630.1 Scope.....	419
555.24 Electric Shock Hazard Signage.....	386	630.6 Listing .....	420
<b>Article 590—Temporary Installations .....</b>	389	<b>Article 640—Audio Signal Processing, Amplification, and Reproduction Equipment .....</b>	421
590.1 Scope.....	389	640.1 Scope.....	421
590.4 General .....	390	640.3 Locations and Other Articles .....	422
590.6 Ground-Fault Protection for Personnel .....	393	640.22 Wiring of Equipment Racks and Enclosures.....	423
<b>CHAPTER 6—SPECIAL EQUIPMENT .....</b>	395	640.25 Loudspeakers in Fire-Resistance-Rated Partitions, Walls, and Ceilings .....	423
<b>Article 600—Electric Signs and Outline Lighting .....</b>	397	<b>Article 645—Information Technology Equipment .....</b>	425
600.1 Scope.....	397	645.1 Scope.....	425
600.2 Definitions.....	398	645.3 Other Articles .....	426
600.3 Listing .....	399	645.4 Special Requirements .....	426
600.4 Markings.....	400	645.5 Supply Circuits and Interconnecting Cables.....	427
600.6 Disconnecting Means .....	400	<b>Article 680—Swimming Pools, Spas, Hot Tubs, Fountains, and Similar Installations .....</b>	431
600.24 Class 2 Power Sources.....	403	680.1 Scope.....	432
600.34 Photovoltaic (PV) Powered Sign .....	403	680.2 Definitions .....	432
<b>Article 604—Manufactured Wiring Systems .....</b>	405	680.4 Approval of Equipment .....	434
604.1 Scope.....	405	680.7 Grounding and Bonding Terminals .....	435
604.6 Listing Requirements .....	405	680.11 Underground Wiring .....	435
		680.12 Equipment Rooms and Pits.....	436
		680.14 Corrosive Environment .....	437
		680.21 Motors .....	438

## Table of Contents

680.22	Lighting, Receptacles, and Equipment .....	439
680.23	Underwater Luminaires .....	441
680.25	Feeders .....	444
680.26	Equipotential Bonding .....	445
680.28	Gas-Fired Water Heaters .....	449
680.42	Outdoor Installations .....	449
680.74	Equipotential Bonding .....	450
<b>Part VIII. Electrically Powered Pool Lifts</b>		
680.80—680.85	.....	451
<b>Article 695—Fire Pumps</b> .....		453
695.1	Scope .....	453
695.14	Control Wiring .....	454
695.15	Surge Protection .....	454
<b>CHAPTER 7—SPECIAL CONDITIONS</b> .....		455
<b>Article 700—Emergency Systems</b> .....		457
700.1	Scope .....	457
700.3	Tests and Maintenance .....	458
700.5	Transfer Equipment .....	458
700.10	Wiring .....	459
700.12	General Requirements .....	460
700.25	Branch Circuit Emergency Lighting Transfer Switch .....	463
<b>Article 701—Legally Required Standby Systems</b> .....		465
701.1	Scope .....	465
701.3	Tests and Maintenance .....	465
701.5	Transfer Equipment .....	466
<b>Article 702—Optional Standby Systems</b> .....		467
702.1	Scope .....	467
702.5	Transfer Equipment .....	468
<b>Article 725—Remote-Control, Signaling, and Power-Limited Circuits</b> .....		469
725.1	Scope .....	469
725.3	Other Articles .....	470
725.121	Power Sources for Class 2 and Class 3 Circuits .....	473
725.144	Transmission of Power and Data .....	474
725.179	Listing and Marking of Class 2 and Class 3 Cables .....	475
<b>Article 760—Fire Alarm Systems</b> .....		477
760.1	Scope .....	477
760.3	Other Articles .....	478
760.179	Listing and Marking of Power-Limited Fire Alarm Cables (PLFA) and Insulated Continuous Line-Type Fire Detectors .....	480
<b>Article 770—Optical Fiber Cables and Raceways</b> .....		483
770.1	Scope .....	483
770.2	Definitions .....	484
770.24	Mechanical Execution of Work .....	484
<b>CHAPTER 8—COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS</b> .....		487
<b>Article 800—Communications Circuits</b> .....		489
800.1	Scope .....	489
800.2	Definitions .....	490
800.24	Mechanical Execution of Work .....	490
800.100	Cable and Primary Protector Bonding and Grounding .....	492
800.133	Installation of Communications Wires, Cables, and Equipment .....	495
<b>Article 810—Radio and Television Satellite Equipment</b> .....		499
810.1	Scope .....	499
810.15	Metal Antenna Supports—Grounding .....	500
<b>Article 820—Community Antenna Television (CATV) and Radio Distribution Systems (Coaxial Cable)</b> .....		501
820.1	Scope .....	501
820.2	Definitions .....	502
820.24	Mechanical Execution of Work .....	503
820.100	Bonding and Grounding Methods .....	504
820.133	Installation of Coaxial Cables and Equipment .....	508
<b>FINAL EXAM</b> .....		511
<b>About the Author</b> .....		523
<b>About the Illustrator</b> .....		524
<b>About the Mike Holt Team</b> .....		525