

Mike Holt's Journeyman Basic Video Program

Table of Contents

This document includes the Table of Contents from each book so you can see the full scope of this library.



Title	page #
Electrical Exam Preparation	2
Journeyman Electrician Practice Exam	7

Electrical Exam Preparation

TABLE OF CONTENTS

About This Textbook	x	
Passing Your Exam	xiii	
Additional Products to Help You Learn	xvii	
How to Use the <i>National Electrical Code</i>	1	
 CHAPTER 1—ELECTRICAL FUNDAMENTALS 7		
Unit 1—Basic Math, Advanced Math, and Electrical Circuits and Ohm's Law 9		
Part A—Basic Math	9	
Introduction	9	
1.1 Whole Numbers and Integers	9	
1.2 Fractional Numbers	9	
1.3 Decimal Numbers	9	
1.4 Percentages	10	
1.5 Multipliers	10	
1.6 Percentage Increase	12	
1.7 Reciprocals	13	
1.8 Parentheses	13	
1.9 Squaring a Number	14	
1.10 Square Root	14	
1.11 Kilo	15	
1.12 Rounding	16	
1.13 Testing Your Answer	16	
Part A—Summary	17	
Part A—Conclusion	17	
Part B—Advanced Math	18	
Introduction	18	
1.14 Units of Measurement	18	
1.15 Surface Area	18	
1.16 Volume	21	
1.17 Geometry and Trigonometry	21	
Part B—Summary	24	
Part B—Conclusion	24	
Part C—Electrical Circuits and Ohm's Law	24	
Introduction	24	
1.18 Electrical Circuit	24	
1.19 Electrical Power Source	25	
1.20 Circuit Resistance	25	
1.21 Ohm's Law	25	
1.22 Ohm's Law Formula Circle	26	
Part C—Summary	27	
Part C—Conclusion	28	
Unit 1—Review Questions	29	
Unit 1—Challenge Questions	32	
 Unit 2—Electrical Circuits 35		
Part A—Series Circuits 35		
Introduction	35	
2.1 Practical Uses of Series Circuits	35	
2.2 Understanding Series Circuits	37	
2.3 Series Circuit Notes	39	
2.4 Series-Connected Power Supplies	39	
Part A—Summary	39	
Part A—Conclusion	40	
Part B—Parallel Circuits 40		
Introduction	40	
2.5 Practical Uses of Parallel Circuits	40	
2.6 Understanding Parallel Calculations	42	
2.7 Circuit Resistance	42	
2.8 Parallel Circuit Notes	46	
2.9 Parallel-Connected Power Supplies	46	
Part B—Summary	46	
Part B—Conclusion	47	
Part C—Series-Parallel Circuits 47		
Introduction	47	
2.10 Review of Series and Parallel Circuits	47	
2.11 Working with Resistance in Series-Parallel Circuits	48	
2.12 Working with Voltage in Series-Parallel Circuits	50	
Part C—Summary	50	
Part C—Conclusion	51	
Part D—Multiwire Circuits 51		
Introduction	51	
2.13 Neutral Wire	51	
2.14 Current Flow through the Neutral Wire	52	
2.15 Balanced Systems	53	
2.16 Multiwire Branch Circuits	53	
2.17 Dangers of Multiwire Circuits	55	

2.18 <i>NEC Requirements</i>	56	3.26 Using the Formula Wheel	82
Part D—Summary	57	3.27 Power Losses of Wires	82
Part D—Conclusion	57	3.28 Power Factor	84
Unit 2—Review Questions.....	58	3.29 Unity Power Factor.....	85
Unit 2—Challenge Questions.....	62	3.30 True Power (Watts)	85
 		3.31 Power Factor Formulas	85
Unit 3—Alternating Current.....	63	3.32 Effects of Power Factor	86
Part A—Understanding Alternating Current.....	63	3.33 Efficiency.....	88
Introduction.....	63	3.34 Efficiency Formulas.....	88
3.1 Current Flow	63	Part D—Summary	90
3.2 Use of Alternating Current and Direct Current.....	63	Part D—Conclusion	91
3.3 How Alternating Current is Produced	64	Unit 3—Review Questions.....	92
3.4 Alternating-Current Generator.....	64	Unit 3—Challenge Questions.....	98
3.5 Waveforms	64	 	
3.6 Sine Wave—Sinusoidal Waveform	65	Unit 4—Motors and Transformers.....	101
3.7 Frequency	66	Part A—Motor Basics	101
3.8 Phase.....	66	Introduction.....	101
3.9 Phase Angle in Degrees	67	4.1 Motor Principles	101
3.10 Leading or Lagging Waveform.....	67	4.2 Dual-Voltage Alternating-Current Motors	102
3.11 Values in Alternating-Current Waveforms	68	4.3 Motor Horsepower Ratings	102
Part A—Summary	69	4.4 Motor Current Ratings	103
Part A—Conclusion	70	4.5 Calculating Motor FLA (Nameplate).....	104
 		4.6 Motor Starting Current	105
Part B—Capacitance	70	4.7 Motor Running Current	106
Introduction.....	70	4.8 Motor Overload Protection	106
3.12 How Capacitors Work	70	Part A—Summary	107
3.13 Determining Capacitance	72	Part A—Conclusion	107
3.14 Uses of Capacitors	73	 	
Part B—Summary	74	Part B—Transformers	108
Part B—Conclusion	74	Introduction.....	108
 		4.9 Transformers	108
Part C—Induction	75	4.10 Transformer Theory	108
Introduction.....	75	4.11 Primary vs. Secondary.....	108
3.15 How Induction Works.....	75	4.12 Transformer Induction	108
3.16 Self-Induction.....	75	4.13 Induced Voltage, Secondary	109
3.17 Conductor Alternating-Current Resistance	75	4.14 Transformer Turns Ratio	109
3.18 Conductor Shape.....	77	4.15 Autotransformers	112
3.19 Magnetic Cores	77	4.16 Power Losses	113
3.20 Self-Induced (CEMF) and Applied Voltage	78	4.17 Efficiency	114
3.21 Phase Relationship	78	4.18 Transformer kVA Rating	114
3.22 Uses of Induction.....	78	4.19 Current Rating	115
Part C—Summary	79	Part B—Summary	116
Part C—Conclusion.....	79	Part B—Conclusion	117
 		Unit 4—Review Questions.....	118
Part D—Power, Power Factor, and Efficiency	80	Unit 4—Challenge Questions.....	122
Introduction.....	80	 	
3.23 Power	80		
3.24 PIE Power Formula Circle	80		
3.25 Formula Wheel	81		

CHAPTER 2—NEC CALCULATIONS	125
Unit 5—Raceway and Box Calculations	127
Part A—Raceway Sizing	127
Introduction	127
5.1 Conductor Dimensions—Chapter 9, Tables 5 and 8	128
5.2 Raceway Properties	131
5.3 Raceways with Different Size Conductors	133
5.4 Raceway Sizing Steps	134
5.5 Multiconductor and Optical Fiber Cables—Chapter 9, Note (5) and Note (9)	136
5.6 Cables with Elliptical Cross Sections—Chapter 9, Note (9)	138
5.7 Sizing Raceways Using Annex C	139
5.8 Conductor Jamming—Chapter 9, Table 1, Note 2	142
5.9 Sizing Wireways	143
5.10 Sizing Wireways for Conductor Bending Radius [376.23(A)]	146
5.11 Tips for Raceway Calculations	146
Part B—Outlet Box Fill	146
Introduction	146
5.12 Box Sizing—Conductors All the Same Size [314.16(A)]	147
5.13 Box Fill Calculations [314.16(B)]	149
5.14 Outlet Box Sizing Steps	153
5.15 Tips for Outlet Box Sizing	155
Part C—Pull Boxes, Junction Boxes, and Conduit Bodies	155
Introduction	155
5.16 Pull/Junction Box Sizing Requirements	155
5.17 Tips for Pull/Junction Box Sizing	157
5.18 Pull Box Examples	157
5.19 Tips for Pull Box Sizing	160
Unit 5—Conclusion	160
Unit 5—Review Questions	161
Unit 5—Challenge Questions	167
Unit 6—Conductor Sizing and Protection Calculations	169
Part A—Conductor Requirements	169
Introduction	169
6.1 Conductor Insulation [310.4]	169
6.2 Conductor Sizes	172
6.3 Minimum Conductor Size [310.3]	172
6.4 Conductor Size—Equipment Terminal Rating [110.14(C)]	172
6.5 Overcurrent Protection [240.4]	175
Part B—Conductor Ampacity	179
Introduction	179
6.6 Conductor Ampacity [310.14]	180
6.7 Ampacity Table [310.15]	180
6.8 Ambient Temperature Correction [310.15(B)]	181
6.9 Ampacity Adjustment [310.15(C)]	183
6.10 Combining Ambient Temperature Correction and Conductor Bundling Adjustment	185
6.11 Current-Carrying Conductors [310.15(E)]	186
6.12 Wireways—Conductor Ampacity Adjustment	188
6.13 Overcurrent Protection and Conductor Sizing	189
6.14 Feeder Tap Rules [240.21]	200
6.15 Transformer Secondary Conductors [240.21(C)]	204
Unit 6—Conclusion	206
Unit 6—Review Questions	207
Unit 6—Challenge Questions	213
Unit 7—Motor, Air-Conditioning, and Transformer Calculations	217
Part A—Motor Calculations	217
7.1 Scope of Article 430	217
7.2 Motor Full-Load Current (FLC)	218
7.3 Motor Full-Load Current and Motor Nameplate Current Rating [430.6(A)]	219
7.4 Branch-Circuit Conductor Sizing [430.22]	220
7.5 Feeder Conductor Sizing [430.24]	223
7.6 Overcurrent Protection	225
7.7 Overload Protection Sizing	226
7.8 Branch-Circuit Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection	230
7.9 Branch-Circuit Summary	234
7.10 Combined Branch-Circuit Overcurrent Protection [430.55]	235
7.11 Feeder Short-Circuit and Ground-Fault Protection [430.62]	235
7.12 Motor Watts versus Motor Volt-Amperes (VA)	238
7.13 Adjustable-Speed Drives	241
7.14 Fire Pump Motor Circuits	242
Part B—Air-Conditioning Calculations	243
7.15 Scope of Article 440	243
7.16 Multimotor Air-Conditioning Equipment [440.4(B)]	244
Part C—Transformers	245
7.17 Transformer Overcurrent Protection [450.3(B)]	245
7.18 Primary Conductor Sizing	248
7.19 Secondary Conductor Sizing	249
7.20 Bonding and Grounding	252
Unit 7—Conclusion	256
Unit 7—Review Questions	257
Unit 7—Challenge Questions	264

Unit 8—Voltage-Drop Calculations	267	Part C—Neutral Load Calculations	317
Part A—Conductor Resistance Calculations	267	9.13 Service Neutral Calculations—Dryers and Ranges [220.61]	317
Introduction.....	267	9.14 Neutral Service and Feeder Calculation [220.61(B)] Example	317
8.1 Conductor Size	267	9.15 Number of General Lighting and General-Purpose Receptacle Circuits [210.11(A)]	318
8.2 Conductor Resistance	269		
8.3 Alternating-Current Conductor Resistance	272		
8.4 Alternating-Current Resistance [Chapter 9, Table 9]	272		
8.5 Alternating-Current Resistance versus Direct-Current Resistance	274		
Part B—Voltage-Drop Considerations	275		
Introduction.....	275		
8.6 Voltage-Drop—Manufacturer and <i>NEC</i> Recommendations.....	275		
8.7 Determining Circuit Conductors' Voltage Drop—Ohm's Law Method	278		
8.8 Sizing Conductors for Voltage-Drop Consideration	279		
8.9 Determining Circuit Conductors' Voltage Drop—Formula Method	283		
8.10 Limiting Conductor Length (Distance) to Minimize Voltage Drop	285		
8.11 Limiting Current to Limit Voltage Drop	288		
Unit 8—Conclusion	291		
Unit 8—Review Questions.....	292		
Unit 8—Challenge Questions.....	297		
Unit 9—Dwelling Unit Calculations	299		
Introduction.....	299		
Part A—Optional Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part IV]	299		
Introduction.....	299	Part C—Neutral Load Calculations	358
9.1 Dwelling Unit Optional Load Calculations [220.82]	300	10.11 Dryers and Cooking Equipment [220.61]	358
9.2 Dwelling Unit Optional Load Calculation [220.82] Example	301	10.12 Service Neutral [220.61(B)].....	360
9.3 Existing Dwelling Unit Optional Load Calculations [220.83]	302		
9.4 Existing Dwelling Unit Optional Load Calculation [220.83] Example.....	303		
Part B—Standard Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part III]	304		
9.5 Dwelling Unit Standard Load Calculation	304		
9.6 General Lighting and General-Use Receptacle Demand Load [220.42].....	304		
9.7 Fixed Appliance Demand Load [220.53]	306		
9.8 Dryer Demand Load [220.54].....	307		
9.9 Electric Cooking Equipment Demand Load [220.55].....	307		
9.10 Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Air Handlers [220.60]	311		
9.11 Feeder and Service Conductor Size [Table 310.12]	312		
9.12 Standard Method Load Calculations Example [Article 220, Part III].....	315		

CHAPTER 3—ADVANCED NEC CALCULATIONS

Unit 10—Multifamily Dwelling Calculations

Part A—Optional Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part IV]

Introduction.....

10.1 Multifamily Dwelling Optional Load Calculations [220.84].....

10.2 Multifamily Dwelling Optional Method [220.84] Examples.....

Part B—Standard Method Load Calculations [Article 220, Part III]

Introduction.....

10.3 General Lighting and General-Use Receptacle Demand Load [220.42].....

10.4 Appliance Demand Load [220.53]

10.5 Dryer Demand Load [220.54].....

10.6 Electric Cooking Equipment Demand Load [220.55].....

10.7 Air-Conditioning versus Heating Demand Load [220.60]

10.8 Service Conductor Sizing [310.16]

10.9 Multifamily Dwelling Calculations—Standard Method Examples.....

10.10 Two-Family Dwelling Units [220.85].....

Part C—Neutral Load Calculations

10.11 Dryers and Cooking Equipment [220.61]

10.12 Service Neutral [220.61(B)].....

Unit 10—Conclusion

Unit 10—Review Questions

Unit 10—Challenge Questions.....

Unit 11—Commercial Calculations

Part A—General

Introduction.....

11.1 General Lighting Demand Factors [Tables 220.12 and 220.42]....

11.2 General Lighting Load Examples.....

11.3 Sign Circuit [220.14(F) and 600.5(A)].....

11.4 Show-Window Lighting [220.14(G)].....

11.5 Multioutlet Receptacle Assemblies [220.14(H)]

11.6 Receptacle Load [220.14(I) and 220.44]

11.7 Offices—Receptacle Demand Load [220.14(K)]

11.8 Air-Conditioning versus Heating Demand Load [220.60]

Part B—Examples	383	<i>NEC Practice Quiz 13—Straight Order [430.1–525.23]</i>	475
11.9 Office Buildings	383	<i>NEC Practice Quiz 14—Random Order [90.1–525.23]</i>	480
11.10 Manufactured Home Parks [550.31]	385	<i>NEC Practice Quiz 15—Straight Order [547.1–680.25]</i>	485
11.11 Recreational Vehicle Parks [551.73]	385	<i>NEC Practice Quiz 16—Random Order [90.1–680.25]</i>	491
11.12 Marinas [555.6]	386	<i>NEC Practice Quiz 17—Straight Order [680.26–701.12]</i>	496
Part C—Optional Method—New Restaurant Feeder/Service Load Calculations	387	<i>NEC Practice Quiz 18—Random Order [90.1–701.12]</i>	501
Introduction	387	<i>NEC Practice Quiz 19—Straight Order [90.1–820.100]</i>	506
11.13 New Restaurant—Optional Method [220.88]	387	<i>NEC Practice Quiz 20—Random Order [90.1–820.100]</i>	512
Part D—Welders	390	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 1—Articles 90–820</i>	517
Introduction	390	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 2—Articles 90–820</i>	522
11.14 Arc Welders	390	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 3—Articles 90–820</i>	527
11.15 Resistance Welders	392	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 4—Articles 90–820</i>	532
Part E—Light Industrial and School Calculations Examples	394	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 5—Articles 90–820</i>	537
11.16 Light Industrial Calculations Examples	394	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 6—Articles 90–820</i>	543
11.17 School Optional Method Load Calculations [220.86]	396	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 7—Articles 90–820</i>	548
Unit 11—Conclusion	397	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 8—Articles 90–820</i>	553
Unit 11—Review Questions	398	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 9—Articles 90–820</i>	558
Unit 11—Challenge Questions	402	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 10—Articles 90–820</i>	563
CHAPTER 4—NEC PRACTICE QUIZZES AND CHALLENGE EXAMS	409	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 11—Articles 90–820</i>	568
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 1—Straight Order [90.1–110.16]</i>	411	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 12—Articles 90–820</i>	573
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 2—Random Order [90.1–110.16]</i>	416	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 13—Articles 90–820</i>	578
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 3—Straight Order [110.21–225.39]</i>	421	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 14—Articles 90–820</i>	583
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 4—Random Order [90.1–225.39]</i>	426	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 15—Articles 90–820</i>	588
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 5—Straight Order [230.1–250.64]</i>	432	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 16—Articles 90–820</i>	593
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 6—Random Order [90.1–250.64]</i>	437	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 17—Articles 90–820</i>	599
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 7—Straight Order [250.66–314.16]</i>	442	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 18—Articles 90–820</i>	604
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 8—Random Order [90.1–314.16]</i>	448	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 19—Articles 90–820</i>	610
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 9—Straight Order [314.17–362.30]</i>	454	<i>NEC Challenge Exam 20—Articles 90–820</i>	615
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 10—Random Order [90.1–362.30]</i>	459	<i>NEC Final Exam</i>	621
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 11—Straight Order [376.22–422.31]</i>	464		
<i>NEC Practice Quiz 12—Random Order [90.1–422.31]</i>	469		
About the Author	631		
About the Illustrator	632		
About the Mike Holt Team	633		

Mike Holt's

Journeyman Electrician Practice Exam

TABLE OF CONTENTS

About the Author	vi
Practice Exam Instructions	vii

Part 1—Basic Electrical Theory

Electrical Theory Exam (4 Hours)	1
Electrical Theory Answer Key	29
Electrical Theory Answer Sheet	51

Part 2—National Electrical Code®

National Electrical Code Exam (4 Hours)	11
National Electrical Code Answer Key	33
National Electrical Code Answer Sheet	53

Part 3—Electrical Calculations

Electrical Calculations Exam (6 Hours)	21
Electrical Calculations Answer Key	35
Electrical Calculations Answer Sheet	55