

TABLE OF CONTENTS

About This Textbook	x	Part B Ground Fault Circuit Interrupters (GFCIs)	40
Additional Products to Help You Learn	xiii	4.6 Ground-Fault Circuit Interrupters (GFCIs).....	40
How to Use the <i>National Electrical Code</i>	1	4.7 Neutral-to-Case Detection.....	41
SECTION I—ELECTRICAL FUNDAMENTALS	7	4.8 Line-to-Neutral Shock Hazard.....	41
Unit 1—Matter	9	4.9 GFCI Fails—Circuit Remains Energized.....	42
1.1 Atomic Theory.....	9	4.10 GFCI Test Button.....	42
1.2 Electrostatic Force.....	11	Unit 4—Practice Questions	43
1.3 Atomic Charges.....	12	SECTION II—NEC RULES FOR BONDING AND	
1.4 Charged Material (Static Charge).....	12	GROUNDING	47
1.5 High-Voltage Electrostatic Discharge.....	13	Article 90—Introduction to the	
1.6 Lightning.....	14	<i>National Electrical Code</i>	49
1.7 Lightning Protection.....	15	90.1 Purpose of the <i>NEC</i>	49
Unit 1—Practice Questions	17	90.2 Scope of the <i>NEC</i>	50
Unit 2—Electron Theory	21	90.3 Code Arrangement.....	52
2.1 Electron Orbitals.....	21	90.4 Enforcement.....	53
2.2 Valence Electrons.....	21	90.5 Mandatory Requirements and Explanatory Material.....	55
2.3 Freeing Electrons from an Atom.....	22	90.7 Examination of Equipment for Product Safety.....	55
2.4 Conductance.....	22	Article 90—Practice Questions	57
Unit 2—Practice Questions	25	CHAPTER 1—GENERAL RULES	59
Unit 3—Sources, Uses, and Dangers of Electricity	27	Article 100—Definitions	61
3.1 Electrical Power Source.....	27	100 Definitions.....	61
3.2 Electric Current Flow (Electricity).....	27	Article 110—Requirements for Electrical Installations	83
3.3 Electricity.....	28	110.1 Scope.....	83
3.4 Dangers of Electricity.....	29	110.2 Approval of Conductors and Equipment.....	83
3.5 <i>National Electrical Code</i>	31	110.3 Examination, Identification, Installation, Use, and Product Listing (Certification) of Equipment.....	84
Unit 3—Practice Questions	33	110.5 Conductor Material.....	84
Unit 4—Circuit Protective Devices	37	110.6 Conductor Sizes.....	84
Part A Overcurrent Protection Devices	37	110.7 Wiring Integrity.....	85
4.1 Overcurrent Protection.....	37	110.8 Suitable Wiring Methods.....	85
4.2 Clearing Faults.....	38	110.11 Deteriorating Agents.....	85
4.3 Overcurrent Protective Device Types.....	39	110.14 Conductor Termination and Splicing.....	86
4.4 Fuses.....	39	Chapter 1—Practice Questions	91
4.5 Circuit Breaker Trip Elements.....	40		

CHAPTER 2—WIRING AND PROTECTION	97
Article 250—Grounding and Bonding	99
Part I. General	99
250.1 Scope.....	99
250.4 Performance Requirements for Grounding and Bonding.....	100
Earth Shells	104
250.6 Objectionable Current.....	106
Objectionable Current	107
Dangers of Objectionable Current	108
250.8 Connection of Grounding and Bonding Connectors.....	110
250.10 Protection of Ground Clamps and Fittings.....	110
250.12 Clean Surfaces.....	110
Part II. System Grounding and Bonding	111
250.20 Systems Required to be Grounded.....	111
250.21 Ungrounded Systems.....	112
250.24 Grounding.....	112
250.25 Grounding for Supply Side of the Service Disconnect.....	116
250.28 Main Bonding Jumper and System Bonding Jumper.....	117
250.30 Separately Derived Systems.....	118
Special Section 250.30 Separately Derived Systems	125
250.32 Buildings Supplied by a Feeder.....	127
250.34 Generators—Portable and Vehicle- or Trailer-Mounted.....	129
250.36 High-Impedance Grounded Systems.....	130
Part III. Grounding Electrode System and Grounding Electrode Conductor	131
250.50 Grounding Electrode System.....	131
250.52 Grounding Electrode Types.....	131
250.53 Grounding Electrode Installation Requirements.....	134
Measuring the Contact Resistance of Electrodes to Earth	138
Soil Resistivity	139
250.54 Auxiliary Grounding Electrodes.....	139
250.58 Common Grounding Electrode.....	140
250.62 Grounding Electrode Conductor.....	141
250.64 Grounding Electrode Conductor Installation.....	141
250.66 Sizing Grounding Electrode Conductor.....	145
250.68 Grounding Electrode Conductor and Bonding Jumper Connection to Grounding Electrodes.....	146
250.70 Grounding Electrode Conductor Termination Fittings.....	148
Part IV. Enclosure, Raceway, and Service Cable Connections	149
250.80 Service Raceways and Enclosures.....	149
250.86 Other Enclosures.....	149
Part V. Bonding for Fault Current	149
250.90 General.....	149
250.92 Bonding Equipment Containing Service Conductors.....	149
250.94 Bonding Communications Systems.....	152
250.96 Bonding Other Enclosures.....	153
250.97 Bonding Metal Parts Containing 277V and 480V Circuits.....	154
250.98 Bonding Loosely Jointed Metal Raceways.....	155
250.102 Neutral Conductor, Bonding Conductors, and Bonding Jumpers.....	155
250.104 Bonding of Piping Systems and Exposed Structural Metal.....	157
250.106 Lightning Protection Systems.....	161
Part VI. Equipment Grounding and Equipment Grounding Conductors	162
250.109 Metal Enclosures.....	162
250.114 Equipment Connected by Cord and Plug.....	162
250.118 Types of Equipment Grounding Conductors.....	163
250.119 Identification of Equipment Grounding Conductors.....	167
250.120 Equipment Grounding Conductor Installation.....	168
250.121 Restricted Use of Equipment Grounding Conductors.....	168
250.122 Sizing Equipment Grounding Conductors.....	168
Part VII. Methods of Equipment Grounding Conductor Connections	172
250.134 Equipment Connected by Permanent Wiring Methods.....	172
250.136 Equipment Secured to Grounded Metal Supports.....	173
250.138 Cord-and-Plug-Connected.....	173
250.140 Frames of Ranges, Ovens, and Clothes Dryers.....	173
250.142 Neutral Conductor for Effective Ground-Fault Current Path.....	174
250.146 Connecting Receptacle Grounding Terminal to an Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	175
250.148 Continuity and Attachment of Equipment Grounding Conductors in Boxes.....	178
Chapter 2—Practice Questions	181
CHAPTER 3—WIRING METHODS AND MATERIALS	193
Article 300—General Requirements for Wiring Methods and Materials	197
300.1 Scope.....	197
300.3 Conductors.....	198
300.10 Electrical Continuity.....	200
300.20 Induced Alternating Currents in Ferrous Metal Parts.....	200
Article 314—Outlet, Device, Pull, and Junction Boxes; Conduit Bodies; and Handhole Enclosures	203
314.1 Scope.....	203
314.3 Nonmetallic Boxes.....	203
314.4 Metal Boxes.....	203
Part II. Installation	204
314.25 Covers and Canopies.....	204
314.28 Sizing Pull and Junction Boxes.....	204
314.30 Handhole Enclosures.....	205
Article 320—Armored Cable (Type AC)	207
320.1 Scope.....	207

320.2	Definition.....	207	Article 386—Surface Metal Raceways	225			
320.108	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	208	386.1	Scope.....	225		
Article 330—Metal-Clad Cable (Type MC)			209	386.2	Definition.....	225	
330.1	Scope.....	209	386.60	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	226		
330.2	Definition.....	209	Article 392—Cable Trays			227	
330.108	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	210	392.1	Scope.....	227		
Article 334—Nonmetallic-Sheathed Cable (Type NM)			211	392.2	Definition.....	227	
334.1	Scope.....	211	392.60	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	227		
334.2	Definition.....	211	Chapter 3—Practice Questions			229	
334.108	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	211	CHAPTER 4—EQUIPMENT FOR GENERAL USE				231
Article 348—Flexible Metal Conduit (Type FMC)			213	Article 404—Switches			233
348.1	Scope.....	213	404.1	Scope.....	233		
348.2	Definition.....	213	404.9	General-Use Snap Switches, Dimmers, and Control Switches.....	233		
348.60	Equipment Grounding and Bonding Conductors.....	213	404.12	Grounding of Enclosures.....	234		
Article 350—Liquidtight Flexible Metal Conduit (Type LFMC)			215	Article 406—Receptacles and Attachment Plugs (Caps)			235
350.1	Scope.....	215	406.1	Scope.....	235		
350.2	Definition.....	215	406.3	Receptacle Rating and Type.....	235		
350.60	Equipment Grounding and Bonding Conductors.....	215	406.4	General Installation Requirements.....	236		
Article 352—Rigid Polyvinyl Chloride Conduit (Type PVC)			217	406.6	Receptacle Faceplates.....	238	
352.1	Scope.....	217	406.11	Connecting Receptacle Grounding Terminal to Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	238		
352.2	Definition.....	217	Article 408—Switchboards and Panelboards			239	
352.60	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	217	408.1	Scope.....	239		
Article 356—Liquidtight Flexible Nonmetallic Conduit (Type LFNC)			219	408.40	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	239	
356.1	Scope.....	219	Article 410—Luminaires, Lampholders, and Lamps			241	
356.2	Definition.....	219	Part I. General			241	
356.60	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	219	410.1	Scope.....	241		
Article 358—Electrical Metallic Tubing (Type EMT)			221	410.30	Supports.....	241	
358.1	Scope.....	221	Part V. Grounding (Bonding)			242	
358.2	Definition.....	221	410.40	General.....	242		
358.42	Couplings and Connectors.....	222	410.44	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	242		
358.60	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	222	410.46	Equipment Grounding Conductor Attachment.....	242		
Article 362—Electrical Nonmetallic Tubing (Type ENT)			223	Part XVI. Special Provisions for Horticultural Lighting Equipment			242
362.1	Scope.....	223	410.182	Grounding.....	242		
362.2	Definition.....	223	Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment			243	
362.60	Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	223	440.1	Scope.....	243		
			440.9	Grounding and Bonding.....	243		

Article 450—Transformers245
 450.1 Scope245
 450.10 Grounding and Bonding.....245
Chapter 4—Practice Questions.....247

CHAPTER 5—SPECIAL OCCUPANCIES251

Article 501—Class I Hazardous (Classified) Locations.....253
Part I. General253
 501.1 Scope253
 501.30 Grounding and Bonding.....253

Article 502—Class II Hazardous (Classified) Locations.....255
 502.1 Scope255
 502.30 Grounding and Bonding.....255

Article 503—Class III Hazardous (Classified) Locations.....257
 503.1 Scope257
 503.30 Grounding and Bonding.....257

Article 517—Health Care Facilities.....259
 517.1 Scope259
 517.2 Definitions259
 517.12 Wiring Methods260
 517.13 Equipment Grounding Conductor for Receptacles and Fixed Electrical Equipment in Patient Care Spaces.....260
 517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles.....262

Article 525—Carnivals, Circuses, Fairs, and Similar Events.....265
 525.1 Scope265
 525.31 Equipment Grounding.....265
 525.32 Portable Equipment Grounding Conductor Continuity.....265

Article 547—Agricultural Buildings.....267
 547.1 Scope267
 547.2 Definitions267
 547.5 Wiring Methods268
 547.10 Equipotential Planes269

Article 555—Marinas, Boatyards, and Docking Facilities271
 555.1 Scope271
 555.13 Bonding of Non-Current-Carrying Metal Parts.....271
 555.37 Equipment Grounding Conductor.....271

Chapter 5—Practice Questions.....273

CHAPTER 6—SPECIAL EQUIPMENT.....277

Article 600—Electric Signs and Outline Lighting.....279
 600.1 Scope279
 600.7 Grounding and Bonding.....280

Article 645—Information Technology Equipment.....283
 645.1 Scope283
 645.15 Equipment Grounding and Bonding283

Article 680—Swimming Pools, Spas, Hot Tubs, Fountains, and Similar Installations285

Part I. General Requirements for Pools, Spas, Hot Tubs, and Fountains.....285
 680.1 Scope285
 680.2 Definitions285
 680.6 Bonding and Equipment Grounding.....289
 680.7 Bonding and Equipment Grounding Terminals289
Part II. Permanently Installed Pools289
 680.21 Pool Motors.....289
 680.23 Underwater Pool Luminaires290
 680.24 Junction Box, Transformer, or GFCI Enclosure291
 680.25 Feeders291
 680.26 Equipotential Bonding292

Part IV. Spas, Hot Tubs, and Permanently Installed Immersion Pools.....295
 680.40 General.....295
 680.42 Outdoor Installations.....296
 680.43 Indoor Installations296

Part V. Fountains.....296
 680.50 General.....296
 680.54 Connection to an Equipment Grounding Conductor.....297
 680.55 Methods of Equipment Grounding297

Part VII. Hydromassage Bathtubs.....297
 680.70 General.....297
 680.74 Equipotential Bonding297

Part VIII. Electrically Powered Pool Lifts.....298
 680.80 General.....298
 680.83 Bonding.....298

Article 690—Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Systems	299	Article 820—Community Antenna Television (CATV) and Radio Distribution Systems (Coaxial Cable)	321
Part I. General	299	Part I. General	321
690.1 Scope	299	820.1 Scope	321
690.2 Definitions	300	Part III. Protection	321
Part IV. Wiring Methods and Materials	300	820.93 Grounding of the Outer Conductive Shield of Coaxial Cables.....	321
690.31 Wiring Methods	300	Part IV. Grounding Methods	322
Part V. Grounding and Bonding	301	820.100 Bonding and Grounding Methods.....	322
690.43 Equipment Grounding and Bonding	301	Chapter 8—Practice Questions	323
690.45 Size of Equipment Grounding Conductors	303	Final Exam A—Section II Straight Order	325
690.47 Grounding Electrode System	303	Final Exam B—Section II Random Order	335
Chapter 6—Practice Questions	305	INDEX	345
 		About the Author	349
CHAPTER 8—COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS	309	About the Illustrator	350
Article 800—General Requirements for Communications Systems	311	About the Mike Holt Team	351
Part I. General	311		
800.1 Scope	311		
800.100 Cable and Primary Protector Bonding and Grounding.....	311		
800.180 Grounding Devices.....	314		
Article 810—Radio and Television Satellite Equipment	315		
810.1 Scope	315		
810.4 Community Television Antenna	315		
810.6 Antenna Lead-In Protectors	316		
810.7 Grounding Devices.....	316		
810.15 Metal Antenna Supports—Grounding	316		
810.20 Antenna Discharge Unit.....	316		
810.21 Bonding Conductor and Grounding Electrode Conductors	317		
Part III. Amateur and Citizen Band Transmitting and Receiving Stations—Antenna Systems	319		
810.57 Antenna Discharge Units—Transmitting Stations.....	319		
810.58 Bonding Conductors and Grounding Electrode Conductors—Amateur and Citizen Band Transmitting and Receiving Stations.....	319		